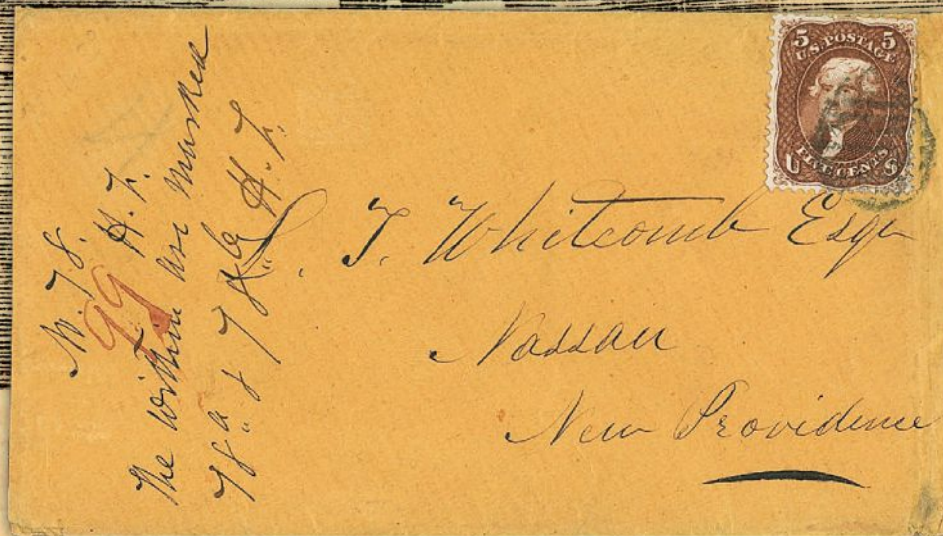
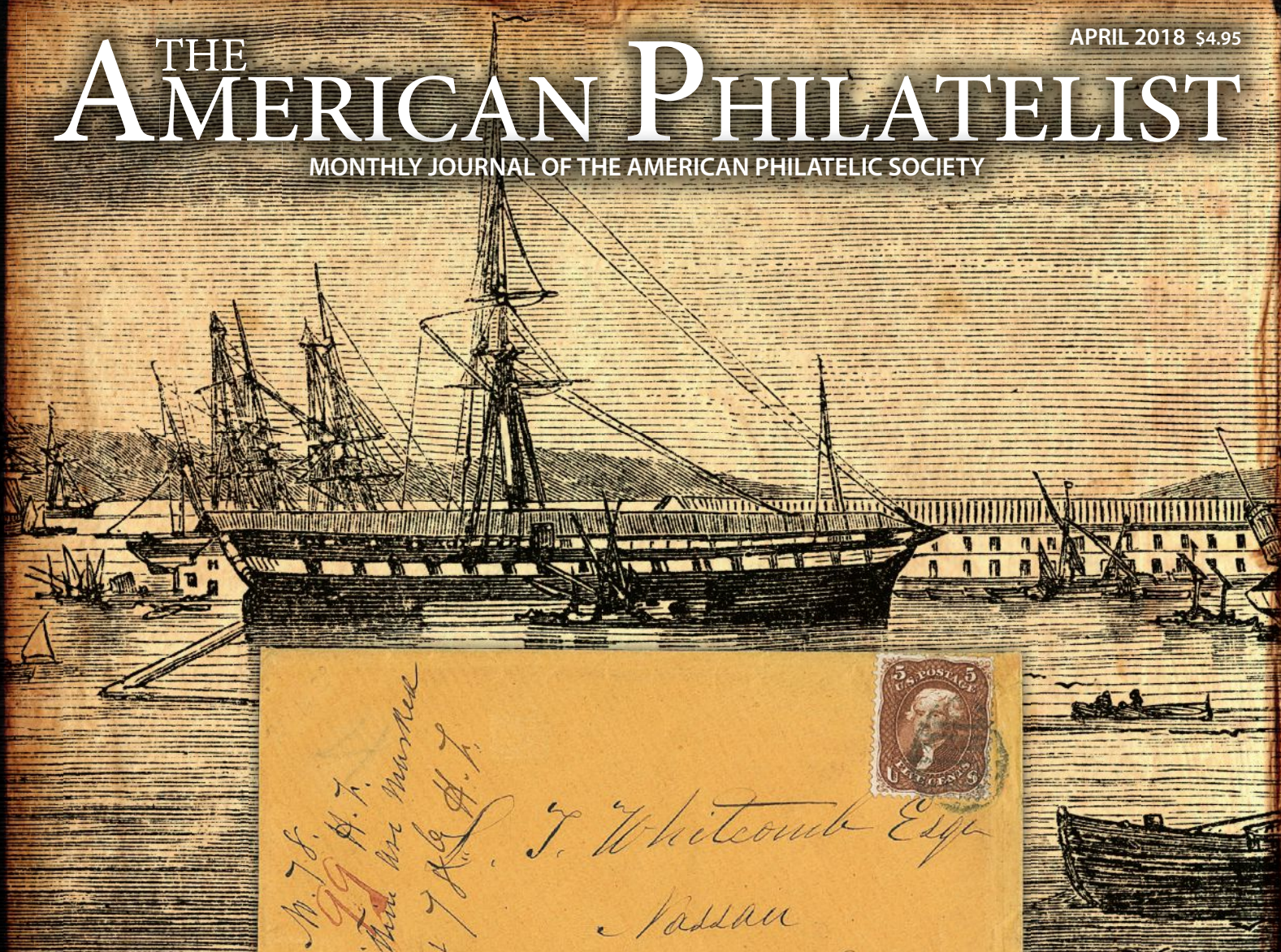


THE AMERICAN PHILATELIST

MONTHLY JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN PHILATELIC SOCIETY



CIVIL WAR PRIZE COURT MAIL



— PLUS —

**OVERPRINT
ERROR
DISCOVERY**

**THANK YOU
FOR YOUR
SUPPORT**

**POSTMASTER
FAVOR FIRST
DAY COVERS**

AMERICA'S STAMP CLUB

WWW.STAMPS.ORG

Get High Market Prices On the Spot with Mystic...

without waiting until after an auction to see what you're getting!



*Don Sundman
President
Mystic Stamp Company*

One of the biggest benefits of selling your stamps to Mystic, besides getting the best price, is receiving our generous offer immediately.

With Mystic you get high market prices for your stamps while avoiding the hassle of auctions, middlemen, or delays. You get the money you deserve right away for all your stamps, not just the best in your collection. Our offer is for every stamp you want to sell – no cherry-picking.

Contact us today and our expert buyers will give you honest advice on how get more for your stamps without the wait. We'll travel to view your high-quality collection – just call to arrange a time that's convenient for you at your home, office or bank.

Dealing with Mystic is easy. Best of all, you can be confident you're receiving what your stamps are really worth – maybe more than you think. Take the stress, guesswork and delays out of selling your stamps. Call today!

Mystic Stamp Company *America's Leading Stamp Dealer*

Contact Mystic if You Have Any of the Following...

- ★ Rare/High-quality US and foreign stamps
- ★ Worldwide new issues
- ★ US collections of all qualities
- ★ British and European colonies
- ★ China stamps (all Asia stamps)
- ★ Entire dealer stocks, store inventory, show dealer and mail order dealer stocks
- ★ Accumulations and mixed collections (they don't need to be organized)
- ★ Coin collections and accumulations of any size

Call Mystic Today
1-800-835-3609

We Pay More for Your Stamps
Call 1-800-835-3609
StampBuyer@MysticStamp.com

Name _____
Street _____
City/State/Zip _____
Phone Number (include area code) _____
 United States Worldwide Collection Accumulation
Approximate value _____
Value based on _____
Brief description of stamps _____

Mystic Stamp Company
Attention: Buying Department
9700 Mill Street, Camden, NY 13316-9111
Fax: 1-800-385-4919

H.R. HARMER

EST · 1940

FINE STAMP AUCTIONS



Alfred H. Caspary

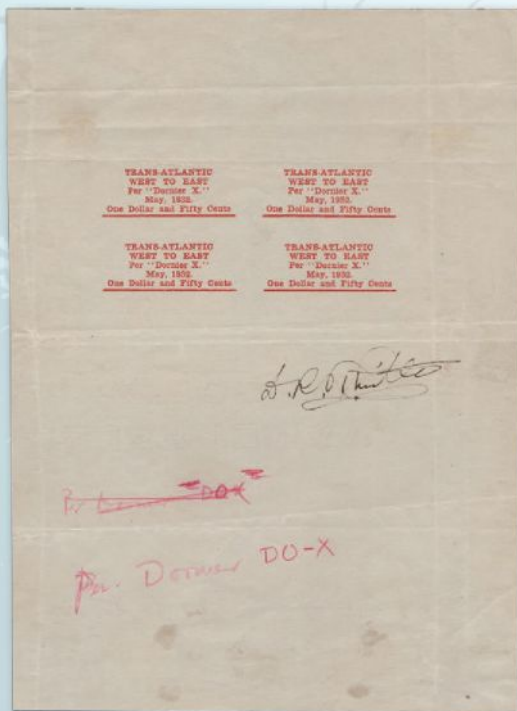


Franklin D. Roosevelt



Alfred F. Lichtenstein

Great collectors put their trust in H.R. Harmer...



Highlights from our forthcoming auction, to be held May 17-19, 2018.

H.R. Harmer · Global Philatelic Network · USA
2680 Walnut Ave, Suite AB · Tustin · CA 92780-7052

www.hrharmer.com
Phone 714.389.9178

Since 1887 — The Premier
Philatelic Magazine in the Nation

p. 346



p. 326

*Quinto: Si Mr. Hall se
halla en error, entregale inmediatamente
el presente la inclusa, y de no, en
ningun caso, mandadala a Peckew,
pues es carta de interes.*

Harley

FEATURES

326 CIVIL WAR PRIZE COURT MAIL

By Patricia A. Kaufmann
The Civil War raised a number of legal issues when it began, including the course of sailors, ships and materials involved with blockades and confiscated goods, including stamps and letters.

346 ERROR FOUND AT APS

By APS Staff
A donation of philatelic material to the American Philatelic Society yields a unique error involving an overprint on a 1960s pre-stamped envelope. The cover, of which no others have been reported, now resides in the society's Reference Collection.

322 COLLECTING COAST TO COAST

By Wayne Youngblood
A young collector in the 1950s obtained signatures of notable personalities – from Nixon to scientists – on appropriate commemorative stamps by writing those letters. Former Postmaster General James Farley was among his correspondents.

p. 322



362 THANK YOU

By APS Staff
Our special Recognition Section notes all of the many members who helped grow the society through generous donations of money, materials, time and expertise in 2017.



p. 342

p. 386

342 FAVOR FIRST DAY COVERS

386 D-DAY'S OLDEST SOLDIER

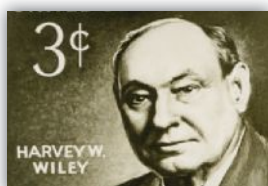
By Paul M. Holland
A postal history double-header covering postmasters general and a legendary brigadier general.

360 EXPERTIZING: HOW TO SEEK OPINIONS

By Tom Horn
Rare specimens are always being pursued. Luckily, the process of seeking opinions from society experts about your items is pretty basic.



p. 360



p. 348

348 CATALOGUING U.S. COMMEMORATIVE STAMPS

By Charles Posner
Dr. Harvey Washington Wiley and his cause created a real dilemma for designers: how to properly portray this somewhat plain-looking chemist and the tools of his trade.

DEPARTMENTS

356 Buy and Sell

394 Classifieds

360 Expertizing

401 Index of Advertisers

306 Letters to the Editor

398 Membership Report

402 New Stamps

316 Our Story

384 Philatelic Happenings

300 President's Column

390 Show Time

304 The Philatelic Experience

EDITOR Martin Kent Miller, ext. 221
martin@stamps.org • aparticle@stamps.org

EDITORIAL ASSOCIATES
Jeff Stage, ext. 222 • jstage@stamps.org

Doris Wilson, ext. 223 • doris@stamps.org

ADVERTISING MANAGER Helen Bruno, ext. 224
hlbruno@stamps.org • adsales@stamps.org

American Philatelic Society
American Philatelic Research Library
100 Match Factory Place • Bellefonte, PA 16823
814-933-3803 • 814-933-6128 (Fax)
STAMPS.ORG • STAMPLIBRARY.ORG

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR Scott English, ext. 219
scott@stamps.org

CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER Ken Martin, ext. 218
kpmartin@stamps.org

GENERAL INFORMATION apsinfo@stamps.org
ADDRESS CHANGES requests@stamps.org, ext. 201

DIGITAL STRATEGIES SPECIALIST Mara Hartzell,
ext. 207 | mhartzell@stamps.org

EDUCATION/YOUTH Cathy Brachbill, ext. 239
cbrachbill@stamps.org

EXPERTIZING/QUICK ID Thomas W. Horn,
ext. 205 | twhorn@stamps.org

FINANCE Rick Banks, ext. 216
rbanks@stamps.org

LIBRARY/INFO. SERVICES Scott Tiffney, ext. 246
stiffney@stamps.org

MEMBERSHIP Judy Johnson, ext. 210
judy@stamps.org

SALES UNIT Wendy Masorti, ext. 270
stampstore@stamps.org

SHOWS/EXHIBITIONS Kathleen Edwards, ext. 217
stampshow@stamps.org

SHOW TIME LISTINGS
showtime@stamps.org

The American Philatelist (ISSN 0003-0473) is published monthly by the American Philatelic Society, Inc., 100 Match Factory Place, Bellefonte, PA 16823. Periodicals postage paid at Bellefonte, PA 16823 and at additional mailing office. Price per copy \$4.95. Canadian Distribution Agreement Number 40030959. Opinions expressed in articles in this magazine are those of the writers and are not necessarily endorsed by the society and/or the magazine. *The American Philatelist* cannot be responsible for the accuracy of any information printed herein.

Postmaster: Send address changes to:
The American Philatelist
100 Match Factory Place, Bellefonte, PA 16823.
©2018, The American Philatelic Society, Inc.

The
**DAVID
WINGATE**
Collection of
United States
Stamps



Sale 1180
April 11-12, 2018

For buyers or sellers, Siegel Auction Galleries offers unparalleled expertise, a worldwide client base, financial reliability, intelligent marketing, and the best internet resources and search tools.

6 WEST 48TH STREET, 9TH FLOOR, NEW YORK, N.Y. 10036
Phone (212) 753-6421 • email: stamps@siegelauctions.com

Robert A. Siegel

AUCTION GALLERIES, INC.

siegelauctions.com



BY MICK ZAIS president
mzais@newberry.edu

Civil War Controversies in Iconic Issues

1937 Army Series Riled the Public in the North and the South

Since this issue of *The American Philatelist* has the Civil War as one of its themes, I thought it appropriate to showcase some Civil War related covers. These are not Civil War era covers, but rather covers with stamps issued in 1937. According to Max Johl's *The United States Commemorative Stamps of the Twentieth Century* (1947), these stamps were "to commemorate the American Army..." When the subjects of the five Army stamps were announced, there was enormous controversy and intense criticism of both the 3-cent and 4-cent stamps.



Five commemoratives issued in 1937 honored the United States Army and included this 3-cent stamp depicting Union generals Sherman, Grant and Sheridan (Scott 787).

The 3-cent stamp of this Army series (Scott 787) honored three heroes of the Union Army: generals William T. Sherman, Ulysses S. Grant and Philip Sheridan. The stamp was exceedingly unpopular in the southeastern United States. Grant had commanded the Army that crushed the rebellion and resentment of Sherman's burning and looting in Georgia and South Carolina still lingered.

In 1864, Sherman succeeded Grant as Commander of the Military Division of the Mississippi. Sherman soon turned his force of almost 100,000 soldiers to the east and began his (in)famous invasion of the Confederacy. Beginning in Georgia, it did not take long to capture Atlanta.

After ordering almost all civilians to leave the city, Sherman gave instructions that military and government buildings were to be burned. Many private homes and commercial buildings were incinerated as well. This set a precedent for the rest of Sherman's campaign.

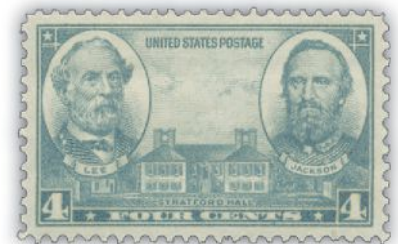
After burning Atlanta, his army began their "March to the Sea." Forced to live off the land, his forces took what they wanted while causing extensive damage to both government and private property. Sherman's invasion of Georgia culminated with a telegraph sent December 25, 1864 to President Lincoln offering the city of Savannah as a Christmas present.

From Savannah, Sherman's Army turned north, moving into South Carolina and capturing the capital city, Columbia. On the night of February 17, 1865, Columbia was consumed by fire. To this day, controversy exists as to whether these fires

were accidental or part of what Sherman termed "hard war."

Small wonder that honoring Grant, and especially Sherman, on a U.S. postage stamp engendered resentment in a region despoiled by soldiers under their command. The Atlanta Chapter of the United Daughters of the Confederacy passed a resolution protesting the stamp and asking Postmaster General Farley to send none of the stamps to Georgia. *The News and Courier* of Charleston, South Carolina published an editorial condemning the stamp and describing Grant as "one of the three great barbarians of America" for the cruelties and outrages inflicted on the civilian population.

Similar feelings, no less intense, were expressed on the northern side of the Mason-Dixon Line when the design of the 4-cent value of the series was announced. This stamp honored Confederate generals Robert E. Lee and Thomas "Stonewall" Jackson. Northern citizens were incensed that two "traitors to the nation" should be so recognized.

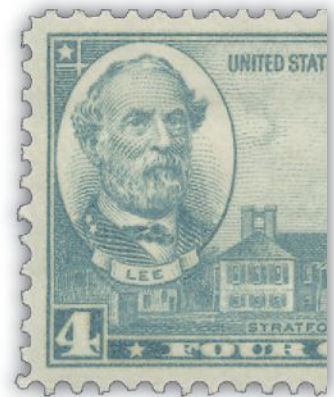


The 1937 Army Issue pictured Confederate generals Lee and Jackson on the 4-cent commemorative (Scott 788).

Sons of Union Veterans and Daughters of Union Veterans organizations protested to Farley and President Roosevelt. Many chapters of the Grand Army of the Republic did likewise, decrying a stamp which honored men who "took up arms against their country."

There were other controversies around the 4-cent stamp. Many believed Lee had been deliberately or unintentionally slighted by the stamp's engravers; his uniform shows two stars on the collar rather than the three stars to which he was entitled.

Additionally, stamp dealer August Dietz organized a campaign among philatelic groups across America to support his alternative design. Dietz wanted a reproduction of the painting *The Last Meeting*, which shows the two generals on horse-



SPECIAL AUCTION

7th APRIL 2018



SCHLOSSHOTEL
MONREPOS
LUDWIGSBURG

The Auction will be held at the Schlosshotel Monrepos in Ludwigsburg, Germany. If you are interested in one of the special catalogs, please contact us.

COLLECTION PETER ZGONC

TOGO

French & British Occupation



Mi 18
2 KNOWN



Mi 81
MNH UNIQUE



Mi 19
UNIQUE



Mi 9(3), 16, 19
Mi 16 UNIQUE



OLDENBURG



Auktionshaus Christoph Gärtner GmbH & Co. KG

Steinbeisstr. 6+8 | 74321 Bietigheim-Bissingen, Germany | Tel. +49-(0)7142-789400
Fax. +49-(0)7142-789410 | info@auktionen-gaertner.de | www.auktionen-gaertner.de

C.G.



Stamp dealer August Dietz organized a campaign to rally support for his alternative (shown in this essay) to the design of the 4-cent stamp.

back, between the busts of Lee and Jackson. Instead, the final version depicted Lee's home, Stratford Hall.

Shown are three unusual uses of each of these two stamps. The 3-cent stamp paid the 1-ounce rate for a domestic letter or the international Universal Postal Union postcard rate.

The first example is a December 1939 censored postcard from Philadelphia to Germany. The censor hand-stamp reads "Geprüft/Über Commando der Wehrmacht" (Examined/High Command of the Wehrmacht). At this time, all incoming foreign mail, including postcards, was censored in Berlin.



A 1939 postcard sent from Philadelphia to Weissenberg in Bayern, Germany was franked with a single 3-cent Army commemorative.

The next cover is franked with a block of four 3-cent stamps, plus a 2-cent Washington Franklin. The 14 cents pays the 3-cent airmail surcharge in the U.S., 8 cents for a 2-ounce letter to Europe traveling by surface, and 3 cents for airmail in Europe. The letter crossed the Atlantic on the S.S. Europa, a German ocean liner built in 1928 for the Norddeutsche Lloyd Line for trans-Atlantic use.

The last 3-cent cover pays the 1-ounce domestic letter rate. From Chambersburg, Pennsylvania, it is addressed to Argonne Forest Park Inc., Dayton Ohio. The letter was re-



The cover, including a block of four of the 3-cent Army issue, crossed the Atlantic on the S.S. Europa.

turned hand-stamped "REFUSED" and "FRAUDULENT/ Mail to this address returned/by order of the Postmaster General."



Postmasters were authorized to return mail (like this example marked "FRAUDULENT") involving any scheme to obtain money or property through the mail under false pretense.

Argonne Forest Park was an amusement park located southwest of Dayton. This area is now known as Possum Creek Metropark. The park was in business from 1925 to 1945 and in its heyday had a go-kart track, swimming pool, baseball fields, dance hall, carnival midway, pony and canoe rentals, and concessions.

Fraudulent mail is a little-known aspect of postal history. Postmasters were authorized to return mail to the postmaster of origin upon notification by the postmaster general of any scheme to obtain money or property through the mail by misrepresentation or pretense. In such cases, local postmasters were directed to affix the auxiliary marking shown. Evidently, the park management had run afoul of the law.

Now for some interesting covers with the Confederate heroes. First is a registered, airmail cover to Pereira, Colombia. The city is in a mountainous, coffee-growing region of western Columbia. The cover has a block of ten 4-cent stamps plus a 10-cent John Tyler stamp from the Presidential series. The 50-cent franking pays a 15-cent registration fee plus 35 cents per half ounce for air mail travel to Miami, then foreign airmail to Columbia, then airmail in Columbia.

Next is an airship Hindenburg cover franked with a block of four 4-cent stamps plus an additional 28 cents in postage. This 44-cent total paid the 3-cent airmail surcharge for airmail from Philadelphia to Lakehurst, New Jersey, the 40 cents per half ounce Zeppelin rate to Germany, plus a 1-cent convenience over payment.

The letter was postmarked May 5, 1937, in Philadelphia. Tragically, the next day, the Hindenburg exploded and burned while docking at Naval Air Station Lakehurst in Manchester Township, New Jersey. Mail for the doomed flight to Europe was taken to New York City and forwarded by air to the specified destinations.

The final cover with Confederate heroes is franked with a strip of five. It's postmarked March 23, 1937, the first day of issue, in Washington, D.C. and is addressed to Budapest, Hungary. On the reverse is a receiving date stamp: Budapest, April 11, 1937. The cover is autographed by Vincent C. Burke, the Washington, D.C. postmaster. In 1948, Burke was named the First Assistant Postmaster General. The 20-cent franking pays the 15-cent registration fee plus the 5-cent per ounce UPU surface rate.

These examples of modern, 20th century postal history demonstrate one method of collecting Civil War related postal history without items from the classic, 19th century period and are a reminder of a conflict and controversy that continues to reverberate through our society. ☞



This registered, airmail cover to Pereira, Colombia includes ten, 4-cent Army commemoratives honoring the Confederate generals (Scott 788) and a single 10-cent Presidential Issue (Prexie) depicting John Tyler (Scott 815).



This airmail cover is postmarked one day before the tragic Hindenberg accident in Lakehurst, New Jersey.



Originally bound for Budapest, Hungary this cover bears the autograph of Vincent C. Burke, the Washington, D.C. postmaster at that time.



A Full, Rich Issue

Feasting on Philately, With Gratitude

Even if you only glanced at the table of contents, you will know already that this is a very full issue for *The American Philatelist*. As I have stressed in previous columns, and as the name of the column implies, the philatelic experience is an important underlying premise for the journal. As I listen to fellow philatelists describe what they collect and why, I hear stories that reinforce my assertion that collecting is as much about the experience as it is the specimen. So with that in mind, we pursue themes for each issue but we also strive to include a broad cross section of the hobby. This month you will find a groundbreaking article on Civil War postal history and the announcement of an error found at The American Philatelic Center. This issue continues our march through the commemoratives of the 1950s and introduces the details of new worldwide releases. In the pages to follow, we cover postmasters, controversies, activists and pirates – all for the purpose of growing our knowledge and enriching the philatelic adventure.



And we also say thank you. The April issue is traditionally referred to as the Recognition Issue, when we take the opportunity to thank our members, contributors and volunteers. And while this acknowledgement is important, I want you to know that we are thankful in every issue. We are thankful for a membership that enables our work. We are appreciative of the authors

who share their knowledge and dedicate time in preparing articles and columns. We are encouraged by the positive feedback and constructive criticism offered by those who are invested in the success of the journal, the APS and, indeed, the hobby. This month we identify many by name but there simply aren't enough pages to thank everyone who makes a difference in philately.

So now, sit back, adjust your reading light and dig in. I always hope we have prepared a philatelic feast to satisfy every craving. And then I remember that enough is as good as a feast. There is always next month.

Martin Kent Miller
Editor,

The American Philatelist

P.S. Before you write a letter, read Wayne Youngblood's column on page 322. The Texas Statehood commemorative (Scott 938) is upside down for a reason.

APS Official Family 2016–2019

PRESIDENT

Mick Zais
mzais@newberry.edu

BOARD OF VICE PRESIDENTS

Robert Zeigler
ziggy_travesty@yahoo.com

Jeff Shapiro
dirtyoldcovers@aol.com

Patricia (Trish) Kaufmann
trishkauf@comcast.net

SECRETARY

Stephen Schumann
stephen.schumann@att.net

TREASURER

Bruce Marsden
mail@brucemarsden.com

DIRECTORS-AT-LARGE

Michael Bloom
mbloom@sinotech.com

Rich Drews
richbear427@hotmail.com

Peter P. McCann
ppm103226706@aol.com

Mark Schwartz
mark.schwartz1@verizon.net

IMMEDIATE PAST PRESIDENT

Stephen Reinhard
sreinhard1@optonline.net

STAMP THEFT COMMITTEE

Nicholas A. Lombardi
P.O. Box 1005, Mountainside, NJ 07092
stamptheft@stamps.org

APS INSURANCE PLAN

Hugh Wood Inc.,
220 Match Factory Place
Bellefonte, PA 16823
Toll Free: 888-APS-6494
Phone: 212-509-3777
Fax: 212-509-4906
aps@hughwood.com

ADDRESS CHANGES

To change your address online visit stamps.org and log into your My APS account. Or mail your new address information to APS, 100 Match Factory Place, Bellefonte, PA 16823 (Fax: 814-933-6128). Please try to give us four weeks' notice. You can also add an e-mail address or website to your APS record.

CONNECT ONLINE

- [aps_stamps](#)
- [@american.philatelic.society](#)
- [@APS_stamps](#)
- [blog.stamps.org](#)
- [wsradio.com/aps-stamp-talk](#)
- [@Stamplibrary](#)
- [blog.stamplibrary.org](#)

Great Deals from Subway

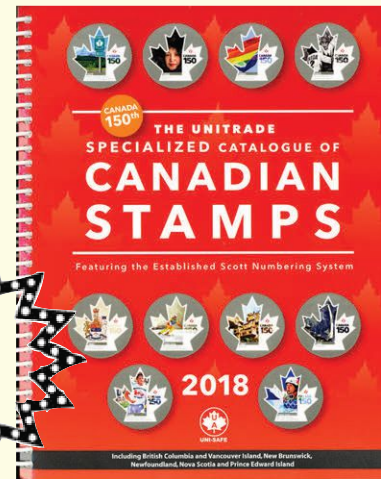


2018 Unitrade Specialized Catalog of Canadian Stamps

The ultimate reference for Canadian stamp collectors. Provinces listed. Most varieties listed. Also includes FDC, blocks and postal stationery. Featuring the established Scott numbering System. Full colour spiral-bound book, measuring 8½ x 11. Editor: D. Robin Harris

- Complete Canada and BNA listing
- Listing of the BNA colonies: British Columbia & Vancouver Island, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island and Newfoundland
- Current market prices, by grade, in Canadian funds
- Scott Catalogue numbers
- Complete Booklets
- First Day Covers
- Blocks
- Postal Stationery
- Booklet panes
- Canada Post souvenir articles
- Definitive stamp identifier

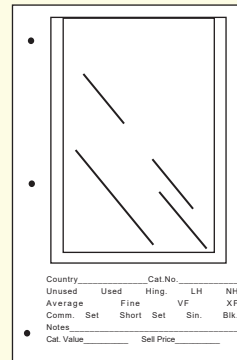
RUTSC9618 \$49.95 **\$39.96**



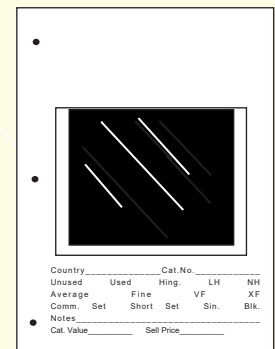
G&K Dealer Sales Pages

“Designed by a Stamp Dealer who demanded a better sales sheet”

- All clear film stays firmly affixed to page.
- Our quality and color is always consistent.
- Holes always punched in the same position.
- Black background does not rub off.



STYLE ADS-01
Page Size: 5½x8½”
Pocket Size: 4x5½”
pkg./500 \$54.25, **SALE \$32.55**



STYLE ADS-02
Page Size: 5½x8½”
Pocket Size: 4x3½”
pkg./500 \$54.25, **SALE \$32.55**

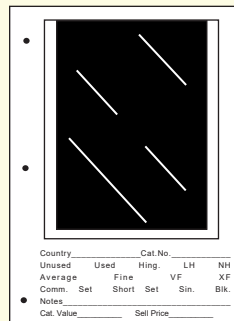
**PROUDLY MADE
IN THE U.S.A.**

Binder with 100 sales pages

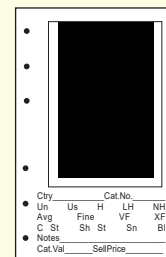
Colors: Blue, Black, Green, Red

- ADS01-A** BN108 binder with 100 pages
 - ADS02-A** BN108 binder with 100 pages
 - ADS04-A** BN108 binder with 100 pages
- \$12**

ADS06-A BN110 binder with 100 pages
\$12.60



STYLE ADS-04
Page Size: 5½x8½”
Pocket Size: 4x5½”
pkg./500 \$54.25, **SALE \$32.55**



STYLE ADS-06, ADS-06C
Page Size: 4x6¾”
Pocket Size: 2¾x4”
pkg./500 \$49.73, **SALE \$29.84**

America's (and the World's) Largest Stamp Collecting Supply Company

SHIPPING CHARGES

By MAIL/UPS *: \$7.50 Min. Orders over \$55 ADD 12%,
Over \$100 ADD 10%, Over \$250 ADD 8%

* Some Remote Areas Carry Higher Shipping charges.

PA Residents: ADD 6% Sales Tax

ADD \$5/\$10 Per Parcel on high weight/low cost orders shipped to the 11 Western States & TX

Ask for Shipping Charges to AK, HI, P.R., APO's, FPO's, Foreign

Phone: 1-800-221-9960 Fax: 1-888-221-9960

Email: custserv@subwaystamp.com Phone: 814-946-1000 Fax: 814-946-9997



2121 Beale Ave, Altoona, Pa 16601 - DEPT. APS

www.subwaystamp.com/

Not Responsible For Typographical Errors

Member of Germany Philatelic Society Appreciates Column

The “Philatelic Happenings” article in February was again most informative. The portion about Chicagopex particularly well done. Thank you and please continue the column by Ken Martin. It is the first article that I read after receiving the magazine.

However, please note a correction regarding the photo on Page 180 (lower right). The Chicago-based Chapter Five of the GPS is Germany Philatelic Society, not “German Philatelic Society,” as stated in the caption (This is just like China Stamp Society, not “Chinese”).

Germany Philatelic Society members are 99 percent from English-speaking countries, and particularly North America. For more information, visit the GPS website at www.germanyphilatelicsocietyusa.org.

Jerry H. Miller

Glen Ellyn, Illinois

Founding of Veracruz Predates St. Augustine

In the January issue of *The American Philatelist*, Diann Pinkowski and Jeff Stage wrote about joint issues of the U.S. with other countries. On page 30, when they write about the joint issue with Spain commemorating the 400th anniversary of the founding of St. Augustine, Florida, they mention “Spain and the U.S. wanted to celebrate the first permanent settlement on the North American continent ...”

Sorry, but that fact is not true; Hernán Cortés landed on April 22, 1519 (Good Friday) and on that date he founded the Villa Rica de la Vera Cruz (the Rich Villa of the True Cross) as a permanent settlement, known today as Veracruz. That was about 46 years before the foundation of San Agustín in 1565. So Veracruz is the true first permanent settlement on the North American continent.

Veracruz was followed by the conquest and settlement of the Spaniards in Tenochtitlan (Mexico City) in 1521 and the founding of Puebla and Campeche among others before 1565.

Fernando Perez-Maldonado

San Pedro Garza Garcia, Mexico

Florence and Dick Were Married

I just read your article in the latest edition of *The American Philatelist* and couldn't help do some digging regarding Florence Haynes via our subscription to the Ancestry database.

Florence and Dick are listed as being married and living in Youngstown, Ohio (Ward 9) in the 1920 Census. His name

was Richard Thomas Ward. While I cannot locate a marriage record, I have them in the 1930 census with his widow mother living with them, and then Florence in 1940 living with her widowed mum and a couple of her siblings.

I found info on Dick's death date and am trying to get info from the Ohio library to see if an obit or news article was written. He passed in 1936 at the age of 57, had been a first lieutenant in the Army and his occupation was a police officer.

The records say that Dick enlisted August 5, 1917 and he was born October 4, 1879 in (Rome), New York, so he may have been joking when he told her he was turning 29.

Kathy Hartley

Reference Librarian

Harry Sutherland Library

Vincent Graves Greene Philatelic Research Foundation

Writing on Soldier's Covers Might Refer to Station A

As a long time postmark collector, and the recently retired director of the Post Mark Collectors Club (APS Affiliate No. 62), I was intrigued by your article in the February 2018 issue of *The American Philatelist*. You obviously had fun sleuthing this case, and it made for very interesting reading. I would like to add several comments.

The first regards Dick. At the bottom of page 135 is a photo of Dick's Camp Sheriden address, which shows his full name as Richard T. Ward. Perhaps reference to Census data, other obituaries or news articles might elicit more information on him.

The second has to do with “Station 9” on the front of the envelopes. Looking at the envelopes I immediately read it as “Station A”, and I found an “East Liverpool Sta. A” postmark in my collection dated 1945. With help from PMCC members Kelvin Kindahl and John Gallagher the following timeline has been established:

Sometime between 1890 and 1894 this office was established as East End Station. As of March 1, 1896 the name was changed to Sub-Station No. 1. As of January 1, 1898 the classification and name was changed to Station A. On September 9, 2005 the office was closed.

Most of the material for this research can be found in the National Postmark Museum operated by the Post Mark Collectors Club in Bellevue, Ohio. The museum has



The “Station A” written on this cover may be the East Liverpool Station A.

Why Sell Your Stamp Collection to Dr. Bob Friedman?

Because we are the nation's largest buyer and seller of stamp collections! And have been for over 35 years.



Why sell to other buyers who often simply resell to us?



“.....a vast knowledge and understanding of the current stamp market.”

“Dr. Robert Friedman purchased over 300 albums of postage stamps from me. He displayed an excellent rapport of dealing with customers and a vast knowledge and understanding of the current stamp market. I highly recommend Dr. Friedman to any stamp collector in selling his/her stamp collection...and with no hassle or problems, and for the highest value.”

**C. Thomas Eggleston-Youssouff, PhD, (Lt. Col. USAF Ret.)
Tampa, Florida**

And we are always available to immediately come to you.

Deal with a family owned and operated business. While many collectors are anxious about selling their collection, selling a collection to us is generally a very pleasant experience.

Dr. Bob can travel to you from either of our two locations—the Chicago area and Southeastern Florida. Call us!



Do you wish an immediate response?

If you have a substantial collection, you may ship it to us at our expense. After you call us, we can provide you boxes, tape and prepaid labels—and have UPS pick up right in your living room. We will call you within 48 hours with our cash offer. Immediate payment is always made by cashier's check or personal check, whichever you prefer.

We always offer to purchase EVERYTHING of value in your collection

and will pay you the highest possible price for your collection. We can afford to pay a very proper price as we have \$5,000,000 available for the purchase of collections. Over 95% of our offers have been accepted.

Call Toll Free:
1-800-588-8100
& ask for Dr. Bob

Dr. Robert Friedman & Sons

2029 West 75th Street • Woodridge IL 60517
Toll Free: (800) 588-8100 • Fax: (630) 985-1588
Visit our website: www.drbofriedmanstamps.com
E-Mail: stampcollections@drbobstamps.com

STAMPS



Fill out, tear out and mail this. We'll get back to you immediately!

Name: _____
Address: _____
City: _____
State: _____ Zip Code: _____
Home Phone: _____
Email Address: _____
Please describe what you have for sale: _____

Mail to:
Dr. Bob Friedman
(Mark your envelope "personal")
2029 West 75th Street • Woodridge IL 60517

Good News!
Coin collections & accumulations also wanted!
We pay very high prices.

postmarks from “Sub-Sta No. 1” dated March 1, 1897, and several from “Sta. A,” the earliest being dated March 19, 1901. The museum and its library contain extensive information for postal historians. Our curator is Gary Hendren.

And speaking of the museum, the next work week is scheduled for the week of April 22, and the museum will be open every day that week. Everyone is invited to come on over.

John B. Flint

Granby, Connecticut

New Collecting Group Formed From Questions, Curiosity and Coup d’Etat

Having been a member of the American Philatelic Society for many years and a collector most of my life, I have read many articles and commentary on the state of our hobby. Some express despair, some hope for the future, others somewhere in the middle. I would like to share an interesting experience regarding the introduction of stamp collecting to a group of people I wouldn’t have expected to express any interest whatsoever.

I normally receive a number of auction catalogs, approvals, circuits and the like at my office address. Our small company’s administrative staff is made up mostly of younger women and I noticed that some started asking about what all this mail is about.

Remembering that collecting stamps began as an almost exclusively female endeavor, I thought, “What could I do to help them get interested in our hobby?” While my own collection has evolved to a more sophisticated level over the years, I remembered what interested me in stamps in the beginning. As my father did when I was a boy, I started giving them a few stamps from my “accumulations” and a stock page or two in which to save them.

This has seemingly started a movement at my company to the degree that we now hold a monthly “lunch and learn” in the conference room. We discuss the basic aspects of stamp collecting, some of the things that can be learned from stamps and many other topics. I bring a number of items to the meetings like old approval sets and the like for drawings, interesting items from my more sophisticated collection to discuss, collecting supplies and the like. Even some the older guys in the office joined us and expressed interest in the proceedings.

One young lady asked the question, “How does one collect stamps?” I paused for a moment and answered that one can collect stamps any way you want and collect whatever interests you. We dumped out a bag of stamps on a table and everyone proceeded to look through the pile, taking the stamps that interested them. Another young lady and new mother even declared herself the de facto president of the group in a sudden and unexpected coup d’etat.

One of the guys stated he had an old Netherlands collection his father gave him years ago and wanted to bring it to

the next meeting. Of course you can. The young lady who processes our daily mail now goes through all the covers looking for interesting stamps and when she finds one, she comes running into my office to show me her new discovery.

I believe that new collectors can be all around us and it might just take a little effort on our own part to expose them to the fascinating hobby of stamp collecting. Of course we can.

Greg Doll

Katy, Texas

The Road to Selling a Collection is Filled with Obstacles

Selling a mature stamp collection will surely bring tears.

I inherited an excellent and relatively complete stamp collection more than 50 years ago, and continued to indulge as a keen collector ever since. Perhaps five years ago it became time to sell.



I had done some research for a while and was in no hurry, so I contacted some major dealers. A few, with excellent references, seemed interested, so I started by sending them all the stuff of my strongest and most complete country – Germany. I valued them by estimating the collection at 30 percent of the catalog values for only the really high-value stamps.

It is mostly a collection of used stamps with only occasional mint never hinged stamps, where there are special reasons.

Somewhat surprising to me, offers were quite similar, at about 5 percent to 6 percent of the valuation I had made. It might make you think that the stamps were below par, which was not the case. When I refused their offers, they upped the price by 50 percent or so, but this was still far below what I wanted.

Eventually I got tired of all the packing and mailing, and decided to use one of the largest and most respected American auction houses. It appeared thrilled to get the lots, and felt they could easily get me at least double the previous offers; and their commission was only 10 percent.

They did get double the price the dealers had offered, as assured, but that hardly made me happy. Perhaps I am looking through rose-colored glasses. We all think our collections are special, and I have noticed what the vast internet sales and the diminishing number of stamp collectors have done to the demand side of the market over the last decade or two.

When the auction catalog was issued, I felt that the estimated prices were a little low, even though the stamps were described as generally very fine or better. I also felt the lots deserved more prominence, like extra photos. Their reasoning was that the stamps were used, and that the catalogs’ used stamp valuations were miles out of whack. Also, mine were not the only stamps of the type in the auction. I guess they know their market. But remember, 10 percent commission

sounds great, but buyers know about the 10 percent premium; sellers are actually paying almost 20 percent on the real sales price the auctioneer gets.

This is such a standard complaint from any collection seller, so let me give an example of an item:

My used collection of Berlin, was totally complete from inception, 1948 up to 1980, excluding one rare stamp block, but included all stamp varieties and diverse watermarks, as well as a number of interesting unusual items and faults. Only the top value of the first issue set was included among the auction catalog pictures, to portray the set, and even the collection itself.

The sale description was: Berlin. A desirable, very interesting and really complete, well maintained used collection, up to 1980, including all desirable top values of sets and definitives and varieties. Mostly f, vf some exc. with neat, clear cancellations, (possibly a few damaged or forged stamps.) This lot should not be overlooked. Viewing pages on our auction site highly recommended. est: \$2,200 to \$2,800.

Well, it sold for \$395 (excluding buyer's premium). This was less than 20 percent of the Scott valuation of the first 1948 definitive series. And, Scott values are considerably less than Michel's, the German specialist. When I queried this, the excuse was that they were used stamps, less and less demand, too much on the market and to get a decent price on such good stamps they need to be expertized, especially as they were cancelled and many overprinted. In reality, catalogs value Berlin used stamps considerably higher than mint never hinged because they are less common when genuinely used with West Berlin cancellations, as these stamps were.

What struck me later was that working with the large dealers and auctioneers is possibly not that great an idea. They have so much volume that they just want to get the bulk out the door. They work with stamp trade dealers and don't have the facilities or inclination to break lots into smaller and more appealing portions, especially if not everything sells at each auction, and they have to store and re-offer. Also, I noticed that any stamps featured by photograph usually got more noticed and much better bids. I guess the economics of all that extra work do not add up when you're doing volume, and, after all, they are in it for their own profit not yours.

In retrospect, smaller dealers and auctioneers who cater to the retail trade and collectors themselves would have been a far better approach; or try retail dealers who specialize in a specific area, and or know someone who is looking for the material.

I hope this experience will help some members thinking about selling. Perhaps I was too hasty. Admittedly I did not research local dealers well, but local shops, too, are disappearing.

What do other long-time collectors and dealers think?

Eric Adler

*North Vancouver, British Columbia
Canada*

Editor's Note: I strive to publish all of the letters that we receive from members. There are some situations where I would omit a letter: numerous letters with the same information; letters arriving too long after the publication date of a referenced article; letters that are factually inaccurate, and; letters that make specific accusations against others. However, there are also topics that always give me pause. Mr. Adler's letter deals with such a topic.

One of the primary goals of *The American Philatelist* is to promote collecting stamps, postal history and other philatelic materials. While I am a realist and understand the desire to realize a worth from our collections, it saddens me to think of selling my collection. I know that my children will probably have no desire to continue my philatelic pursuits, but hopefully I can develop some other options for passing on my stamps.

Most of the accounts I hear from collectors selling their collections eventually come around to the issue of price. I worry that we often rely too heavily on catalog

PHILASEARCH

We keep you in touch with Information Offers of the following companies

Philasearch.com
Ad 2/5

Edward D. Younger Co.

Serious professional buyers of philatelic properties for over 40 years
Collections - Accumulations - Dealer Stocks

We are a company that:

- Has a reputation for efficient, no-nonsense, honest transactions
- Has a Worldwide clientele allowing us to pay real market price for your **US or foreign collections**
- Has ready funds to handle any size property
 - Can provide **immediate cash payment** with no waiting
 - Has the need, knowledge and means to buy your stamps

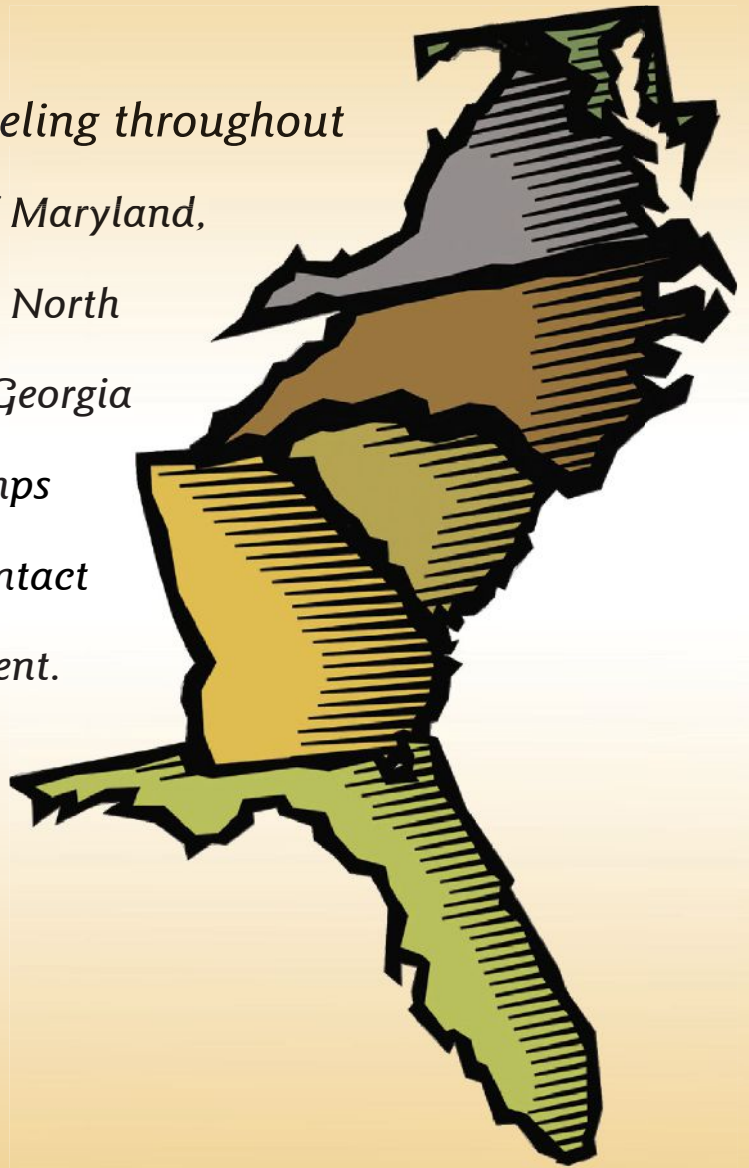


Contact:

Ed Younger for an appointment today!

May 7–25, 2018

We will be traveling throughout the south eastern states of Maryland, Washington D.C., Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia & Florida. If you have stamps you'd like to sell, please contact us to arrange an appointment.



Member since 1976

Edward D. Younger Co.

6 Autumns Way
Brookfield, CT 06804

Phone: (203)628-7348 • Fax: (203)628-7346 • Email: info@edwardyounger.com

Our #1 Asset...

is **TRUST**. To some, it's a forgotten word.

But not with us. The letters we receive speak miles for the comfortable way we work with the seller.

We are proud of the relationships we build with philatelists throughout America. Like we did for Mr. O'Connell, let us be of assistance to you in the purchase of your collection.

Edward D. Younger Co.
Danbury, CT 06810

Dear Sirs:

I received a "Do you have stamps for sale?" flyer from your company and I replied. In a very short time, I was contacted by the firm and set up an appointment to have my stamps viewed and evaluated. I found the transaction quite pleasant. Your company's representative was extremely cordial and professional, and his offer was very fair. I do not feel I could have been better treated.

I do not hesitate recommending Edward D. Younger Co. to a collector wishing to sell his or her stamps, nor would I hesitate to do business with them again, myself.

Sincerely,



James F. O'Connell



Real People.
REAL
Testimonials.

"Let us take the MYSTIQUE OUT of selling your stamps."

Honest, no nonsense transactions • Evaluations personally by recognized experts

IMMEDIATE PAYMENT, NO WAITING • Ready funds to handle any size property

Most important: Payment will be for the **full market value** of your collection.



Edward D. Younger Co.

For over 40 years...



serious professional buyers.

6 Autumns Way • Brookfield, CT 06804

Phone: 203-628-7348 • Fax: 203-628-7346 • E-mail: info@edwardyounger.com

We buy exhibits.

The philatelic exhibitor has a good friend here.
We know that exhibiting can enhance the value of your collection. We often pay a nice premium for them.

Edward D. Younger Co.
Danbury, CT 06810

Dear Sirs:

I want to thank you for the extremely satisfying business transaction I had with your company.

Your representative came to my house. He was prompt, professional and very reassuring. I felt he treated my goods seriously. Of course, I had grand ideas as to the value, but he explained to me the way he priced my items, and we had no problem to complete the deal.

I was extremely impressed by his expertise and honesty. I will not hesitate to sell in due time my other holdings to your company.

Sincerely,



Dr. Meir Barnea
Eagan, Minnesota

We are proud of the relationships we build with philatelists throughout America. Like we did for Dr. Barnea, let us be of assistance to you in the purchase of your collection.



Real People.
REAL
Testimonials.

“Let us take the MYSTIQUE OUT of selling your stamps.”

Honest, no nonsense transactions • Evaluations personally by recognized experts

IMMEDIATE PAYMENT, NO WAITING • Ready funds to handle any size property

Most important: Payment will be for the **full market value** of your collection.



Edward D. Younger Co.

For over 40 years...



serious professional buyers.

6 Autumn Way • Brookfield, CT 06804

Phone: 203-628-7348 • Fax: 203-628-7346 • E-mail: info@edwardyounger.com

values and, maybe, the emotional investments we have made in our collections. Virtually every philatelist can recount the time they paid too much, the time they got an incredible bargain and the dealers with whom they have the best relationships. Furthermore, the value of everything offered in a market is entirely dependent on what someone else is willing and able to pay for that item. I once heard an experienced philatelist explain that he covered up the values listed in a catalog so as not to be distracted from the information he really needed.

I also worry that we are too quick to condemn dealers. Yes, I know there are good dealers and there are not-so-good dealers, but dealers are businessmen and businesswomen who must make a profit to continue what they are doing. As our economy changes, these business have to adjust how they sell and adapt to how we buy. At the same time, they are trying to navigate a contracting marketplace with shrinking margins. Retail stamp stores are nearly gone because they simply cannot make enough money to survive with that business model. Because of these challenges, I have heard from numerous dealers suggesting that I start a column that discusses various aspect of philately as a profession. We are working on it. If you have experience past or present, please consider sharing your story.

Finally, do not misunderstand my motive. I am in no way dismissing Mr. Adler's letter; I hope it will spark lively debate on the issues outlined here. For so many of us, philately is a passion and, as that word implies, it evokes strong emotion. As Mr. Adler ends his letter, he asks for input from experienced collectors and dealers; that is the key to the future. There are no magical solutions and no single person has the answer. But together we can manage our expectations, share our knowledge and continue to grow the hobby even as the world changes around us.

Corrections from Delta Sigma Theta

The February edition of *The American Philatelist* included an article on Delta Sigma Theta sorority members honored on U.S. stamp issues. The article listed several women, including Ida B. Wells and Ella Baker, as members of that organization. While several sources refer to both Wells and Baker as members of the organization, the sorority has advised that neither were ever initiated into Delta Sigma Theta.

Remember the APS and APRL in your Will
 Call (814) 933-3803 for info on estate planning

Friendly Texas Buyer
 of US and WW collections
Charles Deaton
 713-927-9948
 cwdeaton@aol.com

RICHARD FRIEDBERG STAMPS
 Buyers & sellers of great U.S. revenue stamps for more than 40 years.
 Let us help you build YOUR collection!



RT8d VF fresh \$800

310 Chestnut St. • Meadville, PA 16335
 Phone: 814-724-5824 • FAX: 814-337-8940
 E-Mail: richard@friedbergstamps.com
 Website: www.friedbergstamps.com

See our website for thousands of other sweet U.S. Revenue Stamps!

Review our recently updated Cut Square listings for 1920-25 Revalued Issues
www.postalstationery.com




PostalStationery.com
 Philip & Henry Stevens

PO Box 1006, Alton, NH 03809
 603.875.5550 email: const@tds.net

Fusco Auctions

Home of the best philatelic auctions in the mid-west between Chicago and Philadelphia for over 40 years. The focus of our philatelic auctions is to serve the beginner to well advance collector. With the average lot price in the \$50-500 range, collectors are sure to find stamps, covers and large lots to their liking. We average 4-6 philatelic auctions each year. We also are always looking for collections to either purchase outright or to take on consignment for these auctions. We broadcast the auctions live on five websites and can also be found on Stamp Auction Network. Please contact us at 440-975-8938 to sign up for free catalogs and/or email notifications. You can also visit our website at www.fuscoauctions.com.

Fusco Auctions
 4740 Beidler Rd. Rear • Willoughby, Ohio 44094
 (20 miles east of Cleveland)



Wish Central

"Making Wishes a Reality!" DREAM STAMPS

Cross These Dream Stamps Off Your Bucket List!



Gary Posner

From Classics to Back-of-Book, please visit www.garyposnerinc.com where you will find to the right on our home page a "CLICK HERE" link to the many singles and multiples we have listed at Collectors Corner.



Bob Prager

Sc. #	Certificate Number & Grade	SMQ \$	Net \$
1b	PF 471082..... Used VF 80.....	\$800	\$700
9	PSE 1227267... Used Superb 98.....	1,350	1,050
9	PSE 1324392... VF-XF 85 PH.....	1,250	1,450
11A	PF 501409..... VF-XF 85XQ PH.....	400+++	600
12	PSE 1154063... Used XF-Sup 95.....	2,100	1,700
17	PSE 1247893... Used XF-Sup 95J.....	1,900	1,750
27	PSE 1315298... Used VF 80.....	1,600	1,350
32	PSE 1340051... Used XF 90.....	725	675
72	PF 504504..... Used VF-XF 85.....	3,500	3,000
76	PSE 1191327... Used 90J.....	875	675
183	PF 527826..... XF 90 NH.....	950	1,050
189	PSE 1186601... VF-XF 85 NH.....	1,000	1,000
219	PSE 1340687... XF 90J NH.....	450	410
226	PF 542245... VF 80 NH.....	600	550
230	PSE 1186325... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	350	325
234	PSE 1321885... XF 90 NH.....	500	425
235	PSE 1266783... XF-Sup 95 NH Pl# Sgl.....	925	850
239	PSE 1327413... XF 90 NH.....	1,150	950
245	PSE 1337451... Used VF-XF 85.....	1,900	1,650
246	PSE 1288510... Superb 98J PH Pl# Sgl.....	375	350
247	PSE 1332166... XF 90J NH.....	1,100	850
253	PSE 1335585... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	6,000	5,500
263	PSE 1337452... Used VF-XF 85.....	3,800	3,500
264	PSE 1261871... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	400	375
277a	PSE 1340238... XF 90 PH.....	1,500	1,350
279	PSE 1038539... XF-Sup 95J NH.....	550	500
285	PSE 1198922... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	625	575
286	PSE 1232353... Sup 98J NH Top Pl# Sgl.....	3,600	3,250
296	PSE 1332785... XF-Sup 95 NH Pl# Sgl.....	1,000	925
308	PSE 1336040... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	775	695
309	PSE 1340031... VF-XF 85 NH.....	725	725
315 Pair	PSE 1340035... XF 90 NH Pair.....	1,500	1,300
319Fi	PSE 1164503... XF 90 NH.....	475	450
320A	PSE 1327532... Gem 100J NH Pl# Sgl.....	3,500	3,200
323	PSE 1266828... XF-Sup 95 NH Top Pl#.....	550	550
337	PSE 1340037... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	850	800
347	PSE 1332885... Gem 100 NH.....	475	425
349 Pair	PSE 1340044... VF 80 NH Pair.....	600	550



#389. 3c Deep Violet Orangeburg Coil, Choice Centering in Huge Margins, Neat Wavy-Line Machine Cancel Used at Orangeburg, N.Y., Deep Rich Color & Proof-Like Impression Showing Every Detail of the Engraving. Extremely Fine Gem, This is Easily One of the Finest Sound Existing Examples of the 3-Cent Orangeburg Coil, with 2017 PSE #1327455 Certificate Graded XF 90 Used.

SMQ \$31,500 Net \$29,500

To View these and many other stamps, please visit us at Our WESTPEX Booth April 27-29 San Francisco

Sc. #	Certificate Number & Grade	SMQ \$	Net \$
350	PSE 1336392... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	\$1,750	\$1,550
377	PSE 1005511... XF-Sup 95J NH.....	625	590
380	PSE 1045217... XF 90J NH.....	600	525
381	PSE 1166556... XF 90J NH.....	650	625
382	PSE 1340043... XF 90 NH.....	1,100	975
385 Pair	PSE 1294344... XF-Sup 95 NH Pair.....	1,350	1,150
390 L/Pr	PSE 1122341... XF-Sup 95 NH L/Pr.....	375	350
396	PSE 1298240... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	550	475
397	PSE 1144385... Superb 98J NH.....	650	625
400	PSE 1321925... XF 98J NH Pl# Sgl.....	3,450	3,650
403	PSE 1335592... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	1,350	1,250
407	PSE 1307451... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	1,000	850
421	PSE 1336053... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	3,850	3,500
422	PF 487263... XF 90 XQ NH.....	approx 1,850	1,850
430	PSE 1337598... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	1,350	1,200
446	PSE 1169881... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	1,150	1,000
452 L/Pr	PSE 1336076... Sup 98 NH L/Pair.....	900	850
453 L/Pr	PF 449499... XF 90 NH L/Pair.....	2,750	2,500
479	PSE 1336077... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	1,500	1,275
480	PSE 1297439... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	1,300	1,150
518	PSE 1266842... Sup 98 NH Pl# Sgl.....	1,600	1,575
524	PSE 1339653... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	1,000	875
528	PSE 1266843... Sup 98J NH Top Pl# Sgl.....	875	875
528B	PSE 1266326... Sup 98J NH Top Pl# Sgl.....	1,900	1,775
536	PSE 1339991... Superb 98 NH.....	1,200	1,150
536	PSE 1110305... XF-Sup 95J NH.....	600	550
546	PSE 1339926... XF 90J NH.....	800	875
547	PSE 1315286... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	800	675
550	PSE 1339987... XF-Sup 95J NH.....	750	650
554	PSE 1316978... Gem 100 NH.....	575	550
573	PSE 1266819... XF-Sup 95NH Top Pl# Sgl.....	425	425
584	PSE 1221849... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	475	450
614	PSE 1323614... Gem 100 NH.....	700	1,050
634a	PSE 1311530... XF-Sup 95JNH Pl# Sgl.....	2,900	3,150
672	PSE 1112217... Superb 98 NH.....	575	550
673	PSE 1315259... Gem 100 NH.....	1,600	1,600
679	PSE 1216604... Superb 98 NH.....	1,050	875
F1	PSE 1250296... XF-Sup 95 NH.....	475	450



What Can Bob Find for You?

Bob Prager loves the challenge of tracking down the key stamps that are missing from collections.

Call him today at 917-538-8133 or 800-323-4279 so he can begin the hunt to fill your needs.

Always Buying U.S. & Foreign.
Call Bob Prager (800) 323-4279
We are looking for U.S. & Foreign
Collections from \$5,000 to \$5,000,000

GARY POSNER, INC.

265 Sunrise Highway, Ste. 1-308, Rockville Centre, NY 11570
Cell: 917-538-8133 • Phone 800.323.4279 • Fax 516-599-2145
www.garyposnerinc.com • GaryPosnerInc@aol.com





We Thank You

APS Supporters Have Prompted Many Changes and Improvements

Our annual Recognition Issue is here again and it's a reminder of what all our members do to support the American Philatelic Society, American Philatelic Research Library, and the hobby. Thanks to those of you who were able to give, we raised \$808,000 in 2017, well more than the \$659,000 in contributions in 2016.

Thanks to your support, we were able to retire one of the bank loans for the Match Factory and we are well on our way to retiring another one this year. The Mighty Buck program allowed us to invest in technology to improve member services by adding scanners in the library, helped us modernize our outdated accounting system and our membership database, enabled us to invest in camera equipment to bring APS events to you and supported our efforts for online education and membership recruitment.

We embarked on a campaign to raise \$150,000 to begin modernizing our efforts to promote, recruit, and serve the membership in ways we've talked about for years, but have been unable to accomplish. In 2018, we will begin implementing those programs and hopefully, you will see and enjoy the added benefits and the transformation in recruitment.

We delivered more On-the-Road courses, putting 14 classrooms around the country from some of the most knowledgeable collectors in our hobby to educate more collectors than we even expected. This year, we will bring online learning opportunities to the membership so that you can learn at home on your schedule.

As we enter the 10th year of the Young Philatelic Leaders Fellowship, we are seeing more of our alums take prominent positions in the hobby from show chairs to the Scott catalog to running a very successful auction house in Southern California. Your support of the program is starting to bear fruit as our hobby's future leaders are emerging before our eyes.

None of this is possible without you. The energy in the hobby continues to rebound and our future prospects are far brighter than when I joined the APS in 2015. We have momentum and now is the time for us to keep pushing ahead. You have been making meaningful investments and I hope you will support these critical missions again this year.

I will be traveling around and visiting many great clubs and shows



throughout the year, promoting the impact you are having. I hope we get a chance to visit, but you are always welcome to reach out to me at 814-933-3814 or scott@stamps.org. Of course, a letter is always welcomed too, and yes, we save the stamps.

AmeriStamp Expo 2018 Closes

AmeriStamp Expo 2018 was held in the southern warmth of Birmingham, Alabama. We welcomed collectors from throughout the Southeast who drove to Birmingham to support our dealers. We are thankful for the dealers who attended the show, many of whom were satisfied with their sales results from the weekend.

During AmeriStamp Expo, the single-frame exhibiting competition takes center stage. Congratulations to the winners:

Single-Frame Grand: (and large gold), Robert Mayo, "The Straightlines of Richmond, Virginia, 1782-1800."

Single-Frame Reserve Grands: (and large gold), Richard E. Drews, "Trans-Oceanic and Domestic Usages of the 30 Cent U.S. Issues of 1861-1868" and Larry Lyons, "Swarts' City Dispatch, the King of Local Posts at Chatham Square, 1847-1856."

Best Multi-Frame: (and large gold), Charles J. O'Brien III, "Georgia Bicentennial."

AmeriStamp Expo 2018 Most Popular: Mark Thompson, "Women of the Black Heritage Series – From the Fields of Slavery to the Halls of Congress," which also received a Large Vermeil.

In the **Single Frame Team Competition:** The team of Oldies but Goodies beat out the field. Congratulations to team members Bob Hohertz, Tim Bartshe, Mike Ley, Rich Drews and Dan Under-sander.

There are also two Champion of Champions crowned at AmeriStamp Expo:

Most Popular Champion of Champions (voted on by show attendees):

APS President Mick Zais awards Cheryl Ganz the prize for Single-Frame Champion of Champions.



Lena Horne

FOREVER® STAMP & COLLECTIBLES

The 41st stamp in the Black Heritage series honors legendary performer and civil rights activist **Lena Horne** (1917-2010).

Framed Art (Cherry)
\$39.95 | 476950



Framed Art (Gold)
\$39.95 | 476924



Digital Color Postmark
\$1.65 | 476921



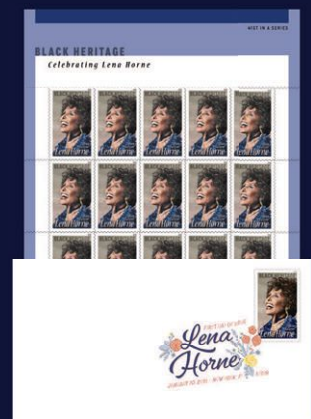
First Day Cover
\$0.94 | 476916



Press Sheet
\$60.00 | 476906



Keepsake
\$11.95 | 476910



ORDER TODAY

usps.com/shop | 1-800-782-6724



All advertised products were made in USA. Source Code: 18002. ©2018 United States Postal Service®. All Rights Reserved. The Eagle Logo is among the many trademarks of the U.S. Postal Service®.

UNUSUAL ITEMS FROM CHAMPION'S ARCHIVES

**S
H
I
P
S**

**NICARAGUA
#2260 IMPERF
UNISSUED - OUR PRICE \$350-**

**F
L
O
W
E
R
S**

**LIBERIA #350 - IMPERF CROSS GUTTER
BLOCK OF 16 - POSSIBLY UNIQUE
OUR PRICE \$2,500-**

AIRPLANES

**CUBA #C75-78
DIE PROOFS
OUR PRICE \$1,295-**



SPECTACULAR COLLECTION
OF 90 PLATE PROOFS ON CARDS.
INCLUDES #O1P4 THRU #O93P4
(WITHOUT #O7P4 AGRICULTURE &
#O90P4 WAR). ALSO INCLUDED ARE
THE 9 ORIGINAL ENVELOPES.
THE OFFICIAL COLLECTION
INCLUDES AGRICULTURE, EXECUTIVE,
INTERIOR, JUSTICE, NAVY, POST
OFFICE, STATE, TREASURY & WAR
ISSUES. ALL ARE BEAUTIFULLY
ARRANGED AND MOUNTED.
OFFERED INTACT AS RECEIVED.
ENTIRE COLLECTION \$1,495.00

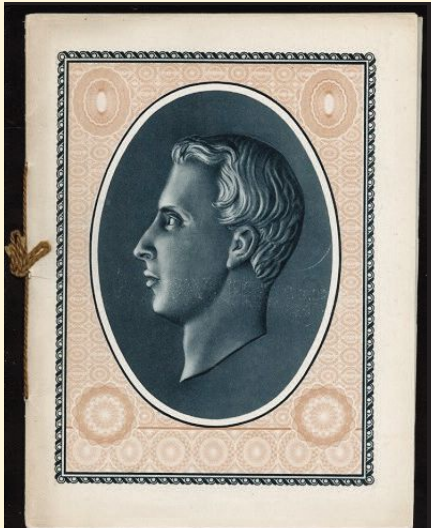


**CELEBRATING
OVER 25 YEARS
IN BUSINESS**



**432 West 54th Street
between 9th & 10th Avenues
New York, NY 10019**

MANY OTHERS AVAILABLE - VISIT OUR WEBSITE WWW.CHAMPIONSTAMP.COM



**HARRISON & SONS
SAMPLE BOOK**

INCLUDES PROOF STAMPS
& PRINTING TYPES & OTHERS.
11 ITEMS IN BLOCKS OF 10,
4 ITEMS IN BLOCKS OF 8,
1 ITEM IN BLOCK OF 16.
COLLOGRAVURE SINGLE COLOR,
BI-COLOR. RECESS (OR TAILLE
DOUCE), SURFACE (OR
TYPOGRAPHIC), & COLLOGRAVURE
BI-COLOR FOR SECURITY
PRINTING (BANKNOTE TYPE)
OUR PRICE \$2,500-

**1931 20TH ANNIVERSARY
SPECIAL FLIGHT COVER**

POSTMARKED MINEOLA
AUTOGRAPHED BY FIRST
U.S. AIRMAIL PILOT
EARLE L. OVINGTON
OUR PRICE \$400-



**UNITED STATES #230-245 P4
CARD PROOFS - OUR PRICE \$1,750-**



**BELGIUM DIE PROOFS
#435-445, B514
OUR PRICE \$995-**



**ISRAEL #J3
MINT, NH IMPERF PAIR
W/O OVERPRINT
OUR PRICE \$695-**

*Just a Small Sampling
of what we have.
Call us to discuss
what you collect.*



**CRETE WATERLOW
PROOF SHEET
OUR PRICE \$1,500-**



**HAITI
PROGRESSIVE
COLOR PROOFS
#458-461, C161-162
57 DIFFERENT COLOR PROOFS
ON 5 CARDS (ONLY 1 SHOWN)
OUR PRICE \$1,195-**

Tel: (212) 489-8130
Fax: (212) 581-8130
championstamp@aol.com



**STORE HOURS
MON-FRI 10AM-4PM
THURSDAY TILL 7PM**

Rick Gibson, "The Forest Conservation Issue of 1958." Rick qualified by receiving the Most Popular Award at Minnesota Stamp Expo 2017.

Single-Frame Champion of Champions: Cheryl Ganz, "Zeppelin LZ-129 Hindenburg Onboard Postmarks." Cheryl qualified for the Champion of Champions when she received the Grand at StampShow 2017. In 2016, Cheryl received the Luff Award for her contributions to philately. By winning the

Single Frame Champion of Champions, Cheryl became the first woman to ever win the award. To celebrate the occasion, Cheryl invited all the women exhibitors to join her for a group picture.

The APS would like to thank the American Association of Philatelic Exhibitors for their continued sponsorship of the Single Frame Champion of Champions and the Team Competition.



Group photo of the women exhibitors at the AmeriStamp Expo awards banquet.

Now Available! 2017 Stamp Supplements

Order by April 30, 2018 and Receive
FREE SHIPPING with Code CS

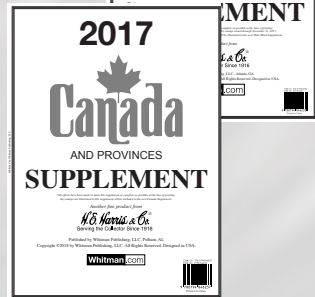


- 2017 Liberty I, 079484619X, \$9.95
- 2017 Plate Block, 079484622X, \$8.95
- 2017 Canada, 0794846238, \$9.95

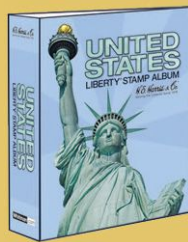


Pre-Order our other 2017 Supplements
COMING JUNE 2018

- 2017 Liberty II Supplement - \$12.95
- 2017 Master Supplement - \$19.95

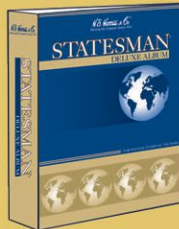


Need a new binder for your pages?



Liberty Binder
2HRS13 • \$19.99

Statesman Binder 2HRS6 • \$19.99



H.O. Harris & Co.
Serving the Collector Since 1916

U.S. Classics SALE!
One of a Kind—Order Early!

Item#	Description	Retail	SALE
9X1UVF	U.S. #9X1, VF Used with Signature	\$390.00	\$295.00
1UVF	U.S. #1, VF Used with Red Cancel	\$395.00	\$295.00
2UVF-1	U.S. #2, VF Used with Pen Cancel, Cert.	\$780.00	\$695.00
9UVF	U.S. #9, XF Used, Pos. 77L1L	\$175.00	\$135.00
11UVF	U.S. #11, VF Used	\$30.00	\$22.00
17UVF	U.S. #17, VF Used, Light Cancel	\$265.00	\$215.00
21UF	U.S. #21, Fine Used, Appears Unused	\$900.00	\$675.00
29UVF	U.S. #29, VF Used, Philadelphia Cancel	\$425.00	\$365.00
38UVF	U.S. #38, VF Used, Nice Cancel	\$550.00	\$375.00
43F	U.S. #43, Fine Unused, Pretty Stamp	\$2000.00	\$1200.00
67AUVF	U.S. #67A, VF Used with Red Cancel, Cert.	\$950.00	\$650.00
68UVF	U.S. #68, VF Used, Pretty	\$85.00	\$50.00
72-1	U.S. #72, FVF Used with Red Cancel, Fresh	\$495.00	\$350.00
76UVF	U.S. #76, VF Used with Leaf Cancels	\$225.00	\$165.00
76AOG	U.S. #76A, Avg. with Full OG, Hinged	\$695.00	\$395.00
93UVF	U.S. #93, VF Used	\$100.00	\$75.00
114UF	U.S. #114, Fine Used	\$18.00	\$10.00
116VF	U.S. #116, VF Unused, No Gum, NICE!	\$1000.00	\$550.00
118UF	U.S. #118, Fine Used, Light Cancel	\$650.00	\$400.00
119UVF	U.S. #119, VF Used, Fresh	\$300.00	\$250.00
121UVF	U.S. #121, VF Used	\$550.00	\$395.00
122U	U.S. #122, Fine to Avg. Centering, Bright Color	\$1675.00	\$1050.00

Whitman Publishing, LLC
PUBLISHING SINCE 1934

Whitman.com

To place your order: Call toll-free at 1-800-546-2995 - Email: customerservice@whitman.com • Online at: Whitman.com
American Philatelic Society Readers Use Code CS to Receive Free Shipping - Offer ends April 30, 2018

The next and last AmeriStamp Expo will be held together with Aripex, February 15 to 17, 2019 in Mesa, Arizona.

End of an Era

At the APS Board of Directors meeting in Birmingham, I presented a historical overview of AmeriStamp Expo, which started in 1998. The APS winter show started largely to promote single-frame competitions, in hopes of giving novice collectors a chance to enter competitive exhibiting without requiring a multi-frame exhibit. Today, single-frame competitions are alive and prospering at many World Series of Philately shows around the country.

At the onset, financial success of the show was a concern and since 1998, only six of the 20 shows have operated in the black. Throughout the history of the show, society boards have attempted different ways to offset the costs of the show, but none have proven effective.

With AmeriStamp, there are four objectives to accomplish:

Promote the hobby in different geographical areas.

Promote the growth of single-frame and non-traditional exhibiting.

Give APS members a chance to meet the APS board and staff in person.

Give the society a chance to meet in person.

Since the exhibiting objective has been met, the question

remained, does the APS need to organize and promote two shows a year to meet the other objectives?

AmeriStamp Expo evolved from the APS Spring Meeting, which started in 1958 at March Party, sponsored by the Garfield-Perry club. The meeting was a second meeting each year, this time with the hobby's grassroots to update them on APS business and solicit input from the membership directly.

My recommendation was to return to the spring meeting model and, instead of organizing and running two shows a year, the APS can visit an already-existing show to allow our board to meet in person and with the APS membership. Through this model, we would also be able to promote an existing show. In this way, we can continue to meet with the hobby's grassroots while spotlighting the hard work going on at annual shows throughout country.

The board has deferred action until the American Association of Philatelic Exhibitors is able to identify a home for the annual single-frame competitions. There has already been interest expressed by shows around the country and the APS will work to support the AAPE in its mission to find a long-term solution. I expect that to be successful and we will be revisiting the issue very soon. It was not an easy decision, but ultimately, I believe the change will allow the APS to better focus on making the annual StampShow a great experience for collectors and dealers alike and give us greater ability to grow our recruitment efforts and serve our membership. ☺

Independent State Mail and Confederate Use of U.S. Postage How Secession Occurred; Correcting the Record

By Patricia A. Kaufmann

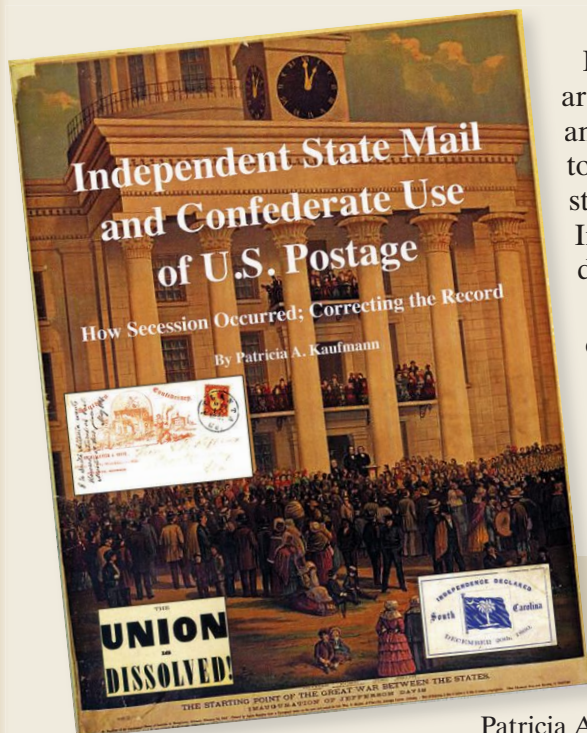
Full-color 24-page article originally published as the lead article in *Aspects of American Postal History*. It explains how and why the legally accurate dates of secession and admission to the Confederacy came about and why they are the true standard for serious postal historians. Included are charts chronologically by date, as well as by state.

Over the years, a significant number of important dates in Civil War postal history have been incorrectly stated in philatelic publications and online sources. Sadly, these incorrect dates continue to be repeated.

Only \$10 postpaid in the U.S.



Winner of Large Gold and Reserve Grand at Chicagopex 2017 — described by literature judges as “the gold standard on the subject.”



Patricia A. Kaufmann • 10194 N. Old State Road • Lincoln DE 19960-3644
Phone: (302) 422-2656 • Fax: (302) 424-1990
Email: trishkauf@comcast.net • Website: www.trishkaufmann.com



A Perfect Pair

Young Baby-Boomer Collector Sought and Obtained Autographs on Stamps

For those of us with a collecting gene that stretches back to early childhood, it's not unusual to have several different hobbies – or even mix them.

For example, as a child I not only collected stamps, but also coins, rocks, insects, bottles, arrowheads and more. While these are fairly disparate collectibles in terms of hobby mash-ups, there were ways of combining them, such as liquor bottles with stamps still affixed, philatelic-numismatic covers (the original PNCs, where coins were actually included on a cover) or, of course, the obvious topical approach whereby I collected all of my favorite objects as depicted on stamps. Some hobbies are easier to overlap with stamps.

During the so-called prosperity years following World War II (1945-60), it was not unusual for many boys (and some girls) to have these varied collecting interests. One of these boys, a young man from Cincinnati, Ohio, named Bobby Hayes, seems to have not only successfully combined two hobbies (stamps and autograph collecting), but also appears to have significantly impressed former Postmaster General James A. Farley with his politeness. Bobby was like millions of other kids of the time, a Baby Boomer child, growing up prosperous, but not particularly wealthy, in the afterglow of a jet-infused economy.

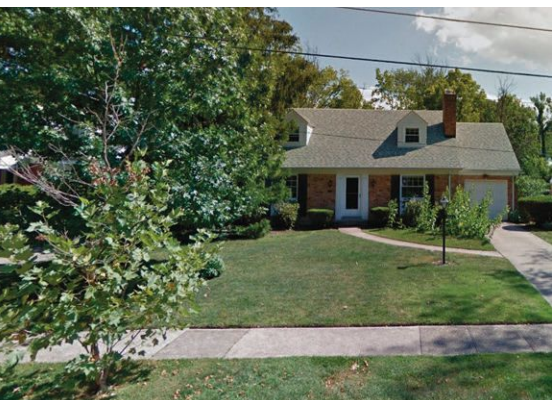


Figure 1. A recent image of where the young collector of the 1960s featured in this column grew up.

The relatively simple house he grew up in was a small, three-bedroom home, built in 1951, shown from a recent photo [Figure 1].

Like many young collectors who eventually hung up their tongs in exchange for car keys, we know little about Bobby other than from the philatelic artifacts of his creation. Although I cannot find a record that Bobby ever belonged to the American Philatelic Society, based on the evidence I've found, he seems to have been a fairly knowledgeable young collector who also loved autographs. He collected these by writing and sending letters with postage stamps to various notables with a request they sign the stamps and return them

to him – not just perfunctory requests, but actual letters with substance, based on some of the responses he received.

I do not know when Bobby was born or how long he collected, but between 1959 and 1965, he seemed to manage to assemble a fairly nice collection of autographed stamps. As a guess, I'd say he was about 10 when he started. Even more interesting, again, from a philatelic standpoint, young Bobby Hayes chose stamps that were particularly appropriate to each of the individuals from whom he requested signatures – and he was apparently very polite.

Surprisingly, Bobby's primary interest in autographs didn't seem to lie with pop culture icons of the day (actors, musicians and television stars); he was apparently more interested in government – specifically surviving former members of President Roosevelt's administration, state governors and the federal administrative branch.

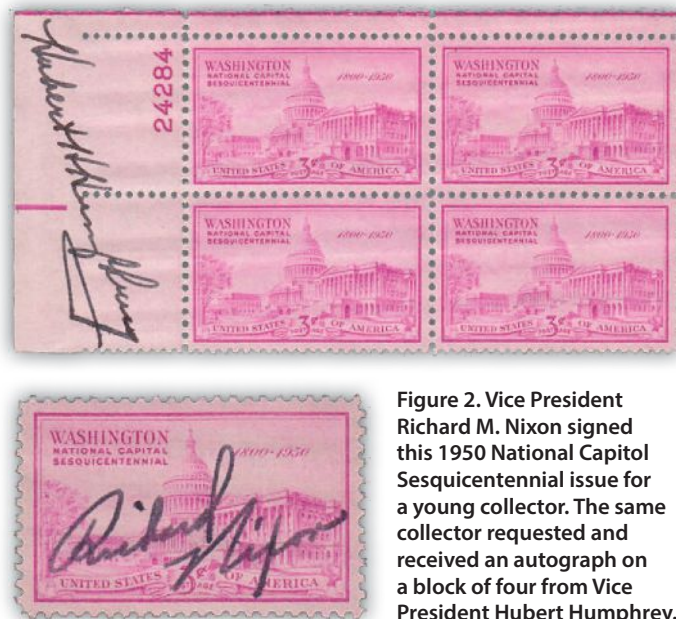


Figure 2. Vice President Richard M. Nixon signed this 1950 National Capitol Sesquicentennial issue for a young collector. The same collector requested and received an autograph on a block of four from Vice President Hubert Humphrey.

To that end [Figure 2], he managed to obtain Vice President Richard M. Nixon's autograph in 1959 on a 1950 National Capitol Sesquicentennial issue and Vice President Hubert Humphrey's 1965 signature on the plate block.

In 1960, he cornered three different state governors [Figure 3]: New York Governor Nelson Rockefeller, and the governors of the new states of Alaska – William Egan – and Hawaii – William Quinn.

Hayes even managed to obtain the signature of noted au-



Figure 3. Young collector Bobby Hayes snared autographs on postage stamps from three governors: New York's Nelson Rockefeller, who signed a plate block of 3-cent stamps honoring the 300th anniversary of the founding of New York; Governor William Egan, from the new state of Alaska; and Hawaii governor William F. Quinn, who signed a Hawaii Statehood stamp.

thor, politician and feminist Clare Boothe Luce [Figure 4]. Luce was the first American woman to ever hold a major ambassador position (to Italy in 1954, later to Brazil). She also was married to publishing magnate Henry Luce of *Time*, *Life*, *Fortune* and *Sports Illustrated* fame. That stamp is on a very appropriately chosen 1948 Women's Progress issue.

Among those connected with Roosevelt, Hayes received



Figure 4. Clare Boothe Luce, known not only as a politician, but as a playwright and author, signed this 1948 Women's Progress stamp.



Figure 5. "Texas Jack" Nance, FDR's first vice president from Texas signed this Texas Statehood issue – upside-down.



Figure 6. FDR's second vice president, Henry A. Wallace, autographed this FFA stamp. Wallace was instrumental in removing the stigma from hybrid corn.

autographs from two out of three of Roosevelt's vice presidents, "Cactus Jack" John Nance Garner, and Henry A. Wallace, both difficult signatures to obtain.

Garner, who served under Roosevelt during his first two terms, was particularly known for making deals and getting legislation passed, becoming one of the most powerful men on Capitol Hill. As vice president, however, Garner felt he was just "a spare tire of the government." After falling out with Roosevelt after the 1936 election (he was more conservative), he left office frustrated and bitter. Garner became rather reclusive after leaving Washington in 1941 for his home state of Texas. He vowed to never go east of the Potomac again – and didn't – for the remaining 26 years of his life. Appropriately, Hayes chose the Texas Statehood centennial stamp. Ironically, Nance signed it upside-down [Figure 5].

Henry Wallace's primary claim to fame was as a primary developer of hybrid corn, proving (among other things) that there is no relation between the relative beauty of corn (how it was judged) and vigorous yield, denouncing once and for all the idea that hybrids represented "mongrelization" of plant species. He was named first as Roosevelt's secretary of agriculture, then was tapped as the vice presidential nominee after Garner was ousted. The stamp Hayes chose for this signature was the Future Farmers of America issue (Scott 1024), released in 1953 [Figure 6].

The most interesting aspect of Hayes' efforts to me, however, was a short correspondence he developed with Former Postmaster General James A. Farley in 1965.

As near as I can tell, sometime in early 1965, Hayes wrote to Farley, sending him a 10-cent Society of Philatelic Americans souvenir sheet, asking for his autograph [Figure 7]. But Hayes didn't stop there. According to a typed, signed letter from Farley on Coca-Cola letterhead (Farley was by then serving as chairman of the board for the Coca-Cola Export

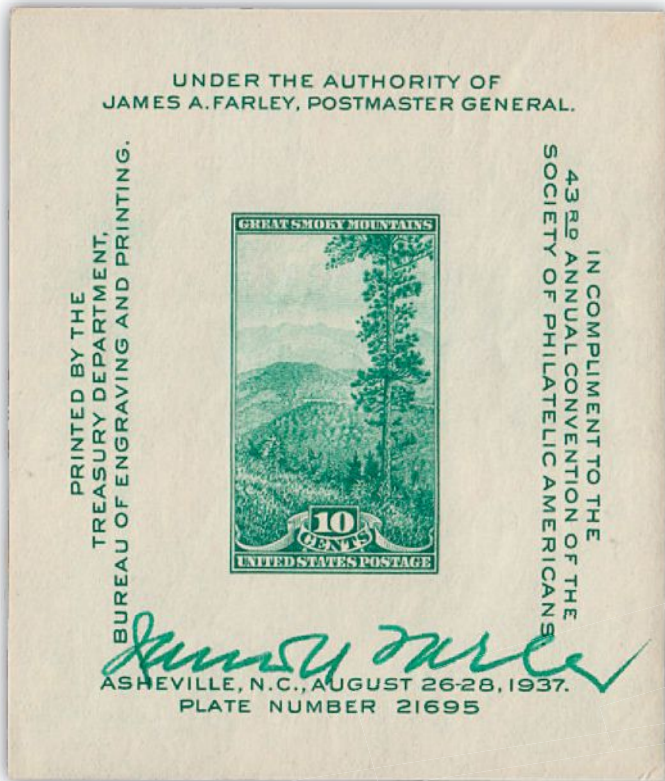


Figure 7. Former Postmaster General James A. Farley gladly autographed this souvenir sheet for a polite young collector in a color that particularly complements the item.

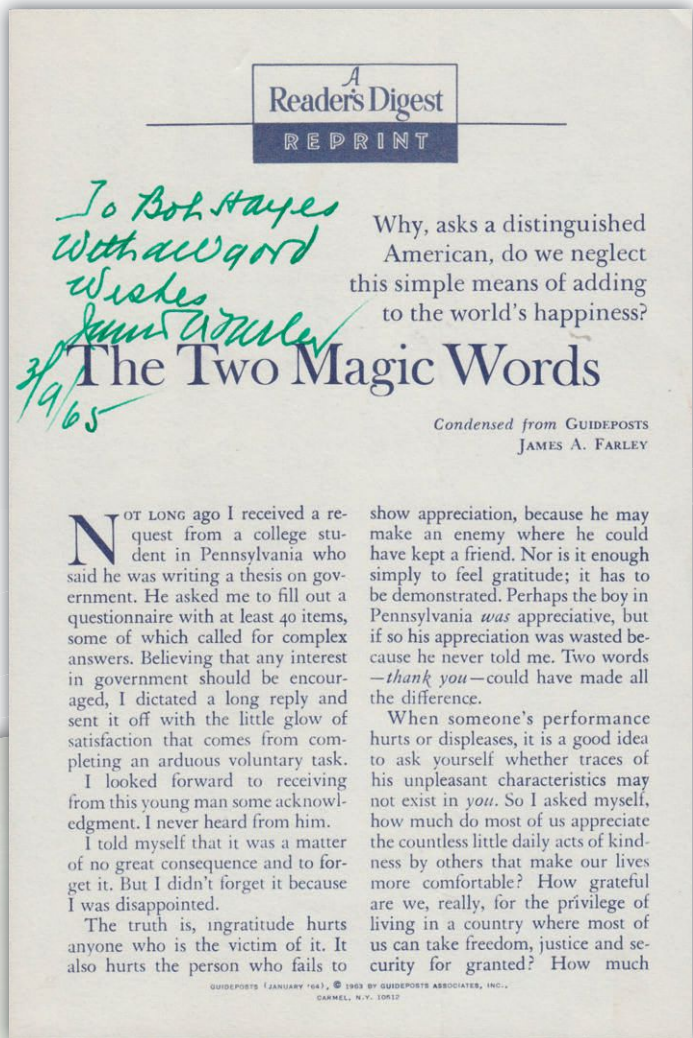
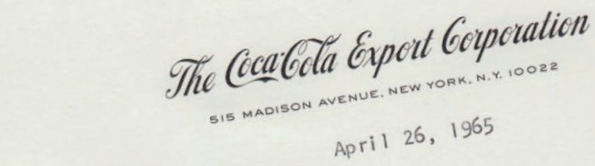


Figure 8. "The Two Magic Words," the title of an essay written by Farley, was an autographed reprint sent to an appreciative young collector.



JAMES A. FARLEY
CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD

Mr. B. Hayes
2859 Gilna Court
Cincinnati, Ohio

Dear Bob:

It was kind of you to write me such a friendly note as you did on March 23 acknowledging receipt of the autographed sheet of stamps which you had sent to me for that purpose. I am glad it arrived and in good order.

I am sending an enclosed autographed picture which you might like to have and I have also autographed the newspaper clipping you sent to me which had a reference to some of the stamps issued while I was Postmaster General. I thought you might like to have that article autographed by me in your collection.

I do hope, Bob, that you and all the members of your family had a very happy Easter and with every good wish for continued success and good health and happiness, I am,

Sincerely,

James A. Farley

Figure 9. A warm, friendly letter written by former Postmaster General James A. Farley to a polite young collector. Farley even autographed this *Linn's* newspaper clipping that mentioned him.

Corporation, a post he held from 1940-73), Hayes had written a letter of substance, referencing Farley's work to enhance the hobby of philately.

In return, Farley returned not only the autographed souvenir sheet, but also an autographed *Reader's Digest* reprint of an article Farley had written for *Guideposts*, titled "The Two Magic Words." Both Farley's letter and inscription on the article reprint are extremely warm and friendly. The reprint is shown in [Figure 8].

A grateful Hayes replied to Farley on March 23, not only thanking the former postmaster general for the souvenir sheet, but also discussing Farley's philatelic career and enclosing an undated clipping from *Linn's Stamp News*, where Editor George Linn criticized a limp stamp program and gave Farley credit for "interesting and meaningful commemoratives," such as "the National Parks, the Army, the Navy and the Famous Americans; colorful souvenir sheets, and for the most part single commemoratives which had historical meaning and value behind them." In response, Farley once again took time from his busy schedule to write a letter to the young collector, as well as to return the autographed newspaper clipping and an autographed photograph [Figure 9].

Exchanges like this are highly unusual these days, but when a young person takes the time and energy to write a meaningful letter to a person who has had significant influence – not only on the hobby, but on the government at large – the response is fairly emotionally moving. ☺



Every day more than
10,000 collectors find their
treasures on Delcampe.
Find yours now!

delcampe
The greatest marketplace for collectors

www.delcampe.net

Eastern Auctions

Would like to showcase your collection.



Canada's most trusted auction house

Since 1980 we have steadily built a reputation for outstanding realizations. Numerous record prices have been achieved for superior quality stamps. Take advantage of our friendly and professional service. Your collection will be described by our expert lotters and lavishly illustrated in our deluxe catalogue. Commission rates are very competitive and prompt payment is always guaranteed.

Contact us today for further details.



Eastern Auctions Ltd.

P.O. Box 250 - Bathurst - New Brunswick - E2A 3Z2 - Canada
Website www.easternauctions.com - Email easternauctions@nb.aibn.com

CIVIL WAR PRIZE COURT MAIL

Profits and Bounty on the High Seas Led to Philatelic Treasures

BY PATRICIA A. KAUFMANN

Blockade-running and Prize Law

Civil War blockade-running could be a highly profitable enterprise. Outbound ships carried compact, high-value cargo, while inbound vessels brought necessities and luxuries, such as shown in a painting of Confederate blockade runners (c. 1864) at St. George's Harbor, Bermuda [Figure 1].



Figure 1. A painting of Confederate blockade runners at St. George's Harbor, Bermuda, 1864. (Courtesy of St. George's Historical Society.)

It is estimated that two round trips a month, which incurred \$80,000 in wages and expenses, generated \$250,000 in revenue. More importantly to postal historians, they often carried mail.

The definition of "prize" is property taken at sea from an enemy. "In admiralty law, the term prize is used to signify any goods, the subject of marine capture; property taken at sea from an enemy, *jure belli*; a technical term expressing a legal capture; maritime capture effected by maritime force only, ships and cargoes taken by ships. Recaptures are emphatically cases of prize."

Officers and crew of the capturing ship divide the spoils after adjudication by a Prize Court, which can order the sale or destruction of the seized vessel and distribution of any proceeds to the captain and crew of the seizing ship, usually at auction.

Prize courts derive jurisdiction from the belligerent states that establish them. Jurisdiction varies by country. In the United States, pursuant to Title 10 of the United States Code, U.S. district courts have jurisdiction. In the U.S., the National Archives and Records Administration maintains Prize Court records dating from 1701 to present. In England, the Admiralty Court has jurisdiction.

Prize Courts were common in the 17th through 19th centuries during times of American and European naval warfare. Due to changes in naval warfare, no prize cases have been heard since the statutes were adopted in 1956. But that doesn't mean Prize Courts and governing laws have been totally forgotten.

Letters of Marque and Reprisal

A letter of marque and reprisal is a government license authorizing a person, known as a privateer, to attack and capture enemy vessels and take them before Prize Courts for condemnation and sale. Cruising for prizes with a letter of marque was considered an honorable profession, in contrast to universally reviled unlicensed piracy.



Figure 2. U.S. Representative Ron Paul (R-Texas).



WHAT IS ADMIRALTY LAW?

Admiralty, or maritime law, is a body of law that governs questions or offenses that take place on navigable waters. Admiralty law is distinguished from the Law of the Sea, which is a body of public international law dealing with navigational rights, mineral rights, jurisdiction over coastal waters and international law governing relationships between nations.

In April 2009, former U.S. Representative Ron Paul (R-Texas) [Figure 2] and numerous national security experts called on Congress to consider using letters of marque and reprisal, a power written into the Constitution that allows the United States to hire private citizens to keep international waters safe. This proposal was prompted by the hijacking of MV *Maersk Alabama* [Figure 3] by Somali pirates, made famous by news broadcasts, books and the 2013 film *Captain Phillips*, which starred Tom Hanks in the title role of the ship's captain.

Paul suggested lawmakers consider issuing letters of marque and reprisal, which could relieve American naval ships from being the nation's primary pirate responders — a free-market solution to make the high seas safer for cargo ships.

"I think if every potential pirate knew this would be the case, they would have second thoughts because they could probably be blown out of the water rather easily if those were the conditions," Paul said. None of the Congressional bills Paul introduced were enacted into law.

According to Senate historians, Congress hasn't issued a letter of marque since the War of 1812, but the Confederate States of America (CSA) issued them during the Civil War to deliver goods and supplies behind enemy lines.

There are also some indications that a letter was granted to a flying band of armed civilians during World War II to

operate the *Resolute*, an L-class Goodyear Blimp used to patrol the ocean for enemy submarines. But the issuance isn't apparent in the Congressional Record.

The surrender of Fort Sumter on April 13, 1861, was the initial act of the War Between the States. On April 15, 1861, President Abraham Lincoln issued a proclamation, calling out 75,000 troops. Two days later, Confederate President Jefferson Davis published a counter-proclamation, inviting applications for letters of marque and reprisal to be granted under the seal of the Confederate States, against ships and property of the United States and its citizens.

Davis determined not to commission privateers until duly authorized by the Confederate Provisional Congress. That body assembled in special session on April 29, in obedience to a proclamation of the president, in which he advised legislation for the employment of privateers. On May 6, 1861, Congress passed an act, entitled, "An act recognizing the existence of war between the United States and the Confederate States, and concerning letters of marque, prizes, and prize goods."

The act lay down, in detail, regulations as to the conditions on which letters of marque should be granted to private vessels, as well as the conduct and behavior of the officers and crews of such vessels, the disposal of such prizes made by them, and so forth. It was patterned after the regulations which had been ordinarily prescribed and enforced with re-



Figure 3. The MV *Maersk Alabama*, April 2009.

spect to privateers in the United States, and by the maritime powers of Europe. A further act regulating the sale of prizes and distribution thereof, was also passed by the Congress of the Confederate States on May 14, 1861.

Paris Declaration Respecting Maritime Law

On April 16, 1856, the Paris Declaration Respecting Maritime Law, was issued to abolish privateering. It regulated the relationship between neutral and belligerent and shipping on the high seas, introducing new prize rules. The major points in the declaration were:

“Privateering is, and remains, abolished;

The neutral flag covers enemy’s goods, with the exception of contraband of war;

Neutral goods, with the exception of contraband of war, are not liable to capture under enemy’s flag;

Blockades, in order to be binding, must be effective, that is to say, maintained by a force sufficient really to prevent access to the coast of the enemy.”

The declaration was not binding except between those powers that acceded to it. The declaration did not, as such, make privateers into a new category of international criminals, but rather made it a treaty obligation of states that they refrain from commissioning privateers in the first place. Most normally treated foreign privateers as pirates in any case.

The United States, which aimed at a complete exemption of non-contraband private property from capture at sea, withheld its formal adherence in 1857 when its “Marcy” amendment was not accepted by all powers, chiefly because of British influence.

The U.S. also was keen on maintaining privateers. It argued that, not possessing a great navy, it would be obliged in time of war to rely largely upon merchant ships commissioned as war vessels, and therefore the abolition of privateering would be entirely in favor of European powers, whose large navies rendered them practically independent of such aid. The rules contained in this declaration later came to be considered as part of the general principles of international law and the United States too, though not formally a party, abides by the provisions.

U.S. Blockade of Southern Ports

A week after the attack on Fort Sumter, on April 19, 1861, President Abraham Lincoln ordered a blockade of ports of seven southern states [Figure 4]. In the proclamation, Lincoln added that any vessels found interfering with United States merchant shipping would be treated like pirates under international law. This was a critical component.

The blockade proclamation provided that “a competent force will be posted so as to prevent entrance and exit of vessels” from the ports of the states in rebellion. Then, to make the proclamation official, he signed the document, April 27, 1861, authorizing “the Secretary of State to affix the Seal of the United States to a Proclamation setting on foot a Blockade of the ports of the States of South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Florida, Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas.” The

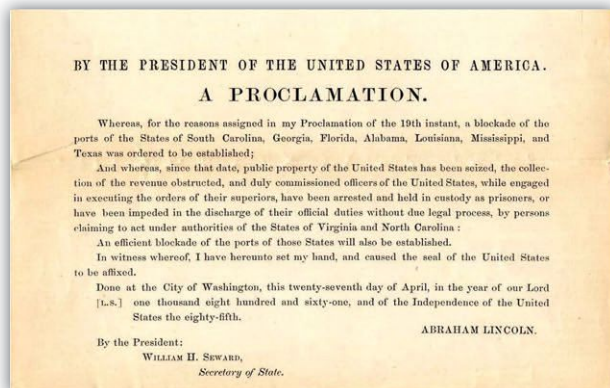
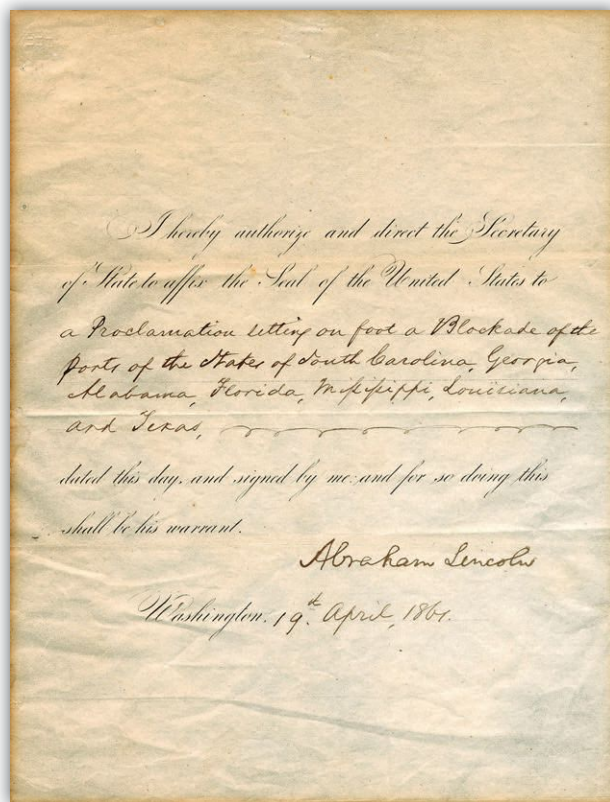


Figure 4. President Lincoln’s Blockade Order (top) & Proclamation.

seal was affixed to the blockade proclamation, which was announced that day. It was a de facto declaration of war by the Union against the Confederacy.

The blockade limited both the import of military and other needed supplies and the export of income-producing cotton. It reduced the South’s seaborne trade to less than a third of normal. The Confederacy’s need for supplies was much greater than the peacetime norm. The blockade was one of the causes of the ruinous inflation that reduced the Confederate dollar to 1 percent of its original value by the end of the war.

Independent of Lincoln’s proclamations, the Anaconda Plan, or Scott’s Great Snake [Figure 5], was proposed by General Winfield Scott (1786-1866) as a similar strategy for subduing the seceding states. Scott, known as “Old Fuss and Feathers” for his insistence on proper military bearing, courtesy, appearance and discipline, served on active duty as a general longer than any person in American history.

Scott is ranked by many historians as the best American

SCOTT'S GREAT SNAKE.

Entered according to act of Congress in the year 1861 by J. B. Elliott of Cincinnati in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the Southern District of Ohio.



Figure 5. The Anaconda Plan, also known as Scott's Great Snake.

commander of his time. Although he was born and raised in Virginia, Scott remained loyal to the Union, for which he had served for most of his life, and refused to resign his commission. He served under every president from Jefferson to Lincoln, a total of 14 administrations and 53 years as an officer.

Logistics and Legality of a Blockade

A blockade was an ambitious challenge, even for the U.S. at that time. At the beginning of the war, there were only 42 ships in commission and only 24 of those were steamers. Enforcement of 3,540 statute miles of coastline was not a simple task. Nearly 200 harbors and river openings also needed to be secured.

Facing the secession of several states from the Union and the possibility of open hostilities, Lincoln did not ask Congress to declare war on the Confederate States as he believed this would be tantamount to recognizing the Confederacy as a nation. Instead, Lincoln instituted a naval blockade, which had important legal ramifications because nations do not

blockade their own ports. By ordering a blockade, Lincoln essentially declared the Confederacy to be belligerents instead of insurrectionists.

Thus came before the U.S. courts the question of seized ships. In admiralty, a ship captured during war may be kept as a prize. If there is no formal war, capturing ships and impounding them is piracy.

Plaintiffs contended that the blockade was not legal because a war had not been declared, thus making it perfectly legal to run the blockade and sell war material in the blockaded southern ports. On March 10, 1863, the Court ruled that the states of the Southern Confederacy were in insurrection and at war against the United States by acts of belligerency on April 12 and April 17, 1861, to wit: the firing upon Fort Sumter and the Privateering Act proclaimed by Confederate President Jefferson Davis.

Lincoln's Proclamation of Blockade was made on April 19, 1861, two days after Davis' call for privateers and it was founded upon acting against privateers, not an open policy of

warfare, as was later recommended by Scott.

Justice Robert Cooper Grier wrote the 5-4 majority opinion stating, "... it is not necessary to constitute war, that both parties should be acknowledged as independent nations or sovereign States." While the court acknowledged that the U.S. Congress had, in July 1861, adopted a law ratifying and approving the president's proclamation after the fact, as well as other actions taken since then to prosecute the war, that was not the point.

Grier further wrote, "... The President was bound to meet it [the war] in the shape it presented itself, without waiting for Congress to baptize it with a name."

By this decision, the Supreme Court upheld the president's executive powers to act in accordance with the presidential oath of office, "to preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States" and to act expediently as the commander-in-chief in time of war — a de facto war existing since April 12, 1861.

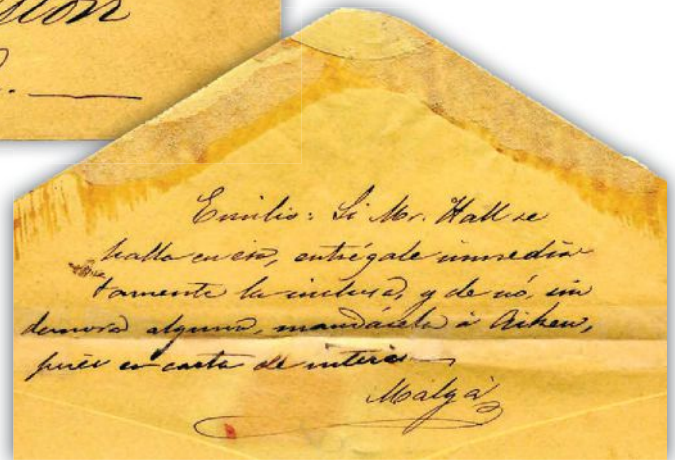
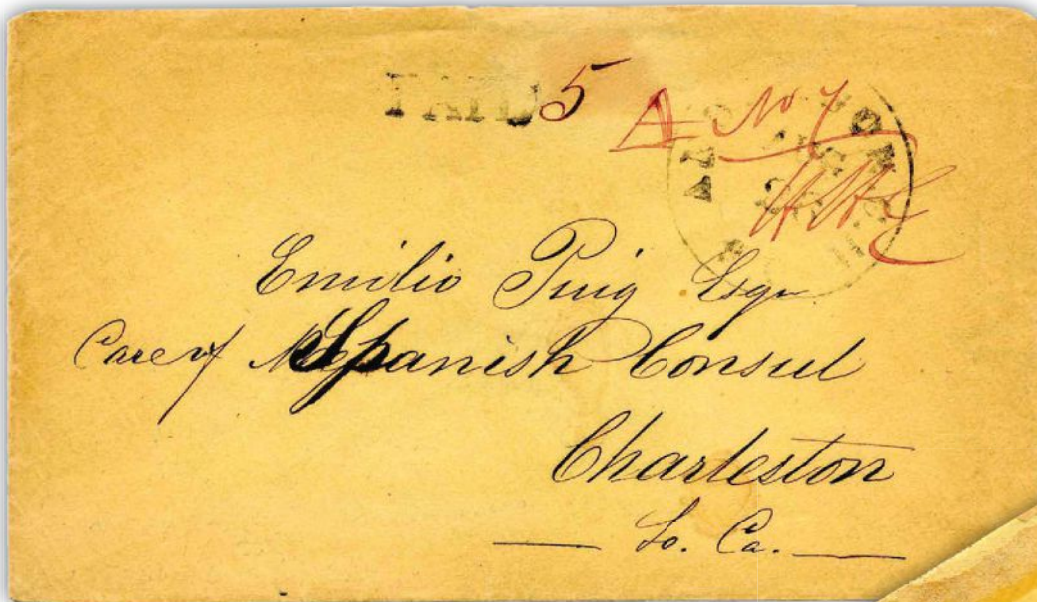
York Prize Court Commissioner who initialed the envelope as evidence in the case.

Under the back flap is a note in Spanish to Puig signed "Malga" [Figure 6]. This translates to, "Emilio, If Mr. Hall is in Charleston, deliver the enclosed letter to him immediately and if he is not, send it without any delay to Aiken, as it is an important letter."

Addressee Emilio Puig was a resident of Charleston who is believed to have been engaged in running Cuban commodities into the South through the Union blockade. Puig attempted to leave South Carolina on the Spanish ferryboat *Nuestra Señora de Regla* out of New York en route to Cuba. The vessel was forced to put into Georgetown, South Carolina, for coal and repairs due to storm damage. It was there that Puig boarded.

Nuestra Señora de Regla was initially allowed by the Blockade Squadron patrol to pass as a Spanish vessel. Per the *New York Times* dated December 21, 1861, "After her entrance into Port Royal, some suspicious circumstances induced General Sherman to order a search... [and] hidden beneath the false bottom of a trunk...in a carpet-bag under the pillow of the engineer...mail for Havana [was discovered as well as] other papers under the Consular seal."

She was illegally captured on November 29, 1861, by the USS *Aries*, a rare seizure by the Army rather than the Navy.



Prize Court Evidentiary Mail

New York Prize Court

Mail on captured blockade runners was useful in identifying contraband and was often introduced into evidence. The cover shown [Figure 6] appears to be a simple stampless cover from Anderson C.H., S.C., dated August 26 (1861). It is addressed to "Emilio Puig, Esqr., Care of Spanish Consul, Charleston So. Ca." The date is easily determined by the 5-cent Confederate postage rate, which appears in manuscript next to a straightline "paid" marking to the left of the postmark. The only month of August in which this rate applied was the first year of the war, 1861. On July 1, 1862, the postage rate was increased to 10 cents, regardless of distance.

What makes this cover out of the ordinary is the court docketing over the datestamp in magenta manuscript of "A N° 7 HHE." Henry H. Elliot (the HHE noted) was the New

Figure 6. Mail entered into evidence in New York Prize Court with magenta manuscript court docket of "A N° 7 HHE" – Henry H. Elliott, NY Prize Court Commissioner initials. Under the back flap is a note in Spanish to Emilio Puig signed "Malga."

The vessel and cargo were taken to New York and Puig, a Spanish citizen, was held prisoner for violating neutrality laws. Puig's letters were among the contraband seized and used as evidence in the court case. Eventually, the U.S. government lost its case in the Supreme Court, and the ferry

was declared neutral. On June 20, 1863, a decree of restitution was ordered, as the court ruled that the seizure had been without cause.

Even then, Puig's letters were not returned to him. Blockade-run mail often involved complex handling systems that took advantage of all available connections between CSA ports and neutral ports, thereby providing access to the U.S. and Europe.

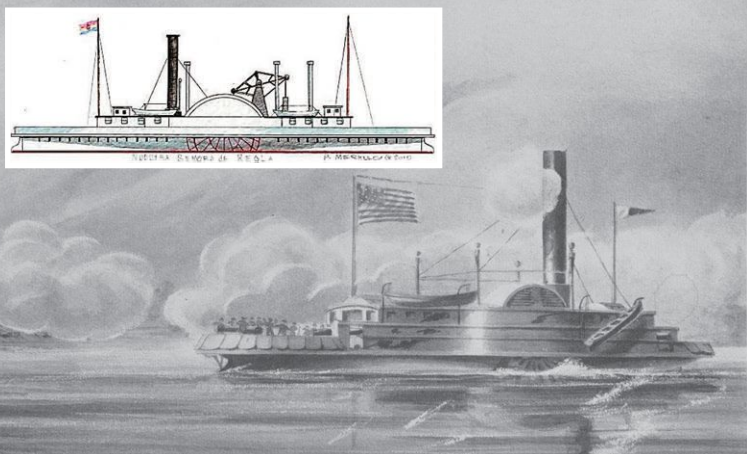


Figure 7. The *Nuestra Señora de Regla* (inset), captured and taken to Philadelphia Prize Court and the USS *Commodore Hull*, the refit side-wheel ferry boat formerly called the *Nuestra Señora de Regla*.

Nuestra Señora de Regla, built in 1860 or 1861 as a civilian side-wheel ferryboat intended for use at Havana, Cuba, was purchased by the U.S. Navy on September 1, 1862, in a prize-court-ordered auction. She was converted to a gunboat and commissioned the following November. She remained active to the end of the war as the USS *Commodore Hull* [Figure 7].

Puig was involved in Prize Court cases both in 1861 and 1863. Undoubtedly more often than just these two instances, he smuggled mail and important dispatches from Charleston to Cuba aboard blockade vessels. Victor Malga also was captured twice.

Emilio Puig was a cousin of Malga. V. Malga & Co. of Havana, Cuba was in the import / export business and was connected to the W. P. Hall Co. Victor Malga was a brother-in-law of Hall. Their respective companies were involved in shipping, maritime trade and blockade running in and out of Charleston during the Civil War. William Peroy Hall is shown in the 1880 census as born in Cuba in 1835.

Another 3-page folded letter from the Emilio Puig correspondence is shown [Figure 8]. All the Puig letters of which I am aware went through the New York Prize Court.

Philadelphia Prize Court

There also was a Prize Court in Philadelphia and evidence there was similarly docketed by Philadelphia Prize Court Commissioner Henry Flanders, a prominent maritime lawyer.

Shown [Figure 9] is an example of Philadelphia Prize Court evidentiary docketing "No. 78 / H.F. / The within [letters] are marked 78a & 78b H.F." (The H.F. stands for Henry Flanders). The cover is franked with a U.S. 5-cent red-brown Jefferson (Scott 75) tied by grid cancel on a cover originating in Baltimore, Maryland, and addressed to Nassau, New Providence, with a "Bahamas NO 15, 1862" backstamp.

This cover was captured aboard the schooner *Lightning* on March 9, 1863, by the USS *Bienville* off Georgia and taken to Philadelphia Prize Court. Upon her capture, it was determined that *Lightning* was not safe enough to sail to Philadelphia, so her cargo was sent there on the U.S. barque *Manderson*.

Evidentiary Markings vs. Archival Markings – Setting the Record Straight

It was not until 1997, thanks to the article "Prize Court Covers" by Joseph T. Holleman in the *Confederate Philatelist*, that Confederate students came to a better understanding of the tell-tale magenta markings. Joe's tenacity and research skills finally explained — or partially explained — the unusual docketings on these covers that for decades had puzzled earlier students. But, as is often the case, there is always more to be learned.

Case 1: Note the magenta "99" in the middle of the Flan-



Figure 8. A stampless Confederate folded letter posted from Pendleton, S.C., with a "PAID 10." This was entered into evidence with a magenta manuscript court docket of "E 16 HHE." New York Prize Court Commissioner initials.

ders evidentiary docketing on the cover [Figure 10]. The “99” has long been considered as part of the Prize Court case number and has been incorrectly written up in auction catalogs, stamp catalogs and other articles and publications for more than 20 years.

But an epiphany moment occurred a couple years ago when I had a conversation with Mitchell A. Yockelson. Mitch’s official title is investigative archivist, Office of the Inspector General, National Archives and Records Administration. Yockelson is head of the Archivist Recovery Team. His main duty is to investigate stolen historical document cases. He holds a Ph.D., is a military historian and an author best known as an authority on World War I. Yockelson lectures internationally and has acted as consultant for programs on the History Channel, PBS, *60 Minutes*, The Pentagon Channel and more.

Yockelson corrected a long-held erroneous belief. The evidentiary docketing applied contemporaneously (“No. 78 H.F.”) is the case number applied by the Prize Court commissioners. It is not the same as the archival inventory markings added decades later in magenta ink (“99”). To my knowledge, with this article, this is the first time the record has been set straight.

This makes sense, as the numbers on the subject cover are completely different numbers, handwriting, and colors of ink. I believe the confusion may have occurred because some of the New York Prize Court evidentiary markings by Henry Elliott, which were made in magenta ink, led earlier students to conclude all markings were done at the same time. To further contribute to the confusion, not all covers have these archival inventory markings.

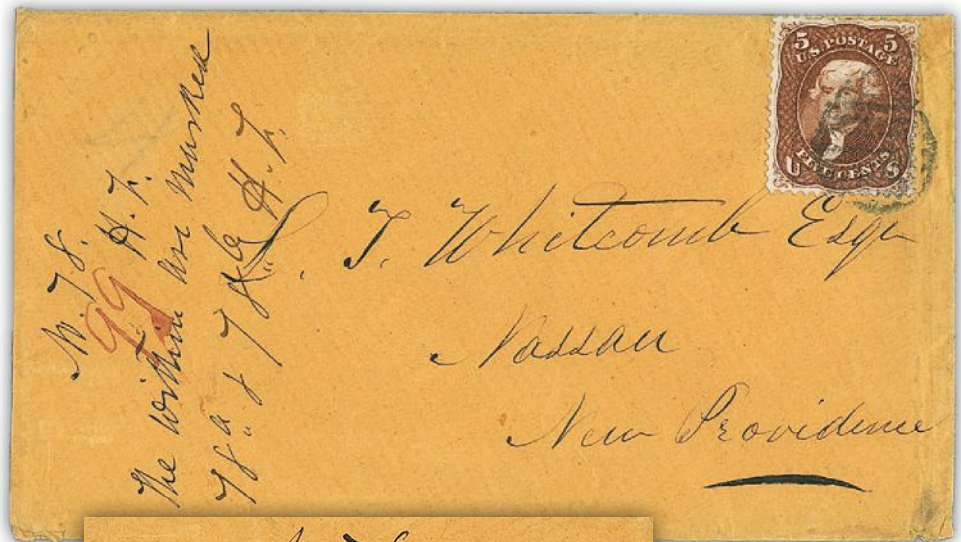


Figure 9. A Philadelphia Prize Court evidentiary docketing “No. 78 / H.F. / The within [letters] are marked 78a & 78b H.F.” The inscription is from Henry Flanders.

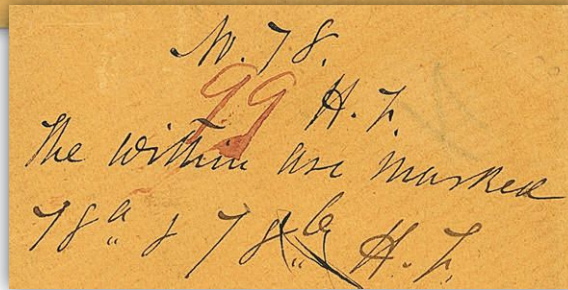


Figure 10. A close-up of evidentiary docketing showing magenta “99” archival numbering within the black-inked evidentiary markings.

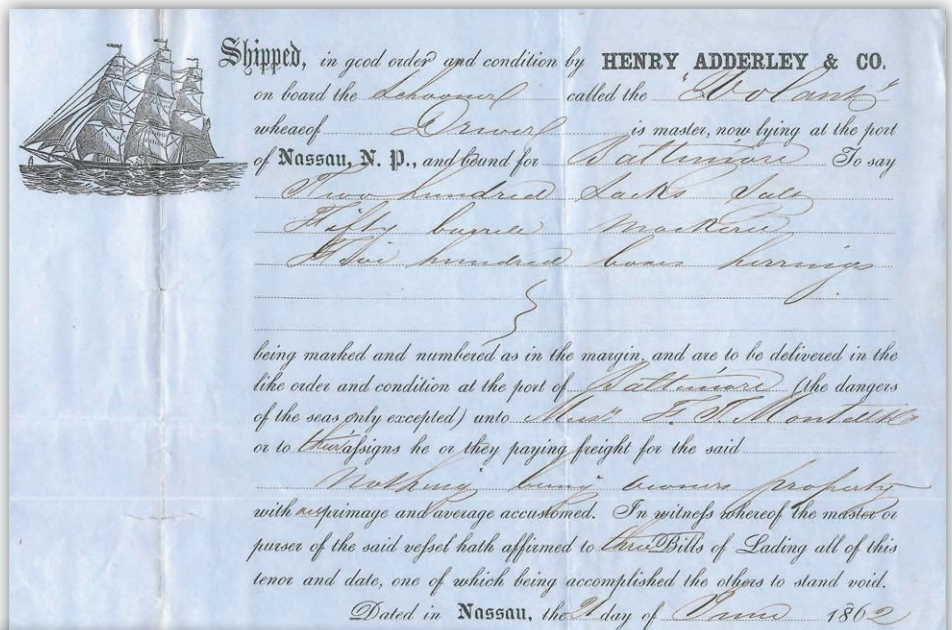
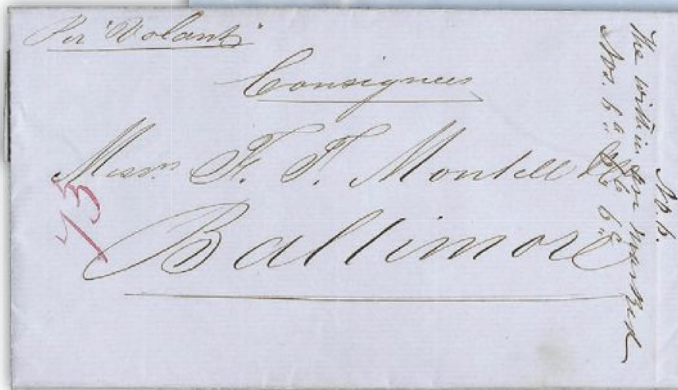


Figure 11. Philadelphia Prize Court evidence, Case No. 6, docketed by Henry Flanders, Philadelphia Prize Court Commissioner. The cover (left) contained a shipping form (right).



Case 2: Another Philadelphia Prize Court cover is shown [Figure 11]. The evidentiary case markings “No. 6 / The within is unmarked / Nos. 6a, 6b, and 6c” are in the hand of Philadelphia Prize Court Commissioner Henry Flanders at the right end. A magenta archival marking “73” is at the left end. Clearly, the numbers at either end are quite different. This letter was captured on the Schooner *Volant*.

The folded consignee letter is datelined “Nassau 21 June 1862” from Henry Adderley & Co., endorsed “Per ‘Volant’ ” and “Consignees,” deceptively addressed to the shipping firm of F.T. Montell & Co. in Baltimore.

It enclosed a part-printed bill of lading dated June 21, 1862 [Figure 11] for goods purported to be routed to Baltimore, as well as an Adderley & Co. invoice for 200 sacks of salt in the same shipment.

The letter and two accompanying documents were on board with the cargo when the *Volant* was captured by the USS *Western World* on July 2, 1862, in Winyeh Bay, South Carolina.



Figure 12.
A Rebel Archives handstamp.

Rebel Archives Handstamps

Another archival marking that gives collectors pause is the Rebel Archives handstamp [Figure 12], which indicates the item so marked was at one time in federal custody. Such handstamps often send students needlessly fleeing in fear. There are at least two varieties of “Rebel Archives” handstamps, a light red and a dark purplish red.

After World War I, many old files were de-accessioned by the War Department and intended for destruction. Some made their way to waste paper dealers. An unknown person or persons rescued thousands of items from the rubbish heap.

Unless the National Archives and Records Administration have clear evidence of theft, there is no way of proving such items were intended as a permanent federal record and, therefore, would not attempt recovery.

Nevertheless, it is advisable to check with the National Archives if in doubt, so as not to naively be trafficking in stolen goods. It is my experience that the National Archives will generally respond within 24 hours or less. Documents with rare autographs appear to be targets of theft more often than postal covers, which were decades ago discarded as having little or no value. How extremely fortunate for postal historians.



Figure 13. Captured mail from the CSS *Calhoun* (docketing on verso) used in Prize Court case as evidence to prove the ship was a Confederate privateer.

Prize Court Evidence from a Rebel Commissioner to Europe

The showy cover formerly in the albums of Steven C. Walske [Figure 13] is a Prize Court cover that was captured aboard the CSS *Calhoun*. The addressee is Hon. T[homas]. Butler King in Paris, France. The cover is franked with a pair and two singles of Great Britain Penny Reds (Scott 33), tied by “466” in grid cancels and “Liverpool SP 11 61” circular datestamps. It bears an “Insufficiently / Prepaid” two-line handstamp, as well as London and Calais transit datestamps.

This letter was on its way back from Europe aboard the privateer CSS *Calhoun*, when it was captured by the USS *Colorado* on January 23, 1862, off Southwest Pass, Louisiana. On the back flap is manuscript “Envelope of letter to T. B. King, Rebel Commissioner from Ga. to Europe – found on the capt[ured]. sch[ooner]. ‘Calhoun’ 1862.”

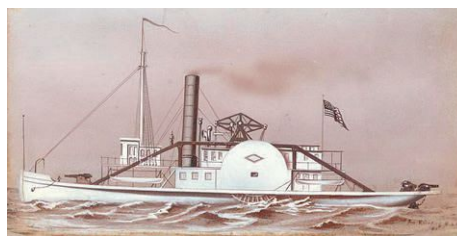


Figure 14.
Drawing of the recommissioned USS *Calhoun* by Assistant Engineer John Everding, USN, 1864.

The *Calhoun* [Figure 14] was taken to Ship Island and then north to Philadelphia Prize Court. It was re-commissioned for federal service as the USS *Calhoun* and assigned to the West Gulf Blockading Squadron, where it was involved in the capture of 13 ships.

Thomas Butler King (1800-1864) was a Georgia lawyer and career politician who served as a commissioner of the Confederacy in Europe 1861-1863. King was aboard the *Calhoun* when it, along with his papers, was captured. King managed to escape, but his papers were used as evidence to condemn the ship as a Confederate vessel. King’s career and stories of his family are worth individual articles in themselves.

Fabled Prize Court Evidence – Captured Stamp Printing Plate

On April 27, 1862, the U.S. warship *Mercedita* drew alongside the British steamer *Bermuda*, a blockade-runner; a boarding party swarmed her decks. Two boxes of postage stamps bearing the likeness of Confederate President Jefferson Davis were thrown overboard by the captain's brother, who was an officer on board. This was a futile attempt to disguise the vessel's purpose and destination. The boxes sank to the bottom of the sea, but they were only a part of the consignment of 24 cases of roughly 5 million stamps printed for the Confederacy by the prominent printing company, Thomas De La Rue & Co., Ltd.



DE LA RUE RECORDS

The London printing works of De La Rue were badly damaged on the night of December 29, 1940, during a World War II air raid, but the Day Books and Correspondence Books of the firm did survive. After the war, the Royal Philatelic Society London was granted access to the records to compile a philatelic history of the first 50 years of De La Rue. These records became the basis for John Easton's *The De la Rue History of British and Foreign Postage Stamps 1855 to 1901*.

The British blockade runner *Bermuda* carried the third order of stamps from De La Rue, their order "C," which was shipped on February 20, 1862, by Fraser Trenholm and Co., owners of the vessel, on her second run across the Atlantic. The *Bermuda* had arrived safely at Bermuda on March 19, 1862, and remained there for five weeks either awaiting orders or, more likely, awaiting favorable conditions to make a break for Charleston.

On April 24, 1862, *Bermuda* slipped out of St. George's and made her way southwest to the northern Bahamian island chain of Abacos, where she was spotted a few days later by the *Mercedita* who fired a shot across her bows, boarded her, and took her to Philadelphia as a prize of war. Such arrests were common among the islands during the Civil War when British vessels attempted to run the tight Union blockade of the Southern ports.

The presence of the remaining De La Rue stamps along with ink, stamp paper, and cutlery engraved "Jeff Davis, our first President, the right man in the right place," openly addressed to Charleston, sealed their fate. There was no denying their destination.

After arriving at that port on May 3, the ship was arraigned before the U.S. District Court at Philadelphia. Proceedings began on August 12 and concluding arguments were heard four days later. However, the court did not condemn the steamer until March 5, 1863, almost a year after her capture. The vessel was then purchased by the Union Navy and fitted out as a supply and dispatch vessel in the West Gulf Blockading Squadron.

Because of the delay in the court, some of the value of the *Bermuda* cargo was lost by deterioration. Most of the cargo was sold, but the stamps were ordered destroyed. The court allowed some stamps to be saved and given to the U.S. District Attorney's office and other officers of the Court, presumably as souvenirs. No information has been discovered as to the disposition of the Confederate printing plate at that time.

The Smithsonian National Postal Museum acquired the legendary Confederate printing plate from the Franklin Institute in Philadelphia in April 2011 for its new William H. Gross Gallery. The Franklin Institute had the plate on display for years, while it was actively building a philatelic collection. Subsequently, the institute deaccessioned and disposed of most of its postal-related objects, finding that philately was no longer consistent with its educational mission. A close-up of the plate along with a photo of the author posing by it is shown [Figure 15].



Philip H. Ward Jr. (1886-1963), a prominent Philadelphia stamp dealer, announced the find of the “Lost Plate” (more appropriately called the “Captured Plate”) in the October 22, 1954, edition of *Mekeel’s Weekly Stamp News*. The plate [Figure 15] was in a Philadelphia historical society for an unknown period until it was discovered in 1954 by Major Thomas Coulson, then director of museum research at the Franklin Institute in Philadelphia.



Figure 16. At left, a Confederate States 5-cent blue De La Rue typographed issue, which ran the blockade from England. At right, a private printing made by Philip Ward from a captured De La Rue stamp plate.

Ward subsequently made un gummed private printings from the plate, in both black and in a blue shade very close to the genuinely issued Confederate stamp [Figure 16]. While they don’t fool serious students, these private printings are offered by unsuspecting collectors and dealers most every day on venues such as eBay. The decision to print them in a similar blue shade to the original was the subject of angry objections from the philatelic community at the time.

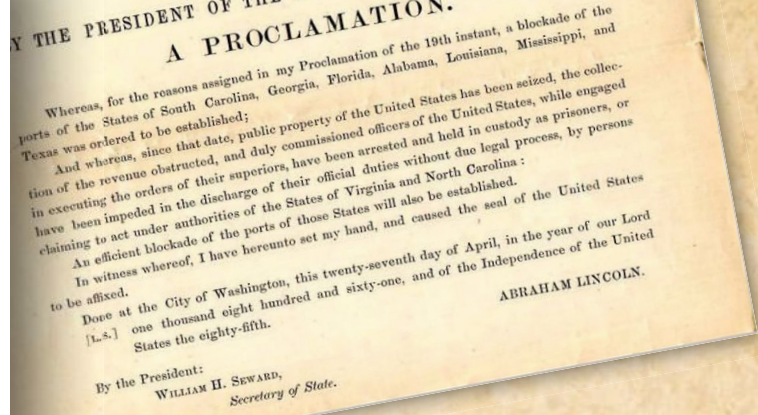
Confederate Prize Courts

There were Confederate Prize Courts, too. The Confederate Act of March 11, 1861, established “a Court of Admiralty and maritime jurisdiction at Key West, in the State of Florida,” and adopted for its guidance the “laws of the United States,” until otherwise provided. There were other such offices in New Orleans, Louisiana; Mobile, Alabama; Savannah, Georgia; and other port cities.

The act of March 16, 1861, “to establish the Judicial Courts of the Confederate States,” gave to all district courts jurisdiction of all admiralty and maritime cases under the same laws of the United States in force on December 20, 1860, with “force and effect in the courts of the Confederate States.”

The act of May 6, 1861, authorized the issuance of letters of marque, which unleashed a fleet of privateers to prey upon the commerce of the United States across the globe.

Figure 15. The author (far left) poses with a captured Confederate printing plate in the William H. Gross Gallery at the Smithsonian National Postal Museum in Washington, D.C. and a close-up section of the De La Rue printing plate.



PRIVATEER OR PIRATE?

The *Enchantress* Affair

BY PATRICIA A. KAUFMANN

In his blockade proclamation on April 19, 1861, President Abraham Lincoln warned that any vessels found interfering with United States merchant shipping would be treated like pirates under international law, rather than privateers.

On July 6, 1861, not long after setting sail from Massachusetts, the Cuba-bound merchant schooner

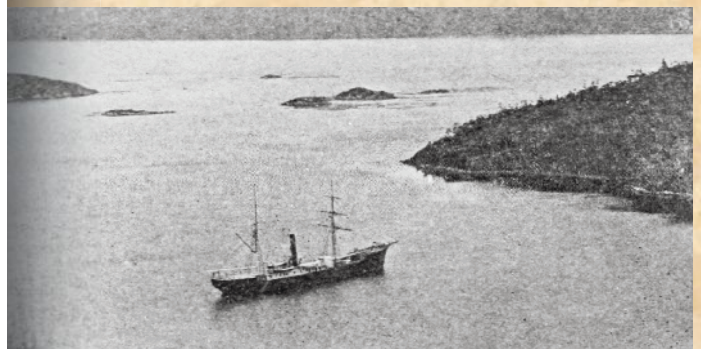


Figure 1. A photo of the USS *Albatross* after the end of the Civil War.

Enchantress was captured by the Confederate privateer *Jefferson Davis* and immediately put into use by the Confederacy. On July 22, 1861, just one day following the Union Army’s humiliating defeat at Manassas (Bull Run), the *Enchantress* [Figure 1] was captured off Hatteras, North Carolina by the USS *Albatross*. So in a matter of roughly two weeks, the *Enchantress* was back in Union hands.

The 14 Confederate privateers aboard *Enchantress* were sent to prison and charged with piracy. Four of the crewmen, plus 10 more from another captured privateer, *Petrel*, were found guilty and sentenced to be hanged.

Outraged by the whole affair, especially the verdicts, the Confederate government responded by selecting an equal number of captured high-ranking Union officers and threatened to execute these prisoners of war should the U.S. carry out the sentences of the condemned privateers.

Ultimately, the U.S. government reconsidered the case and decided to treat the captured Confederate privateers not as pirates but as prisoners of war. Thus, their sentences of execution were voided. (I wrote more about this in “The Enchantress Affair,” published in February 2012 in *American Stamp Dealer & Collector*.)

John Yates Beall – Privateer Hanged as Pirate

In the last weeks of the war, Confederate privateer John Yates Beall (1835-1865), was arrested as a spy in New York and executed at Fort Columbus, Governors Island, New York.

Beall was born in Jefferson County, Virginia, in what is now West Virginia. At the start of the war he joined Bott's Grays, Company G, in the 2nd Virginia Infantry. He received a wound in the lungs that left him incapable of active service.

Inspired by John Hunt Morgan, he conceived a plan to launch privateers on the Great Lakes. He presented his plan to Confederate authorities, who were interested but declined to act since it might endanger relations with neutral Great Britain. However, Beall was commissioned as acting master in the Confederate States Navy on March 5, 1863, though he was not given a command.

Beall proceeded on his own as a privateer, active in the areas of the Potomac River and Chesapeake Bay. He was captured in November 1863 and jailed at Fort McHenry in Baltimore until exchanged on May 5, 1864. He continued his activities until captured with George S. Anderson while attempting to free some captured Confederate officers by derauling a passenger train. Anderson agreed to testify against Beall in return for leniency.

Beall's trial began on January 17, 1865. His arrest had not been published in any newspapers and the Confederate authorities were unaware of his perilous status. Although James T. Brady, a prominent New York City attorney, argued ably that Beall was a *bona fide* Confederate naval officer acting under orders, he was convicted. On February 8, he was sentenced to death. Handwritten court records listing Beall's charges are shown [Figure 2].

When the story of Beall's arrest and trial finally appeared in the newspapers, efforts were made to save him. Appeals were made to President Lincoln by many prominent people, including six U.S. Senators and 92 members of Congress, but Lincoln refused to intervene, not wanting to undermine the authority of General John A. Dix, who had ordered the trial.

Beall was executed on February 24, 1865. A photo of Beall was taken the day he was executed [Figure 3].

His last words were, “I protest against this execution. It is absolute murder—brutal murder. I die in the service and defense of my country.”

There is a legend discussed by Civil War author Lloyd Lewis in which Lincoln was approached by John Wilkes Booth, who was a friend of Beall's, to save his life. It is said

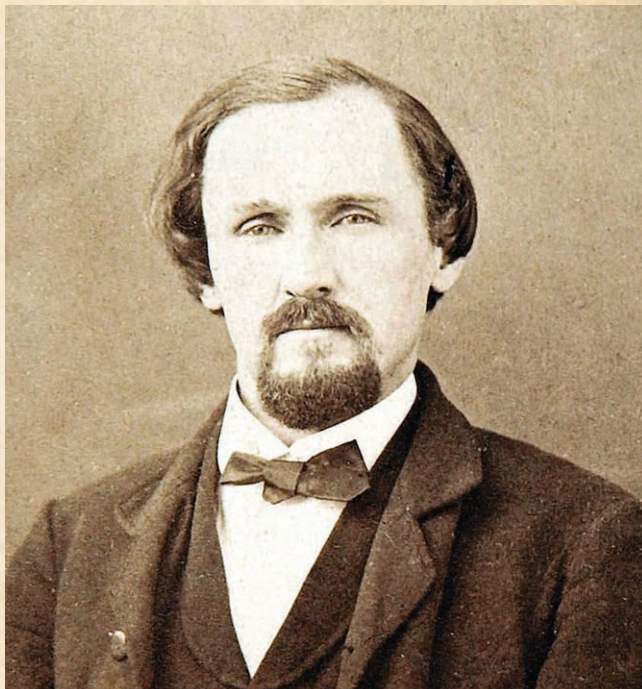


Figure 3. John Y. Beall on the day he was hanged.

that the president agreed to do so, but changed his mind when he was approached by Secretary of State William H. Seward, who insisted that Beall's activities had been dangerous to the citizens of New York, Seward's home state. Supposedly, a furious Booth determined to kill Lincoln and Seward for this betrayal after Beall was executed. Mind you, this is unsubstantiated lore. ☞

RESOURCES

“The Enchantress Affair,” by Patricia Kaufmann, *American Stamp Dealer & Collector*, February 2012.

“John Yates Beall,” Wikipedia, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_Yates_Beall, accessed January 5, 2018.

“John Y. Beall (1835-1865),” by Cameron S. Moseley, *Dictionary of Virginia Biography, Encyclopedia Virginia*, www.encyclopediavirginia.org/Beall_John_Y_1835-1865#start_entry. Accessed January 5, 2018.

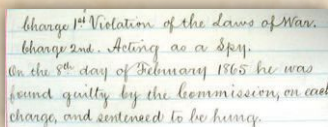
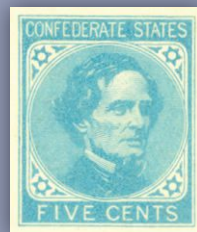
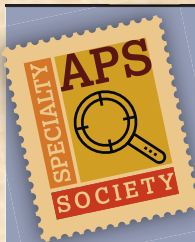


Figure 2. The formal written charges against John Y. Beall.



Those interested in the stamps and postal history of the Confederate States of America might want to check out the Confederate Stamp Alliance (APS #AF0073), which promotes the collecting and study of Confederate philately. The society offers expertizing, handbooks, exhibition awards and special awards. Website: www.csalliance.org. Dues are \$32 in the U.S., Canada and Mexico. For information, contact Dr. Deane R. Briggs, 2000 N. Lake Eloise Drive, Winter Haven, FL 33884; email drb@gte.net.



England and France, in accordance with the 1856 Treaty of Paris, closed their ports to both Confederate and U.S. privateers. The British Queen's Proclamation of Neutrality was filed May 13, 1861; the Emperor of France followed suit on June 10, 1861.

The Mailing Process

Incoming mail to the Confederacy was typically sent inside another envelope to a foreign staging port for transfer to a blockade runner and then posted in the Confederate arrival port, where inland postage and a 2-cent ship fee were assessed. No West Indies postal markings appear on incoming mail.

Outgoing mail was typically forwarded under cover by a blockade runner to a foreign port, where it was placed in the mail. Confederate postal markings do not appear on outgoing mail, with very few exceptions.

Fewer than 400 letters carried by blockade runners are known today and only a small percentage of them were Prize Court evidence.

Captured Blockade-run Mail Should Not Exist

Under international maritime law as it existed before, during and exists since the Civil War, a blockade was lawful and recognized in law only if, among other criteria, it was imposed by one sovereign nation against another sovereign nation as part of an officially declared war.

Since the United States refused to recognize the sovereignty of the CSA (declaring the Confederacy to be in a state of rebellion, not war), the blockade was unlawful. Therefore, every ship captured by the Union and taken as a prize of war should have been found by the court to have been unlawfully taken through an act of piracy. Piracy is committed when one nation, the U.S., illegally acts against the commerce of another sovereign nation, such as Spain or Britain. The vessels should all have been returned to their owners with payments for damages incurred because of official piracy committed by the United States during a state of rebellion.

Closing Thoughts

U.S. Prize Court markings were cataloged for the first time in the *Confederate States of America Catalog and Handbook of Stamps and Postal History* (known as the CSA catalog) as Type PC-01 for manuscript docketings "HHE" (Henry H. Elliot) and Type PC-02 for manuscript docketings

"HF" (Henry Flanders).

An average Confederate stampless cover sells for \$100 to \$200, while a similar cover with these treasured markings would elevate it to thousands of dollars. A U.S. Prize Court cover catalogs \$3,500 in the 2012 CSA catalog.

The magenta markings on Prize Court covers convert them from simple stampless covers to captured blockade-run rarities. Yet they are often still overlooked today, enabling knowledgeable students to pick up a bargain.

At the time this article was written, I was unaware of any Southern prize court evidentiary markings, covers, or letters. All prize court uses of which I was aware were from New York or Philadelphia—none from the Confederate court system. Before this article went to final layout, just such a cover and letter fortuitously became known to me—a Union ship captured by the Confederate Navy with a cargo of 3-cent U.S. postage stamps as part of the cargo. To be continued! ☞

Acknowledgements: Robert A. Siegel Auction Galleries for providing numerous cover illustrations.

The Author

Patricia (Trish) Kaufmann was introduced to Confederate postal history in 1965 and quickly became engrossed in exhibiting, writing and researching the subject. She served as editor and co-editor of *The Confederate Philatelist* and as associate editor to various other editors. Kaufmann is the 2017 APS Distinguished Philatelist and serves on the APS Board of Vice-Presidents.

RESOURCES

- "Prize Definition," *Duhaime's Law Dictionary*, 93 C.J.S. §27: <http://www.duhaime.org/LegalDictionary/P/Prize.aspx>, accessed January 5, 2018.
- "The Lost Plate," by Patricia A. Kaufmann, *Confederate Philatelist*, July-September 2012.
- "Ron Paul's Plan to Fend Off Pirates," by Erika Loveley, *Politico Magazine*, www.politico.com/story/2009/04/ron-pauls-plan-to-fend-off-pirates-021245, accessed January 1, 2018.
- History of the Confederate States Navy*, by J. Thomas Scharf.
- "Paris Declaration Respecting Maritime Law," Wikipedia, accessed January 1, 2018.
- Declaration of Paris*, *The Free Dictionary*, by Farlex. <http://encyclopedia2.thefreedictionary.com/Paris,+Declaration+of>, accessed January 1, 2018.
- James Kraska, Prize Law (July 1, 2011), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, Forthcoming, by James Kraska, Prize Law (July 1, 2011), papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1876724, accessed January 1, 2018.
- "Lincoln Commences the Civil War and Orders the Blockade of the Confederacy," Raab Collection, www.raabcollection.com/abraham-lincoln-autograph/north-and-south-declarations-war, accessed January 1, 2018.

Some of the players in the Prize Court battles (from top): President Abraham Lincoln, Confederacy President Jefferson Davis, Secretary of State William Seward, U.S. General Winfield Scott, U.S. Justice Robert Cooper Grier and Confederate Statesman Thomas Butler King.

"Winfield Scott," Wikipedia, accessed January 1, 2018.
Squall Across the Atlantic: American Civil War Prize Cases and Diplomacy, by Stuart L. Bernath, University of California Press, 1970.
U.S. Navy Official Records, Series 1, Volume 5, p. 620.
 Justia, U.S. Supreme Court, Prize Cases 67 U.S. (2 Black) 635, <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/67/635/case.html>, accessed January 1, 2018
 "Prize Court Covers," by Joseph Holleman. *Confederate Philatelist*, July-August 1997.
Confederate States Catalog and Handbook of Stamps and Postal History (2012), edited by Patricia A. Kaufmann, Francis J. Crown Jr., Jerry S. Palazolo, Confederate Stamp Alliance, www.csalliance.org.
 "Mitchell Yockelson," Wikipedia. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mitchell_Yockelson, accessed January 5, 2018.
 "American Poet Sidney Lanier – A Celebrated Life Cut Short by a Civil War Prison," Patricia A. Kaufmann, *American Stamp Dealer & Collector*, January 2018.

Correspondence from Mitchell A. Yockelson to Patricia A. Kaufmann, August 7, 2017.
T. Butler King of Georgia, by Edward M. Steel, Jr., Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1964.
The De La Rue History of British and Foreign Postage Stamps, by John Easton, Faber & Faber Ltd., London, 1958.
 "The Stamps of the Confederate States of America, 1861-1865," by John Drinkwater, June 25, 1931, talk to the Eighteenth Philatelic Congress of Great Britain.
teesbuiltships.co.uk, M. Pearse & Co., Stockton-on-Tees.
 "The Lost Plate: Recent Acquisition of the Smithsonian National Postal Museum," by Patricia A. Kaufmann, *Confederate Philatelist*, Vol. 57, No. 3, July-September 2012.
History of the Confederate States Navy from its Organization to the Surrender of Its Last Vessel, Second Edition, John Thomas Scharf, Albany, N.Y., 1894.

Send for Our United States Current Catalog in Full Color!



160-page catalog now with thousands of graded stamps from PSE, PSAG & PF.

If you collect SUPERB, XF or VF stamps, This Catalog is a MUST!

U.S. Stamps from 1847-1939
 Over 3,000 STAMPS!!
 ALL in full Color!!

Plus an additional listing of 2,000 Mint & Used Stamps also enclosed.

Check out our Catalog on the web: www.century-stamps.com

Send \$3.00 Catalog Sent Priority Mail!

160 Pages!!

Outside the U.S. enclose \$8.00. Limit 1 catalog per request.

CENTURY STAMPS

39 Years of Quality & Service



P.O. Box 69, Dept. A
 Huntington Station, NY 11746
 Phone: 631-385-4647 Fax: 631-385-4699
 E-mail: centurystamps@hotmail.com

Please rush my catalog to:

Name: _____

Address: _____

City: _____

State: _____ Zip: _____

IT'S FREE!

Limited edition 'Engagement of Prince Harry and Ms Meghan Markle' commemorative stamp sheet available by visiting www.wopa-plus.com/wedding



This commemorative sheet is available FREE of charge on a strictly first-come-first-served basis exclusively from WOPA+ Stamps & Coins - limited to 1 household / 1 customer / 1 email address



...the first 2,500

will also receive the 'Fifth Wedding Anniversary of Prince William and Catherine' commemorative sheet (£2.50 worldwide shipping cost applies)

For further information please contact us on info@wopa-plus.com

NOTE: As this is a Gibraltar Stamp offer on WOPA+ Stamps & Coins, please note that orders for Gibraltar stamps, coins and banknotes exceeding £25.00 qualify for FREE Worldwide Shipping 100% Satisfaction & Money Back Guarantees -- Offer ends 19th May 2019 (wedding date!)

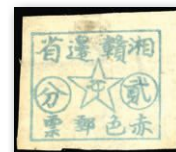
K&R's Major Wide Ranging Hong Kong Auction—

Sale 24 • May 24-25 / Sale 25 • May 25

Included in this wide-ranging sale, will be excellent Shanghai, beginning with a wonderful section of Large Dragons onto superb small dragon issues, highlighted by several of the rare red surcharge issues with Philatelic Experts and Consultants certificates. Imperial China is well represented from early Dragons onward, while the Peoples Republic of China section features a substantial, well represented holding of popular Liberated areas material. One definite highlight of the 1878-1949 China section is the remarkable silver Yuan postal history collection which has lain dormant for several decades and easily represents the best section of handstamp label and meter to be offered anywhere on the market in years—*many rarities and small-town usages are to be found throughout.*

Korea features a super high-quality section of presentation sheets, and a further noteworthy section is included featuring the Japanese Occupation of Malaya issues—many signed by the late, foremost expert, Milo Rowell.

One of the better offerings of specialized Thailand will be featured as well, with emphasis on scarce surcharge issues, proofs, essays and specimens, marvelous specialized postal stationary and more. **Buyers and sellers are encouraged to contact Mr. Laurence Gibson at our Connecticut offices.**



Special Note:
The May 25th sale contains a very important holding of Bruce Lee Memorabilia!



David Coogle co-founded the Nutmeg Stamp Sales in 1996. In '04, Greg Manning purchased Nutmeg and merged with H.R. Harmer with David as President. In 2010, he joined with Laurence Gibson to acquire Daniel F. Kelleher, the oldest firm in American philately.



The Kelleher & Rogers firm in Hong Kong is under the direction of Laurence Gibson, Former director of John Bull Stamp Auctions, Hong Kong, and a respected authority on Asian philately. Mr. Gibson has handled numerous powerful Japan/China/Asia collections and major rarities over the past 20 years including the Varro Tyler estate.



Kelleher & Rogers
Fine Asian Auctions Ltd

1802 Perfect Industrial Bldg. • 31 Tai Yau Street • San Po Kong, Hong Kong
Email: stamps@kelleherasia.com

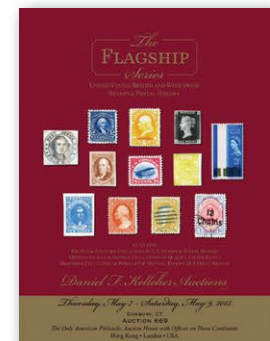
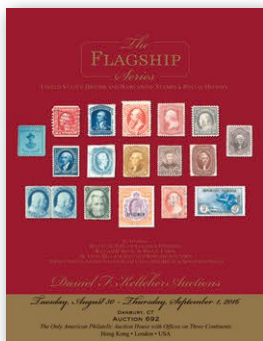
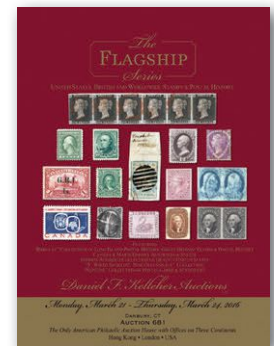
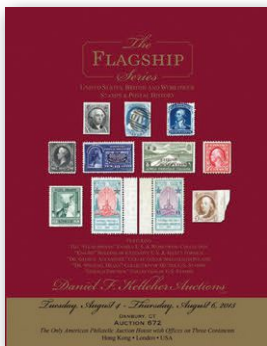
U.S. Offices: 22 Shelter Rock Lane • Unit 53 • Danbury, CT 06810 USA
203.830.2500 • Fax: 203.297.6059

Website: www.kelleherauctions.com
info@kelleherauctions.com



Announcing: Kelleher's April Flagship Sale #713 at our beautiful Auction Galleries in Danbury, CT

Once again, a Daniel F. Kelleher Flagship Sale will be a major attention-getter as we usher in this spring's busy philatelic auction season. It is packed with important United States and Worldwide specialized holdings—truly something for everyone. As we have continually done for many years, the spring Flagship Auction will be filled with choice material for the discriminating specialist—*and here's a preview:*



- The Jack Ott Stock
- Stanley J Richmond Holdings Part IX
- Ralph Jacobsen Collection of Quality U.S. Singles
- Thomas P. Slavin Collection of Canada including Imperforates
- The Maryland Collection of Classic United States Stamps & Postal History
- The Roger Fissette 3c 1861 Collection
- The James P. Kramer Collection
- Abe Boyarsky Wonderful Collection of United States Fancy cancels

SPECIAL NOTE:
Dates for the next 4
Michael Rogers Online Auctions
Closing at 9:00 PM (EST):
5022 April 8, 2018
5023 April 15, 2018
5024 April 29, 2018
5025 May 13, 2018

Daniel F. Kelleher Auctions

America's Oldest Philatelic Auction House • Established 1885

22 Shelter Rock Lane • Unit 53 • Danbury, CT 06810

Phone: 203.830.2500 • Toll Free 800.212.2830

Email: info@kelleherauctions.com

www.kelleherauctions.com

Call, email or write
for your free catalogs—
or view & bid online!



A Collector's Favored Niche

Postmaster General Favor First Day Covers with Letters

BY PAUL M. HOLLAND

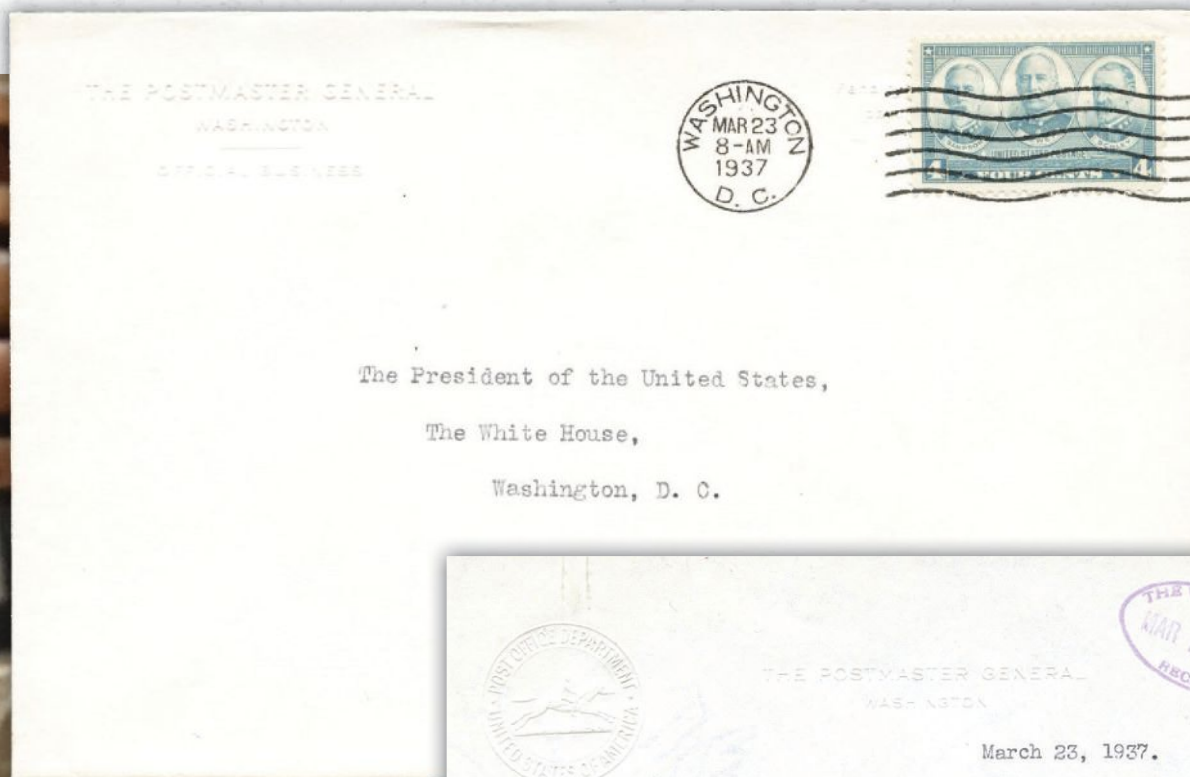
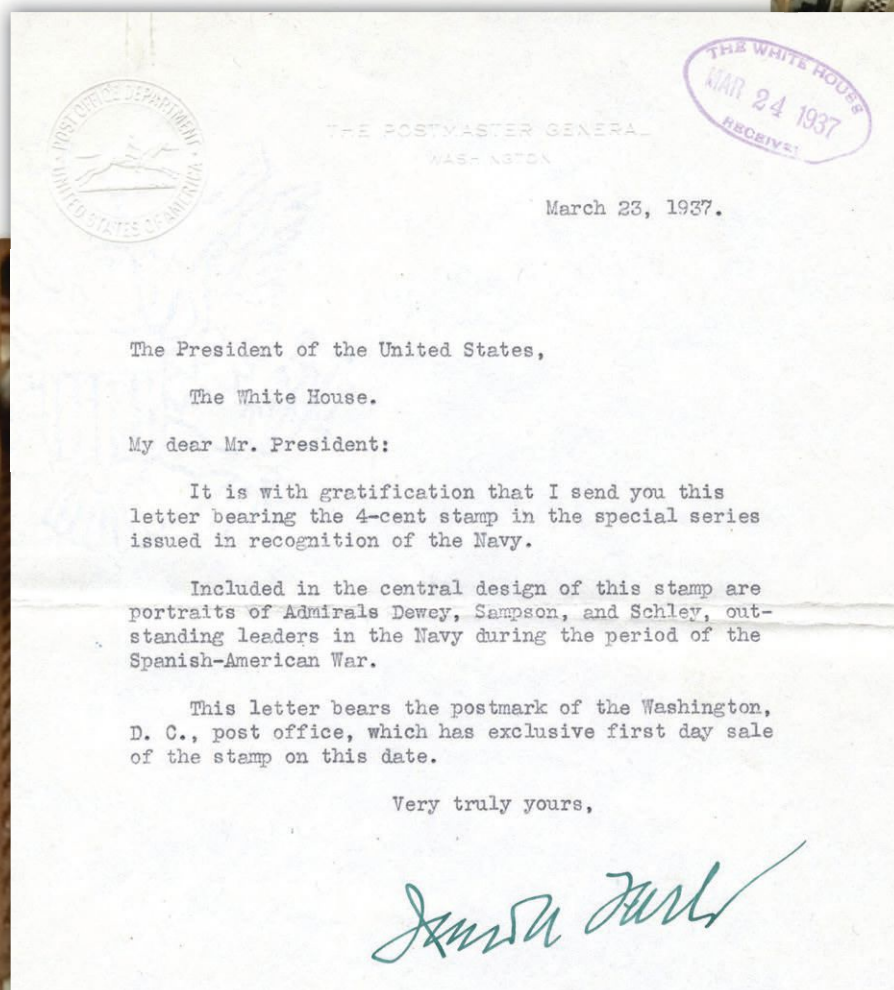


Figure 1. A favor first day cover from Postmaster General James A. Farley, with an embossed return address. There is an oval White House receiving stamp on the letter plus Farley's signature in green ink. The stamp is part of the Navy series, Scott 793.



Some collectors may dream of having a time machine so that they could visit a post office window and buy stamps over the counter that they know will someday become rare, but this would be of little help to me. You see, I collect what I call postmaster general favor first day covers with signed enclosed letters.

What are favor first day covers?

Sometimes favor cancels are administered – often for collecting purposes – onto stamps on covers that are likely not going through the regular mail. For this article, though, we are talking about uncanceled, oversize first day covers sent through the mail to a small number of favored individuals by the postmaster general. To receive these you need to have connections. Part of the fun of collecting such covers is trying to figure out the special connection of the addressee that somehow put them on the list to receive these interesting items.

The practice of sending out postmaster general favor first day covers with signed letters seems to have originated with Franklin D. Roosevelt's postmaster general, James A. Farley, and ended at the beginning of the Eisenhower administration.

Unlike the 1934 brouhaha over Farley's Follies – in which large uncut imperforate sheets of stamps were given out as favors to a few people – how could anyone object if Postmaster General Farley decided to write a letter to someone telling them all about a new stamp on its first day of issue?

Farley was a very colorful figure and certainly the most interesting of FDR's postmaster generals, not to mention the fact that he typically signed his letters in green ink! His personality is reflected in the wide range of recipients of these special covers represented in my collection.

Farley was FDR's campaign manager, a political genius, a glad-hander and certainly no snob, as examples in my collection from Farley include everyone from the president of the United States (FDR himself) and cabinet members, including Secretary of War Harry Woodring and Secretary of Agriculture Henry Wallace, down to Pat McKenna, chief doorkeeper at the White House. Other recipients range from His Eminence Dennis Cardinal Dougherty, to congressmen (letters often signed simply in green ink as "Jim"), and a Master Eddie White (beginning when he was 8 years old), who came from a family of famous diplomats. An example from my collection for the Navy series that was sent to FDR by Farley, with its accompanying letter addressed to "My dear Mr. President" is shown [Figure 1].

On September 10, 1940, Farley resigned as PMG and was succeeded by Frank C. Walker. While these special first day covers continued to be sent out, Walker seemed less interested in signing letters and most simply contain printed new issue notices from the Post Office Department. I'm fortunate to have some nice examples with signed letters from Walker sent to FDR [Figure 2]. This shows a change in the White House receiving stamp to a time and date type.

A special favorite of mine is Robert E. Hannegan, who served as PMG under President Harry S. Truman from July 1, 1945 to December 15, 1947. I have a number of first day covers with signed letters from him. These include ones from the 1947 U.S. postage stamp centenary, an example of which is shown with a detail of its accompanying letter [Figure 3]. Hannegan himself was a key historical figure who in 1944 was the driving force behind the selection of Harry Truman as FDR's vice presidential running mate. This led to

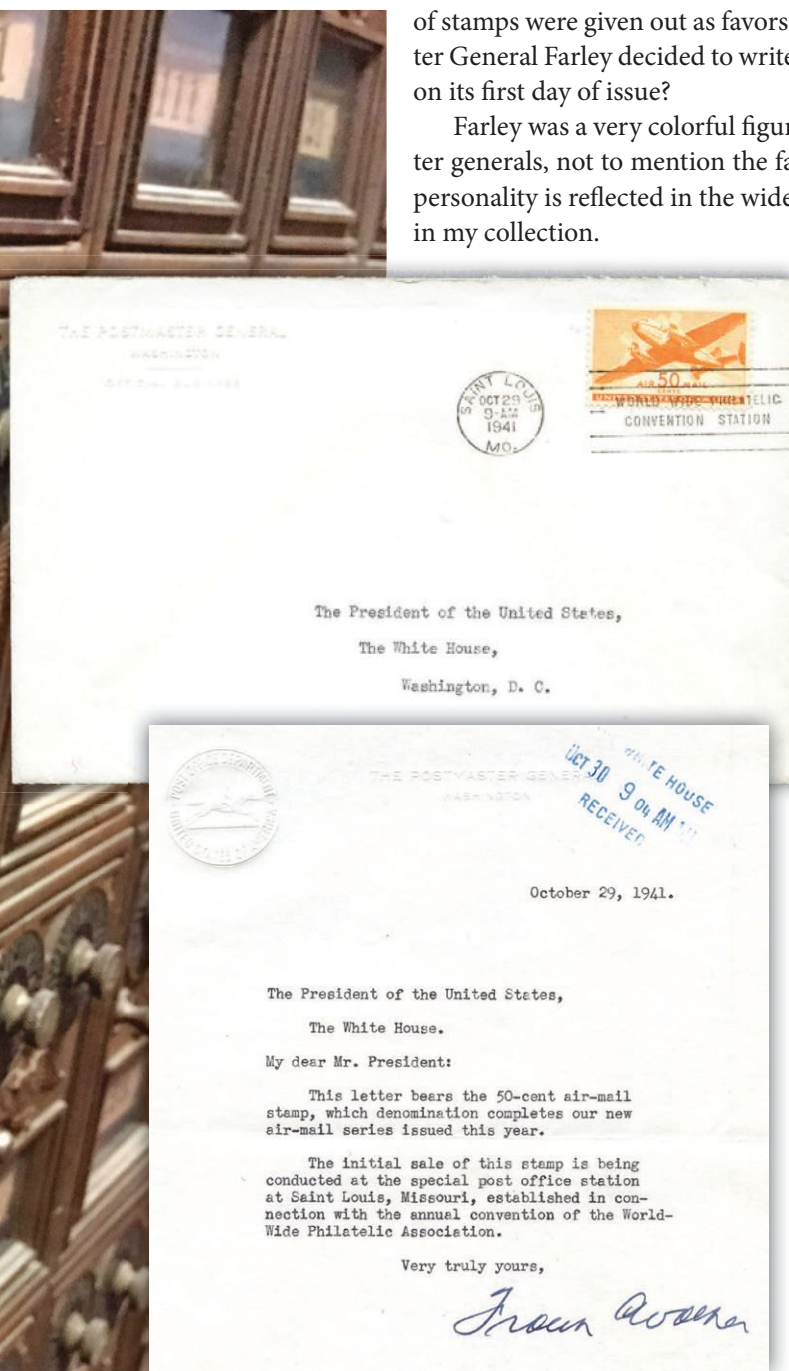


Figure 2. Favor first day cover from Postmaster General Frank C. Walker for the 50-cent 1941 airmail, Scott C31.

May 19, 1947


Dear Mr. Sigler:

Today in New York City there is being sold for the first time a souvenir sheet of stamps which has been issued in compliment to the Centenary International Philatelic Exhibition being held in that city at the Grand Central Palace from May 17 to 25.

This sheet reproduces the original 5-cent and 10-cent stamps issued in 1847. It was in that year postage stamps were adopted by the United States for the prepayment of postage.

I am pleased to send you a cover to which is affixed one of the souvenir sheets.

Sincerely yours,



Mr. Charles E. Sigler, Jr.
215 Fourth Avenue
New York, New York



Figure 3. Favor first day cover from Postmaster General Robert E. Hannegan. The embossed Postmaster General information on the cover and letter do not show up well, but look very official.



Figure 4. Four favor first day covers from Postmaster General Jesse M. Donaldson.

Truman becoming president when FDR died in April 1945. However, I'm perhaps most intrigued by the brief mention given Hannegan by name as postmaster general in the classic film *Miracle on 34th Street* (1947) that was used in capping the argument before the judge that Kris Kringle is the one and only Santa Claus!

The last postmaster general who sent out favor first day covers with signed letters was Jesse M. Donaldson, who

served under Truman from December 16, 1947 to January 20, 1953. While I have a number of these, my favorites from him commemorate the Four Chaplains, Fort Bliss Centennial, Annapolis Tercentenary and Lafayette stamps [Figure 4]. All were sent to the same address. So what is the connection for these favor FDCs, and who are Tommy and Susan Carpenter?

This is where having enclosed letters signed by the post-

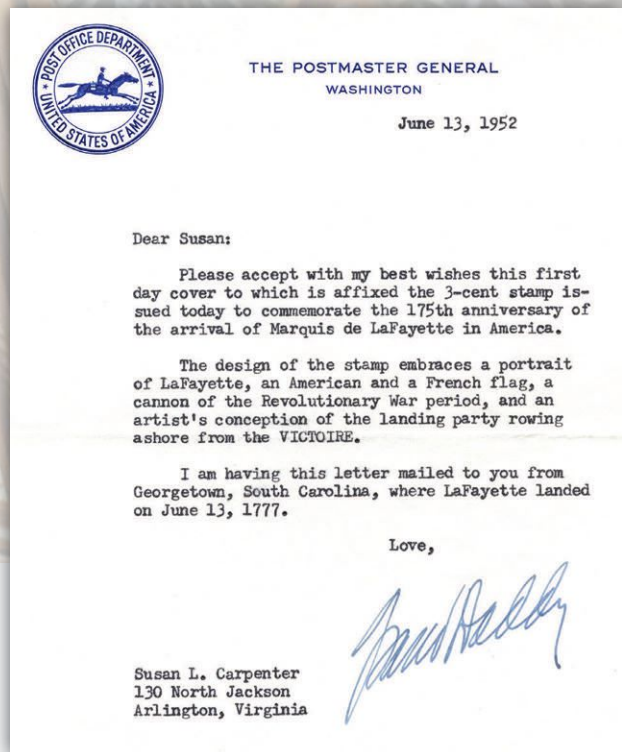
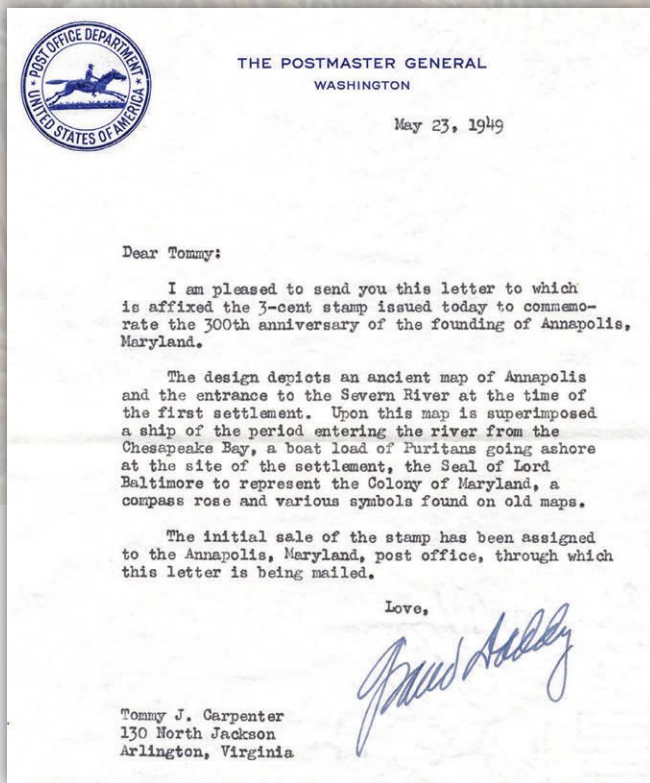
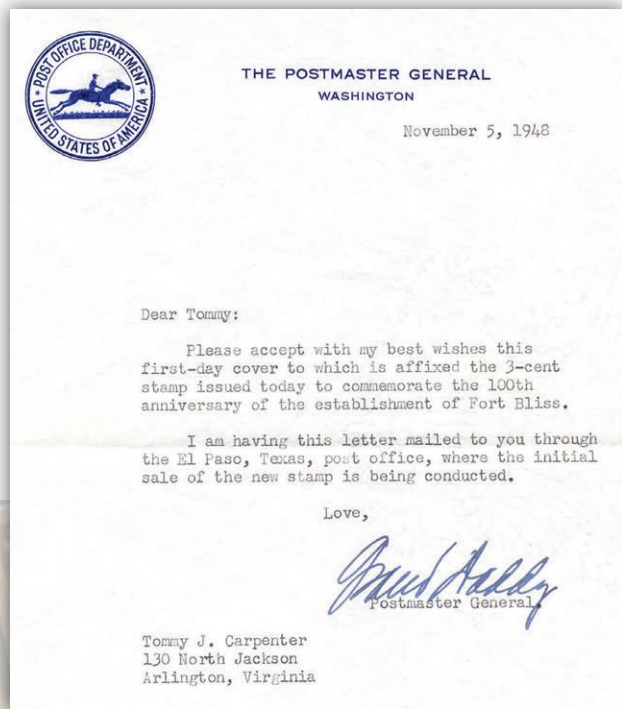
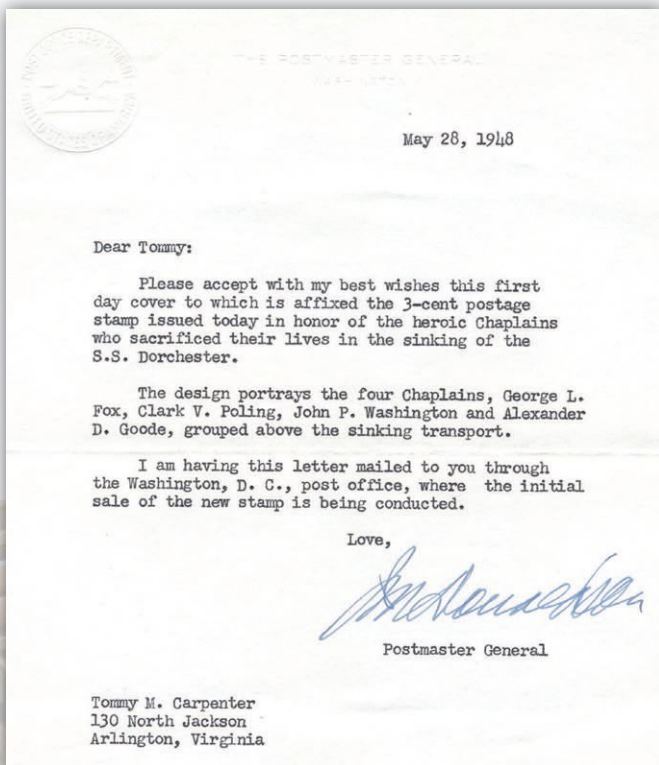



Figure 5. Four enclosed letters from Postmaster General Jesse M. Donaldson.

master general can be so helpful [Figure 5]. These letters accompanied the covers shown in Figure 4. Each of the typed letters describes the stamp, along with why and where it was issued. However, it is the signature line that reveals the story as to why these favor first day covers were sent out.

An initial hint is provided by the first letter's close just over Donaldson's official signature, which reads "Love" instead of "Sincerely yours" as in all my other Donaldson letters. By the

second and following letters, he simply signs "Grand Daddy," and now you know the rest of the story. 

The Author

Paul M. Holland is a specialist collector of the FDR era, broadly defined. He also maintains a representative worldwide stamp collection from 1840 to 1945 designed to reflect the Golden Age of Stamp Collecting.



A 1-cent surcharge was mistakenly added to the back side of this 5-cent Eagle envelope.

U.S. Stationery **FOUND** Found

Donation to APS Yields a Surcharge Error

BY APS STAFF

We pretty much all know what happened with stamps when the United States Postal Service raised rates over many decades.

The United States could have overprinted existing stamps, but that practice – used often by many foreign governments before World War II when the printing process was more tedious and expensive – was wide open to counterfeiting and fraud.

So even a penny more in postage might prompt long lines at post offices as customers bought low-value definitives to make up the new rate. Or, there came nondenominated, letter (from the A Eagle of 1978 to the H Hat of 1998) or “First-Class” (first issued in late 2000) stamps matching the new rate, which hadn’t been determined when the stamps had to be printed [Figure 1]. Forever stamps, which began in 2011, solved many of the problems.

But what should be done with preprinted envelopes that carried an imprinted stamp? The 5-cent postage on such printed envelopes in 1967 would be difficult to sell on January 7, 1968 when the domestic first-class rate rose from 5 cents to 6 cents.

A new 6-cent Head of Statue of Liberty envelope was issued but there were millions of 5-cent Eagle envelopes (U550), along with some old 4-cent Old Ironsides envelopes (U549), stored at the printing contractor’s warehouse that would go to waste [Figure 2].

The Post Office Department’s solution: run the envelopes through the presses again and add a surcharge.

This had been done before. In 1958, printers added the 2-cent shield surcharge to 2-cent red Washington stationery to meet the new 4-cent first-class rate (U537).

The 1-cent green Eagle also was used in 1958 on 3-cent



Figure 1. For many decades, when U.S. postal rates changed, temporary fixes created some out-of-the-ordinary stamps. Examples include the A Eagle of 1978, which paid the new 15-cent rate, Scott 1735; the nondenominated (20 cents) Christmas stamps of 1981, including the Bear on Sleigh, Scott 1940; and nondenominated (34 cents) “First-Class” stamps of late 2000, including the Flag Over Farm, Scott 3450.

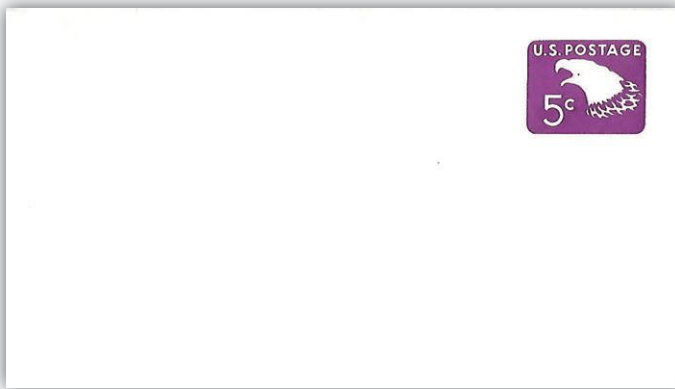


Figure 2. The original 5-cent purple Eagle envelope. Scott U550.

purple Washington envelopes, creating a 4-cent item (U539). And the 1-cent green Eagle also was used in 1962 [Figure 3], as it was surcharged onto 4-cent purple Franklin envelopes, creating a 5-cent envelope (U545).

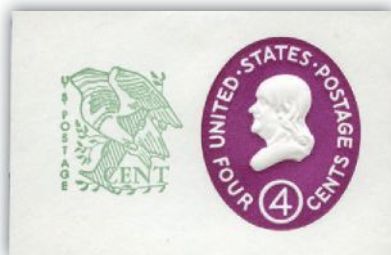


Figure 3. A green 1-cent Eagle surcharge was added to 4-cent purple Franklin envelopes in 1962, Scott U545.

The 4-cent Old Ironsides envelope would receive a red 2-cent Shield surcharge (Scott Type b) and the 5-cent Eagle envelopes would receive a green 1-cent Eagle surcharge (Scott Type a) [Figure 4].

Recently, at the American Philatelic Center in Bellefonte, Pennsylvania, a keen-eyed local volunteer, Darlene Bloom, of West Decatur, Pennsylvania, was sorting through a big pile of stationery pulled from a box of donated materials. All of the items were common until she found one that had a note stuck to the front of the glassine. “Overprint on back instead of front,” the note said. There was no indication of the item’s value.

The envelope was a revalued 5-cent Eagle envelope with the 1-cent surcharge (Scott U553). But, as simply as the note stated, the Eagle imprint was not on the front [Figure 5].

The surcharge print is in the correct position from the top and sides of the envelope, but is found on the flap of the envelope’s reverse side. Somehow, the envelope traveled backwards through the Jet and Verner presses applying the surcharges stamped in green.

The error was certified as genuine by local expert William Lehr and determined to be previously unreported by a United Postal Stationery Society editor and by a collector of major postal stationery errors, freaks and oddities. It will be listed in the UPSS catalog as No. 3537a-

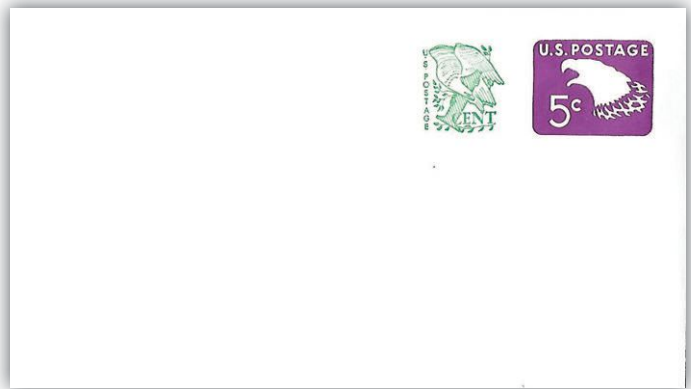


Figure 4. The green 1-cent Eagle surcharge was used again in 1968 to increase postage to old 5-cent purple Eagle envelopes, Scott U553.

49, with an estimated value of \$1,200, according to the catalog’s editor.

The error will now reside in the American Philatelic Society Reference Collection. This is the second stationery error found this decade in donations to the APS. In 2011, a revalued 6-cent White House Conference on Youth envelope with 2-cent surcharge inverted on the reverse was found.

Many thanks go to all the donors of material to the APS. You never can tell what might be discovered.

Acknowledgments: William Lehr, a postal stationery expert and philatelic author, offered his expertise.

Catalog of the 20th and 21st Century Stamped Envelopes and Wrappers of the United States, 4th edition (2017), Dan Undersander, editor. Published by the United Postal Stationery Society. ☞



Figure 5. A 1-cent surcharge was mistakenly added to the back side of this 5-cent Eagle envelope. The error, found earlier this year in donations at the American Philatelic Center, is unique and has not previously been reported.

50th Anniversary of Pure Food And Drug Laws (Scott 1080)



United States 3-cent 50th Anniversary of Pure Food And Drug Laws commemorative stamp.

The Making of the Stamp

The philatelic press – led by Franklin Bruns Jr. – expressed surprise when on January 9, 1956 Postmaster General Arthur Summerfield announced that a stamp would be issued to mark the 50th anniversary of the signing of the Pure Food and Drug Act.

By 1956, most Americans were living in the safety of a society where federal and state agencies protected their citizens against food, cosmetic and medicinal contamination. One could be reasonably certain that the list of ingredients on the packaging of a product was what it contained. Yet very few Americans were aware that 1956 was the golden anniversary of the Pure Food and Drug Act. The act was the first of a series of pioneering laws to prevent “the manufacture, sale or transportation of adulterated or misbranded or poisonous or deleterious foods, drugs medicines and liquors, and for regulating traffic therein, and for other purposes.”

Many prominent applied scientists who worked in state and federal governmental and quasi-government institutions made it known through a representative organization, the Association of Food and Drug Officials of the United States, that they intended to celebrate the 50th anniversary of the Pure Food and Drug Act. Their organizing committee went so far as to set up a special body to plan for the

issuing of a commemorative postage stamp in recognition of the act. The Food Law Institute Inc., representing industry, concurred. At the same time, reformers pushing for an extension of the law were convinced that a stamp would provide them with the publicity they needed to convince Congress that the act needed strengthening. In an election year the government itself was convinced that it should be seen to be doing something to improve the quality and purity of food, cosmetics and drugs although it continued to cut funding for the enforcement agencies. The conjuncture of these interests guaranteed that a stamp would be issued.

Another area of agreement was that the stamp should also honor Dr. Harvey Washington Wiley (1844-1930) who not only devised, wrote, defined and was initially in charge of implementing the act, but was something of a hero to the scientists who worked to improve health and well being. Even to organizations that were, by definition, opposed to independent testing, regulation and control, he was seen as the acceptable personification of the movement that led to the act. As Postmaster General Arthur Summerfield pointed out, Wiley’s face and his trail-blazing role and, indeed, his actions, were largely unknown to the general population; yet, every time they ate their food, bathed or took medicine, they benefited from his fight for purity.



The photograph that served as a model for the stamp.

For many years, Wiley was the chief

chemist of the Department of Agriculture where he painstakingly developed techniques to test food and other products for adulteration, dangerous additives and preservatives. Because of the ultimate success of his campaign for congressional action he was called the father of the Pure Food and Drugs Act.

How could one depict a Pure Food and Drug Act on a postage stamp? There were no recognizable symbols. Portraying test tubes, microscopes and other scientific apparatuses would convey little that was precise and to the point. Moreover, given that the mid-century Post Office Department did not look kindly on abstract design some realistic or representation was required.

The philatelic press expressed surprise when the Postmaster announced that a stamp would be issued to mark the 50th anniversary of the signing of the Pure Food and Drug Act.

Another problem was that Harvey Wiley was so unassuming and modest that he would not have been happy about being portrayed on a postage stamp. After much discussion, the decision was to show Wiley at work in his laboratory and provide a very short explanatory text. If one takes into account the results of Linn's annual popularity poll it was the wrong decision. The Pure Food and Drug Laws stamp shared the distinction of being considered to be the worst designed stamp of the year, an honor shared with the stamp marking the 200th anniversary of Nassau Hall (Scott 1083). It also was judged to be the least necessary stamp of the year.

To put it mildly, the Bureau of Engraving and Printing had an impossible task. They had to produce a design that combined a law and a scientist who shunned publicity. In an endeavour to overcome these obstacles, they produced 11 design proposals.

What the approved design and nine of those that were rejected have in common is the use of portrait of Wiley that was adopted from a photograph favored by his wife, Anna Kelton Wiley (1877-1964). The photograph of a seated and very officially posed and serious Wiley was taken by the father of noted photographer Frank Lafayette "Del" Ankers (1916-2008), who often took pictures of Washington, D.C. notables. Because of the limitations of the postage stamp, serious cropping was required and the area beneath his chest disappeared.

The Famous American Designs

The tried-and-tested Famous Americans format from the 1940 series was tried for five of the designs. The Ankers photograph is cropped so that a bust-type presentation of Wiley dominates the composition.

1. In one of the compositions Wiley is seen at work in his laboratory. To his right the upper portion of a generic microscope is visible and he holds a slide in his left hand. "United States Postage" extends across the top of the design and the denomination in larger typeface is beneath it on the left side of the submission. "Harvey W. Wiley" appears in white just above the microscope. Within a wide border at the bottom over two lines is the legend "50th Anniversary - Pure Food and Drug Laws." Why the plural form of "law" is used is a mystery.

On the other four stamps formatted in a similar way the explanatory legend omits any mention of law or laws and appears as "50 Years of Pure Food and Drugs." The wording hardly provides an explanation about the subject of the stamp.

2. The second design is the closest to the layout of the Famous American series. A chemical flask placed at the bottom left of the composition just where the symbols were placed in the 1940 series. The size and placement of Wiley's face is, again, reminiscent



Rejected stamp designs, some of which were based on the Famous Americans series of 1940.

of that series. The inadequate and, indeed, incomplete and misleading legend “50th Anniversary Pure Food and Drugs” is placed within a band across the top of the stamp. Wiley’s name appears as “Dr. Harvey W. Wiley” just above the bottom band that encloses “United States Postage.” The denomination is enclosed within a square at the lower right side of the composition.

3. The only difference between the second and third designs is that in the latter the background is filled with a collection of various chemical flasks.

4. The portrait and its placement are similar to the preceding designs. The difference is that in the upper left portion of the composition there is a microscope highlighted by a halo-like shape. “50 Years of Pure Food and Drugs stretches across the top of the stamp. The denomination is in the lower right corner and below it “U.S. Postage” “Dr. Harvey W. Wiley is just under the microscope and parallel to Wiley’s nose.

5. The fifth design consists of a chest up reproduction of the photograph. “50 Years of Pure Food and Drugs” features along the top. The placement of the denomination and the country identification are the same as the fourth design. Aside from that there is no text.



The Horizontal Design

The one horizontal proposal has the appearance of a collage. The vignette consists of a much enlarged microscope surrounded by a halo on the left side of the composition. An adaptation of the photograph of Wiley occupies the right side of the stamp. The text “50 Years of Pure Food and Drugs” stretches across the top of the stamp. Beneath the truncated portrait of Wiley is the wording “1844-1922” and “Dr. Har-

vey W. Wiley.” Along the bottom of the stamp is the denomination and “United States Postage.”

Vertical Designs

1. One proposal is not based on the photograph having as its center of interest a three-quarters face occupying the center and upper right of the vignette. The face is partially obscured by chemical instruments occupying the center and left side of the stamp. In the lower right quarter of the stamp is the wording “Dr. Harvey W. Wiley.” Within a band along the left and top sides of the composition is the text “U.S. Postage – 50 Years of Pure Food and Drugs.” The denomination is found in the lower right corner. The style is startlingly different from any previous depictions of a subject.

2. Here, Wylie is visible from his waist up and wearing a waistcoat is at laboratory bench replete with chemical flasks. In his right hand he holds a stopper and in left hand a test tube. United States postage and denomination across the top and 50 years in a panel at the bottom.

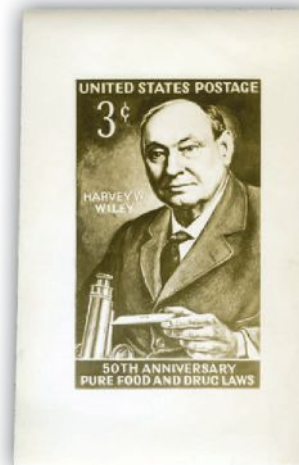
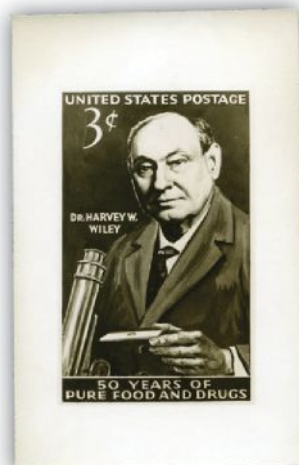
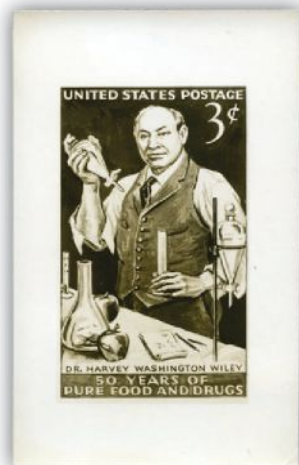
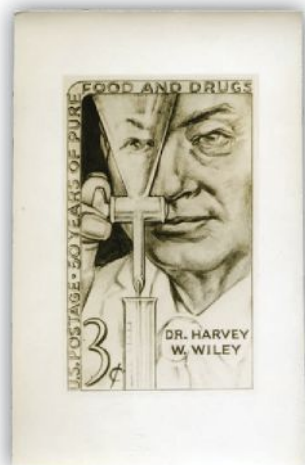
Designs three and four are similar to the accepted model. On one, the microscope is elongated and the title “Dr.” precedes Wylie’s name. On the other, the position of his left hand holding a slide is somewhat altered.

The Design Itself

As we have seen, the design is taken from Anna Kelton Wylie’s favorite photograph of her husband. The vertical design depicts Wylie visible from the chest up and facing right. In his left hand he holds a slide that is in close proximity to a microscope found on the bottom right side of the composition. His name, “Harvey W. Wiley,” is featured over two rows to the left of the portrait and “50th Anniversary Pure Food and Drug Laws” is in a panel along the stamp’s base; the two inscriptions are in white-faced Gothic.

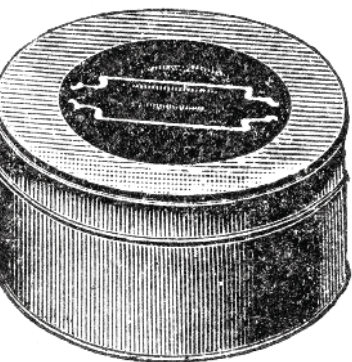
A comment – “Wiley did wonderful work, but he doesn’t look good on a stamp” – was widely shared and the design of the stamp was condemned by readers of *Linn’s* as the worst and least necessary stamp of the year.

Despite its poor acceptance, Robert Fellers maintained that due to “increased public demand” up to 120 million were to be printed. In fact, the run was just less than 113 million.



The Subject

In the aftermath of the American Civil War scientific advances that led to the longer term preservation of food, the development of chemical additives, and long distance refrigerated transportation became the cornerstone of the creation and expansion of large national food, cosmetic and drug monopolies. Only large-sized enterprises could bear the high costs of such innovations. Local producers and retailers could no longer effectively compete. Urbanization led to a decrease in home-grown products and a growing dependency on buying processed food and other household essentials.



At the outset, safety and health took a back seat to lowering the cost of production and standardization. There were few safeguards and recourse to the use of untested chemical additives and adulteration legally could not be prevented. Many adulterants, like lead chromate in mustard, benzoate of soda used in the preservation of fruit, mercury and arsenic compounds as colorants in confectionary, and picrotoxin in beer, were commonly used. Spices were loaded with sawdust and powdered charcoal. Tinned peas and French beans were dyed green with copper sulphate. Chemical antiseptics, such as borax and formaldehyde were used to offset the consequences of insanitary packing. "Patent medicines" some of which contained narcotics had labels that made extravagant claims but gave no hint of dangerous or habit-forming ingredients.

The basic food basket was the most severely affected and, in particular, that of the urban poor. They no longer had either the time or the space to grow and produce their own foodstuffs. They regularly spent more than half their income on food and lived in squalor with little access to health services. At the turn of the 19th century, up to 22 percent of families in the poorest districts of the largest cities contracted typhoid and other illnesses related to fecal-contaminated food or unsafe and polluted drinking water.

Traditional products like bread were mass-produced. New inventions like oleomargarine were introduced to replace more expensive butter that had a shorter shelf life. Alum baking powder replaced more traditional products. By the 1880s the marketplace was flooded with poor, often harmful products. With almost no government controls, some manufacturers freely tampered with their products, substituting cheap ingredients for those represented on labels: honey was diluted with glucose syrup; olive oil was made with cottonseed; and even "soothing syrups" given to babies were laced with morphine.

The economic and social transition to a more urban and industrial society had the consequence of creating mass-produced food and domestic products of dubious provenance and purity. A new generation of scientists, many originally

self-educated, began to investigate the relationship between the purity of many products and its effect on health and nutrition. They lacked the tools for research and called upon the government to create mechanisms to investigate the new range of products. They also promoted stringent laws to achieve quality control and against the adulteration of basic products as well as educational programs to make people aware of health and nutrition and the relationship between them. They were convinced that the real problem facing the fast-industrializing society was the need for regulation rather than market share, corporate profit and bureaucratic growth hidden behind the cloak of rhetoric about "public interest."

Two of the new generation of activist-scientists were the almost exact contemporaries: chemists Wiley and Wilbur Olin Atwater (1844-1907). Their areas of studies – health, nutrition and purity – required financial backing that no university or research center could give, and almost none of the cartels and monopolies were willing to finance. Moreover, they saw the need for some kind of umpire to oversee the process and this, in their view, could only be a federal government committed to ensuring the health of its citizens and, in particular, of the urban poor.

Wiley came from a family of teachers and after service in the Union Army during the Civil War was able to enroll in higher education. He received a degree in medicine from Indiana Medical College and a science degree from Harvard University. By his late 30s, he was a professor of chemistry at Purdue University.

In 1882-83 he was persuaded to give up academic life and move to Washington, D.C. to become chief chemist in what is now the Department of Agriculture. His main task was to support the new agricultural industries, but he was also able to continue his private passion, developing tests for food purity. His achievements while at the Department of Agriculture were of both a technical and, uniquely, social character. He devised instruments and methods for processing glucose, grape sugar and sorghum sugar and practically established the beet-sugar industry in the United States. He also supervised the preparation of his landmark Bulletin No. 13: Foods and Food Adulterants (1887-1889), which covered all classes of food products and described methods of analysis. However, Wiley's dynamic personal qualities, expressed on the public platform and, informally, in such a private publication as *Songs of Agricultural Chemists* (1892) carried the subject beyond the realm of technicians.



Food safety activist and scientist Wilbur Olin Atwater was a contemporary with Harvey Wiley.

All through the 1880s and 1890s, pure-food bills promoted by Wiley and other scientists were introduced into Congress and all were killed by powerful lobbies. To bring his cause to the public, and with a budget of \$5,000, Wiley set about organizing a reform movement.

Firstly, in 1902 he set up a volunteer group of healthy young men, called the Poison Squad, who tested the effects of chemicals and adulterated foods on themselves. Encouraged by Wiley and his close associate, Alice Lakey (1857-1935), women banded together to push the campaign for pure foods. These included the Federated Women's Clubs, the Women's Christian Temperance Union and the National Consumers League, led by Florence Kelley (1859-1932). They bombarded the White House with letters and petitions. In fact, more than 1 million women wrote to the president in support of legislation. Major canners became supporters of the legislation and voluntarily abandoned the use of questionable chemicals. Finally, after two decades of wrangling, the battle was won on June 30, 1906, when President Theodore Roosevelt signed the Pure Food and Drugs Act, largely written by Wiley, who was then appointed to oversee its administration.

Secondly, he orchestrated a publicity campaign. Although, as journalist Gilbert Seldes (1893-1970) reminds us that more than 90 percent of the press opposed the law because much of their revenue came from advertising patent medicines, he had the support of writers like Upton Sinclair, who in his 1905 book, *The Jungle*, exposed practices in the Chicago-based meat-packing industry. The book sold 1 million copies in its first year of publication. Journalists like Samuel Collins Adams in *Collier's* magazine exposed patent medicines and advertising fraud. These and other articles served to highlight the widespread adulteration of drugs as well as of food.

Thirdly, Wiley formed a temporary but much criticized

backed up by the new generation of pharmaceutical chemists who like their university research centers depended on these growing companies for their survival.

Fourthly, he mobilized the chemists and administrators who served in government and quasi-governmental organizations connected with food and drugs.

In 1907, Wiley published his magnum opus, *Food and Their Adulteration*, detailing the history, preparation and subsequent adulteration of basic foodstuffs. In 1929, he summed up his views in *The History of a Crime Against the Food Law*. It is subtitled, "The Amazing Story of the National Food and Drugs Law Intended to Protect the Health of the People Perverted to Protect Adulteration of Foods and Drugs."

The battle had been won – but not the war. The press, food processors and the patent medicine industry could not forgive him. Their congressional allies hammered away incessantly in attempts to make the law inoperative. They launched a war of attrition against Wiley calling the law "socialistic" and saw it "endangering free enterprise, as being illegal, unfair and un-American." By 1912 Wiley's position was untenable and he resigned his government post because the fundamental principles of the act, he stated, had been paralyzed. A headline of the day read: "Women Weep as Watchdog of the Kitchen Quits After 29 years."

Wiley moved to *Good Housekeeping Magazine*, started in 1885, and its Good Housekeeping Institute, where he had already encouraged the set-up of laboratory to ensure the reliability of its editorial pages and to monitor government activities. In his 19 years as director of the bureau at Good Housekeeping, he led the fight for tougher government inspection of meat; for pure butter unadulterated with water; and for whole-meal flour, which growers until that time had been mixing with other grains. The bureau analyzed food products and published its findings. Its "Tested and Approved" seal



alliance with the new pharmaceutical companies like Squibb (founded in 1858); Parke Davis and Company (1871); Eli Lilly (1876); Upjohn Company (1886); Abbott Laboratories (1888); Bristol-Myers Company (1887); and Smith Kline and French Company (1891). They saw the law as a splendid opportunity to ban patent medicines, elixirs and local herbal remedies and substitute them with their own synthetic products. They gave the campaign their wholehearted support

became the coveted symbol of responsible industry, and the Good Housekeeping Seal remains the pre-eminent consumer emblem today. He campaigned against reliance on sugar and against tobacco.

Like all innovators and campaigners Wiley was controversial. For some, he acted too quickly without solid research to back him up; for others, he acted too slowly and was in league with some of the organizations responsible for pollu-

WWW.STAMPS.ORG/AP-ALBUM

The 50th Anniversary of Pure Food And Drug Laws stamp article is the 18th in a series by Charles Posner on the nearly 120 United States stamps issued from the 1950s to the mid-1980s. Because of the large number of annual stamp issues, and the detailed information provided, the articles on the stamps below are found online as bonus content on *The American Philatelist* webpage.

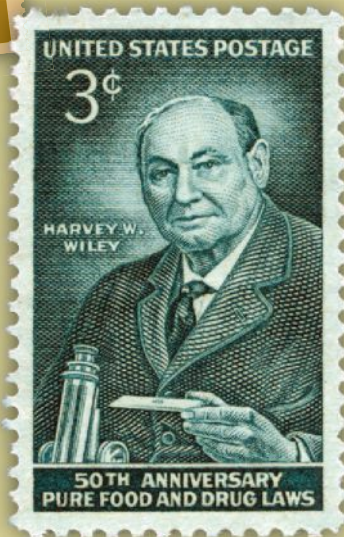
Wheatland Home of James Buchanan (Scott 1081)

On June 5, 1956 Postmaster General Arthur Summerfield made what Franklin Bruns called a “surprise move.” He declared that his department would issue a stamp on the following August 5 featuring Wheatland, the Lancaster, Pennsylvania home of James Buchanan (1791-1868), who had served as president between 1857 and 1861. Summerfield was well aware that the decision both puzzled and disquieted many commentators.



In Honor of Labor Day (Scott 1082)

The Labor Day commemorative stamp was originally to have been issued in 1955. That year, the two major labor federations – the American Federation of Labor and the Congress of Industrial Organizations – merged to create the familiar AFL-CIO. So, why wasn't the stamp issued? Explore the mix of circumstances and interventions that postponed the release until 1956.



3-CENT 50th ANNIVERSARY OF PURE FOOD AND DRUG LAWS COMMEMORATIVE STAMP

Date of issue: June 27, 1956
Designer: Robert L Miller Jr.
Vignette engraver: Charles Alton Brooks
Frame engraver: John Samuel Edmondson
Letter engraver: John Samuel Edmondson
Color: dark blue green
Format: Electric eye plates of 200 divided into four post office panes of 50 by horizontal gutters – arranged 10 horizontally by 5 vertically
Perforation: 10.5 by 11
Size: 0.84 inches by 1.44 inches (21.34mm x 36.58mm)
Printing: Bureau of Engraving and Printing on Stickney rotary presses

PLATE NUMBER REPORT

Plate. No.	Impressions	Printed
25437	164,915	June 4, 1956
25438	166,060	June 1, 1956
25439	166,060	June 1, 1956
25450	164,915	June 4, 1956

Anomalies: horizontal perforation shift
Quantity issued: 112,930,200
First-day site: Washington, D.C.
First-day covers serviced: 411,761

The Gold Standard in REVENUES ONLINE ERIC JACKSON.COM



Every three weeks we offer more than 200 lots of U.S. revenues and many other interesting items as well as occasional world revenue stamps.

Documentary & Stock Transfer • Private Die Proprietary Match & Medicine Stamps Embossed Revenue Stamped Paper • Revenue Stamped Paper Taxpays • State Revenues Bank Checks • Documents • Telegraph Stamps Local Post Stamps • Cinderellas Canada Revenues • AMG Revenues British Commonwealth Revenues

Take a look and bid!

Bidding ends Tuesdays at 11 p.m. EST

Eric Jackson

P.O. Box 728 • Leesport PA 19533-0728

Phone: 610-926-6200

E-mail: eric@revenueer.com



tion, contamination and ill health. He achieved much by putting food purity and safety on the agenda for the first time in a society whose principle of a “free economy” did not at that time include regulation. He was instrumental in obtaining the first, albeit not comprehensive, laws against adulteration. As a member of the government he practiced “the art of the possible” based on “the inevitability of gradualism.” That is, he was forced to compromise to obtain the measure of success he achieved and when he saw the laws he sponsored and even authored were less effective than he hoped he resigned from the government and campaigned from the position he took on at *Good Housekeeping*. He died on day of 24th anniversary of the signing of the Pure Food and Drug law. He was given a patriot’s funeral and buried in Arlington Cemetery.

The act itself laid the foundation for future initiatives. There were follow-ups in 1912, 1913, 1919 and 1923. However, the growing area of cosmetics was not covered. This came to the fore in 1937 when a number of people died because a manufacturer was able to introduce a solvent chemical analog of antifreeze into a product. This led to the federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act of 1938. But even that act did not place a requirement upon a manufacturer to make certain that a drug had to be effective before it came onto the market. Not until 1960 were steps taken in that direction.



Portrait of Anna Kelton Wiley with sons John Preston Wiley and Harvey W. Wiley, Jr. (Photo: Library of Congress)

First-day Ceremony

The first-day of issue ceremony for the Pure Food and Drugs Act stamp was held in the Agriculture Auditorium of the United States Department of Agriculture beginning at precisely 10 a.m. on June 27.

Bradshaw Mintener (1903-1989) the assistant secretary of Health, Education and Welfare presided. Introductory music was provided by the United States Marine Band.

Following an invocation and the presentation of the colors by the U.S. Marines Color Guard and the playing of the national anthem, Secretary of Agriculture Ezra Taft Benson (1899-1994) delivered the commemorative address.

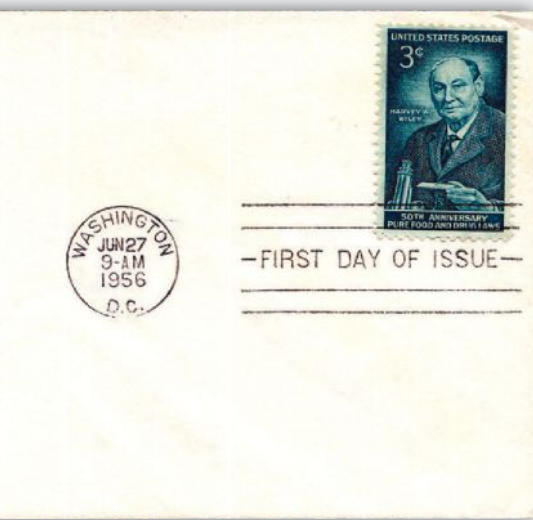
He was followed by Assistant Postmaster General Albert J. Robertson in representation of the postmaster general. He presented the usual leather-bound souvenir album containing an autographed sheet of stamps on behalf of the postmaster general.

Recipients were Anna Kelton Wiley, the widow of Dr. Wiley and in her own right a noted suffragette; Marion Bayard Folsom (1893-1976), secretary of Health, Education

and Welfare, who modestly accepted the album “on behalf of the American people”; Ezra Taft Benson (1899-1994), the secretary of the Department of Agriculture; Dr. George P. Larrick (1901-1968), commissioner of food and drugs of the Department of Health, Education and Welfare; Charles Wesley Dunn (1885-1959), founder and president of The Food Law Institute, Inc., (a manufacturers’ organization); Eugene H. Holeman (1910-1989), chair of the 50th anniversary committee of the Association of Food and Drug Officials of the United States; and A.M. Gilbert, chair of the stamp committee of the 50th anniversary committee. Additional albums had been prepared for presentation to the president, vice president and the postmaster general.

The words of Postmaster General Summerfield were communicated to the audience. He said that a postage stamp is more than a “tiny promissory note guaranteeing delivery of a letter or a package. ...Stamps portray the ideals and aspirations of men and women of nations – the traditions, the progress, the geographic blessings. Stamps are, in fact a picture gallery of a nation’s glories. They show in miniature its famous citizens, the great events of its history, its industries, its natural wonders. They disseminate ideas, and their study is a rewarding cultural hobby.”

He concluded that in other countries the stamp “will lead to study and discussion of these laws.” In that sense, Wiley and his stamp, despite its unpopularity with collectors and philatelists, were a success. ~

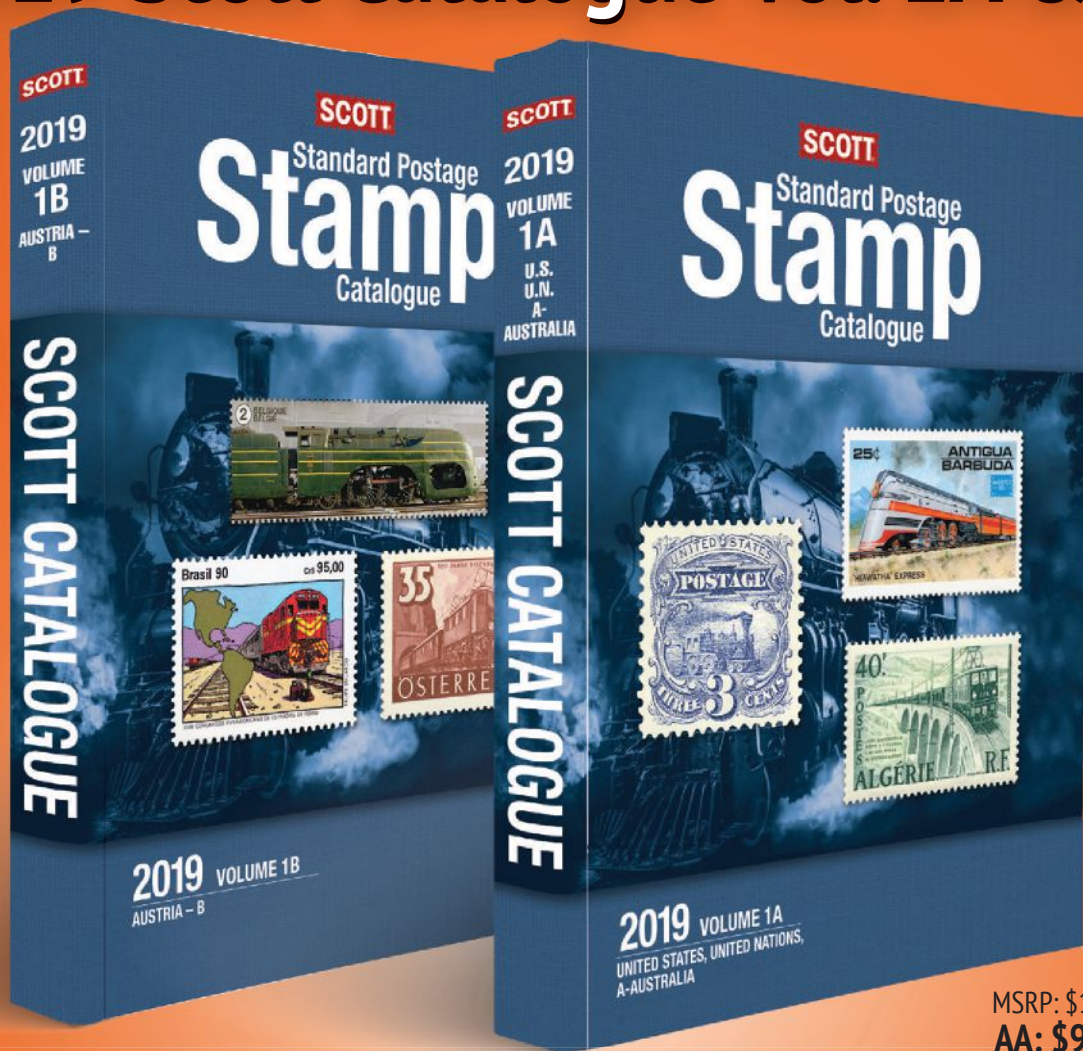


AMOS ADVANTAGE

AVAILABLE APRIL 1ST

(no foolin')

2019 Scott Catalogue Vol. 1A & 1B



MSRP: \$134.99

AA: \$99.99

SKU C-191

Order Yours Today at

AmosAdvantage.com

Or call 1-800-572-6885

GUARANTEE YOUR COPY: All 2019 volumes available for pre-order now!



StampStore Connects Sellers with Topical Collectors

A well-worded description will reap rewards for both buyers and sellers.



While many stamp collectors focus on a particular country or time period, there are many others who choose a theme or topic of interest to them – nature, wildlife, art, sports, historical events, famous people – virtually anything imaginable. For topical collectors, locating stamps for their collection on StampStore should be as easy as entering their topic in a search field – or so you would think.

StampStore offers a keywords search, which is a great option for the topical collector to locate items – but only if sellers are actually listing meaningful keywords in their descriptions. For example, if someone collects birds on stamps, they can enter “bird” in the keywords field and hit search to locate items from every country listing “bird” in the description.

We suggested just the word “bird,” but birds on stamps are very common. In fact, the “bird” search on StampStore yields 1,500 results, which is the maximum number our search function will show. Results showed bird stamps from Abu Dhabi through Albania, barely touching the thousands of bird stamps available on StampStore.

For many topics, a single keyword

will produce good results, but if you are searching a common topic and the search produces an overwhelming number of results, we suggest you narrow the topic. We tried this a few ways.

First, let’s say you are only interested in bird stamps of a specific country. For our test, we entered “birds,” but just for the country of Bermuda. We get 17 listings, a much more manageable number than the general “birds” search.

Now, let’s say we want a worldwide search for parrots. We enter both “birds” and “parrot” on the keywords line, which yields 24 results. Just to make sure we catch all the parrots stamps, we decide to eliminate “birds” and just search “parrot.” That search yields 55 results.

Entering multiple keywords or plurals can either limit results or show additional results for each individual word within the description.

So we recommend that you try simple, individual words and then start adding more descriptive words to produce your desired list.

Reminders to Sellers

Sellers can expand their potential marketplace with topical collectors by simply including a few keywords in their description. Always think in terms of the buyer when writing the description – every stamp has a topic, why not include it?

The Scott catalogs provide topics, series and subject information for every stamp listed. Sellers should include that basic information in descriptions. For example, in this illustration you see Scott number 3901. In the Scott catalog it is listed under a header of “Spring Flowers” with the subtitle as “Daffodil.” Enter that information



TOP U.S. SELLER

This United States 1-cent Franklin (Scott 63) was a top selling U.S. item in January on StampStore.

Overall monthly sales reports are posted each month online at stamps.org/Stampstore-Sales-Report. You can view sales and see what is hot for the month.





5

4

3

2



ID NO.

1278

DATE

20150315

BAD CAT

Do you know who wants your collection?

Contact Hugh Wood Inc. for all your insurance needs.

Visit our website at www.hughwood.com or call us at 212.509.3777.

straight from Scott as your description (of course, being sure to also list any known flaws such as thins, creases, etc.) If you listed “spring flowers, daffodil” in the description, topical collectors would certainly locate the item. Always think in terms of what someone might be searching for and include a few keywords that will point them to your material. Keywords can make a sale.

Additional Help for Topical Buyers

Of course, if you know the Scott numbers for items, it makes it super easy to search for them by simply entering the country and Scott number in the search fields. But where can collectors find the Scott numbers for just items within their specific topics? There are resources that can help locate listings based on topics or subjects – the Scott catalog and the American Topical Association (www.americantopicalassn.org) can be of assistance.

In the *Scott Specialized Catalogue of United States Stamps and Covers*, look for the “Subject Index of Regular Commemorative & Air Post Issues.” Here you will find subjects listed along with corresponding catalog numbers, but, of course, those are just for United States stamps.

The American Topical Association is the world’s largest topical stamp collecting organization providing valuable resources to its members including the “Topical Stamp Checklists.” These lists can be a valuable resource to topical collec-



ATA Checklist 1206: Americana - Sites
 Last Updated on April 04, 2014. Other contributors can be found in the next tab. Total records as of run date: 483
 Compiled by: Unknown

Stamp ID	Type	Country	Year	Month	Day	Denom.	Scott	Description	See Stamp	See Stamp
Country	Year	Month	Day	Denom.	Scott	Description	See Stamp	See Stamp	See Stamp	See Stamp
0227	S1	Azerbaijan	1991	Jan	25	1000	184-90	State of Liberty, U.S. 90	No	No
0275	B	Azerbaijan	1997	Apr	28	10	184	State of Liberty - Electronic Relief	No	No
0479	B	Azerbaijan	2007	Apr	28	10	184	State of Liberty - Electronic Relief	No	No
12922	S1	Azerbaijan	1993	Mar	01	20	None	State of Liberty - Robert Kennedy (1975-1980)	No	No
14999	S1	Azerbaijan	1992	Jan	2	20	None	State of Liberty - United States President Richard Nixon	No	No
17181	S1	Azerbaijan	2002	Sep	11	1000	2003-04	1974-1975, Afghanistan, War in Africa, and Christmas	No	No
21549	S1	Azerbaijan	2007	Jan	18	2000	1706	State of Liberty - Flag	No	No
28243	S1	Anguilla	1971	Nov	2	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
29421	S1	Anguilla	1999	Jan	2	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
32796	S1	Anguilla	1983	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39574	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39575	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39576	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39577	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39578	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39579	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39580	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39581	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39582	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39583	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39584	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39585	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39586	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39587	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39588	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39589	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39590	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39591	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39592	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39593	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39594	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39595	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39596	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39597	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39598	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39599	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No
39600	S1	Antigua and Barbuda	1971	Jan	28	10	187	State of Liberty	No	No

tors looking for new items to add to their topical collection. Members can order a list of their topic at minimal fees. The lists are in alphabetic order by country and provide details about each stamp including the Scott catalog numbers, which can then be used when searching StampStore.

Stamp Show in August

Don't miss this year's annual StampShow (www.stamps.org/StampShow-SS) being co-hosted by the American Philatelic Society and the American Topical Association. The blockbuster show will be August 9 to 12 in Columbus, Ohio,



DUTCH COUNTRY AUCTIONS

The Stamp Center

Serving the hobby worldwide since 1979



SERVICES

U.S. & Worldwide Stamps, Coins, Historical/Classic Sports Memorabilia, Americana, Currency, Covers, Postcards, Retail, Wholesale, Supplies & More!



AUCTIONS

Auction 316 May 18-19, 2018
 Auction 317 July 20-21, 2018
 Auction 318 September 14-15, 2018
 Auction 319 November 9-10, 2018

When you are ready to liquidate your collection
 We are at your service!

DUTCHCOUNTRYAUCTIONS.COM

302-478-8740 | AUCTIONS@DUTCHCOUNTRYAUCTIONS.COM

4115 CONCORD PIKE, 2ND FLOOR | WILMINGTON, DE 19803

RUSSELL EGGERT OWNER, APPRAISER, LICENSED & BONDED AUCTIONEER



and is another great resource for adding to your collection. Come, say hello to the APS staff, connect with the ATA, and visit our dealer members who come from all over the U.S. and abroad to share their experience and inventory.



Circuit Sales Categories Needed

Each month we list a few categories that are in particular short supply, shown below – to see our full list of stamps needed for circuits visit www.stamps.org/Stamps-Needed. If you have material in these areas that you are interested in selling, consider using circuit sales. For those new to selling, seller information is available online or can be requested by contacting our Circuit Sales staff at 814-933-3803, ext. 231.

- U.S. 1900-1940
- U.S. Airmail Stamps
- U.S. Officials
- U.S. Cut Squares

- U.S. Mint (no blocks or plate blocks)
- U.S. General – no block or plate blocks
- Danzig
- German Colonies
- Spanish Colonies
- Baltic

Overstocked Categories

We are currently overstocked and would not recommend submitting material from these areas at this time:

- Africa
- Russia
- General Germany
- Europe
- General Global
- First Day Covers/First Flight Covers
- Scandinavia

Clearance Reminder

Please remember each month to review the updated “Clearance” Circuit Book topics. Clearance circuits are previously circulated books that sellers are now discounting the remaining value at a “buy all or nothing” opportunity. Members can request a direct clearance circuit that contains 10-20 sales books from the categories available. Visit our website at www.stamps.org/Clearance-Request for more details and to request clearance material. ☺

United States Sheets – Many at Face or Below!

Special Sale - Reduced Prices!

100 - 3c Sheets of 50 (no more than 20 of each).....	\$180.00
200 - 3c Sheets of 50 (no more than 30 of each).....	\$340.00
1,000 - 3c Sheets of 50 (no more than 50 of each).....	\$1,500.00
100 - 3c Sheets of 50 Purple only (no more than 20 of each).....	\$550.00
100 - 4c Sheets of 50 (no more than 10 of each).....	\$200.00
100 - 5c Sheets of 50 (no more than 10 of each).....	\$250.00
100 - 6c Sheets of 50 (no more than 10 of each).....	\$300.00
100 - 8c Sheets of 50 (no more than 10 of each).....	\$375.00
100 - 10c Sheets of 50 (no more than 10 of each).....	\$400.00
100 - 13c Sheets of 50 (no more than 10 of each).....	\$500.00
100 - 15c Sheets of 50 (no more than 10 of each).....	\$600.00
\$500 Face Value - 18c Sheets (no more than 10 of each).....	\$375.00
\$1,000 Face Value - 18c Sheets (no more than 20 of each).....	\$725.00
\$1,000 Face Value - 20c Sheets (no more than 10 of each).....	\$750.00
\$1,000 Face Value - 22c Sheets (no more than 10 of each).....	\$750.00
\$1,000 Face Value - 25c Sheets (no more than 10 of each).....	\$750.00
\$1,000 Face Value - 29c Sheets (no more than 10 of each).....	\$775.00
\$300 Face Value - 32c Sheets.....	\$235.00
\$300 Face Value - 33c Sheets.....	\$235.00
\$300 Face Value - 37c Sheets.....	\$235.00

\$1,000 Face value 1 cent-25 cent, special \$500.00

For other denominations please inquire for special prices.

For orders over \$3,000 NET please inquire for additional discount.

Plus postage. Orders over \$1,000 NET postage free.

Complete stock of sheets from 1940 to date.

Please send your want lists. Satisfaction guaranteed!



Wanted To Buy

We are leading buyers of U.S. and world wide
We buy it all!



We Will Travel for Large Lots

Send #10 SASE or by email for Israel, Iran, Russia, Germany, Vatican, U.N. and U.S. Buy & Sell lists.

IDEAL
STAMP COMPANY, INC.
Sam Malamud



172 Empire Boulevard, Third Floor
Brooklyn, NY 11225

PH: 1-212-629-7979 • FAX: 1-212-629-3350

Email: customerservice@igpc.com

www.idealny.com

Trusted for over 50 Years - Established in 1960



One Design with Many Varieties

Franklin Stamp Image of the 1920s Keeps Collectors Searching for Rarity



Shown are nine of the Benjamin Franklin stamps created with the 1920s design noted as A155 by the Scott catalog. Scott 552, 575, 578, 581, 597, 604, 632, 658 and 669.

The online Quick ID service offered by the American Philatelic Society gives us clues as to what stamps have been emphasized in print or online.

For the past couple of months, we have had inquiries, through Quick ID, phone calls and email, about the 1-cent Benjamin Franklin stamp, listed in the Scott catalog as image A155, part of the 27 designs of the Fourth Bureau issues, which started in 1922. The 1-cent Ben Franklin design was first issued in 1923, used into the 1930s, and is listed with no less than 11 Scott numbers: 552, 575, 578, 581, 594, 596, 597, 604, 632, 658 and 669.

Because the Scott catalog values for this design range from \$1.40 unused and 25 cents used to as high as \$175,000, most of the inquirers think they must have the \$175,000 stamp (Scott 596), or at least, the \$11,000 version (Scott 594, used).

A couple of points to keep in mind are that a scan will not confirm the stamp's identity, since color from the scan can be deceiving, and measurements are difficult. Describing any stamp on the phone will not get you a definitive answer on a stamp's identity either.

The first detail to check is the back of the stamp. If there is some green (regardless of the green shade) ink on the back, it is not the expensive variety of the stamp. Also, a straight edge on the stamp indicates that it is a flat plate printing. If you carefully measure the width and height of the design and check the *Scott Specialized Catalogue of United States Stamps and Covers* for the dimensions associated with the versions of the design, you may save yourself time and money.

We always say that there is a reason why the expensive version of a design is priced at \$150,000. That's because it is

just that scarce! If you still question its identity, you can submit it to APEX for certification.

If you haven't used Quick ID, you can find the details on our web page at www.stamps.org/Stamp-Identification.

Identifying Using Quick ID

Our Quick ID service helps collectors make basic identifications of more than 800 stamps and covers per year. But identification from a scan on Quick ID does have one difficult area and that is if the watermark is important and cannot be seen on the scan.

If you cannot see some of the identifying details noted in the catalogs, check them and tell us what you discover. Watermarks and set-off ink that are not scanned should be checked and mentioned in your write-up when asking your questions.

Stamps on covers for which the watermark or gum variety are the deciding details for one catalog value or another usually cannot be checked for a definitive answer without lifting the stamp off the cover. Some collectors don't want a cover that has had the stamp removed for identification and others insist on making sure the stamp is the higher valued one, even if it means the stamp must be removed and reattached. APEX does not tamper with items we receive.

We don't want to discourage you from researching your collection to look for the hidden gem, because many of the great stamp discoveries have and can come from the most unexpected collections. But a little attention to details will help you gain experience identifying stamps in your collection. ~

PARADISE VALLEY

Stamp Company
Cornerstamp, Inc.



ITALY, 1933 BALBO TRANS-ATLANTIC FLIGHT SE-TENANT STRIP "SERVIZIO DI STATO" OVERPRINT MINT NEVER HINGED, #CO1, exceptionally fresh and well-centered, hinge remnants in upper selvage, strip itself pristine and mint never hinged, extremely fine, ex. Perfectum, rarely offered Italian air post rarity in mint never hinged condition, signed Dr. Helmut Avi and with his 2018 certificate, cat. \$5,000.00(Photo) Our Price Only: \$3,500



ITALY, 1933 BALBO TRANS-ATLANTIC FLIGHT SE-TENANT STRIP "SERVIZIO DI STATO" OVERPRINT MINT, #CO1, beautifully centered and fresh, middle stamp hinged, the other two mint never hinged, extremely fine, signed Dr. Helmut Avi and with his 2018 certificate, cat. \$3,300.00(Photo) Our Price Only: \$2,250

Limited availability. Call or e-mail to reserve.
A Company by Collectors for Collectors.

- Weekly Internet Sales at www.stamp-one.com
- Fair Prices & Fast Service
- Accurate Descriptions
- Friendly and Approachable Staff



Paradise Valley
Stamp Company
Cornerstamp, Inc.
PO Box 2884
Concord, NH 03302
Phone (603) 223-6650
Fax (603) 223-9651
pvsc@stamp-one.com



Philately and Philanthropy

APS/APRL ANNUAL DEVELOPMENT
REPORT TO OUR VALUED MEMBERS

As the American Philatelic Society celebrates its 132nd year, we remain a financially strong organization, serving our members' needs and promoting the growth and development of philately.

The society has been blessed with countless people who have accepted the challenge to help the society and American Philatelic Research Library keep pace with an ever-changing hobby. This 2017 Roll of Honor publicly acknowledges our members and friends who made an investment in the future of philately through their contributions during the year. We deeply appreciate their support.

\$782,224.10
Cash Gifts

\$140,000
From Sale of
Donated Stamps

35 Volunteers at Volunteer Work
Week in July



1,500
Contributing
or Supporting
Members

14.2
Percent of Members
making a donation
to Society or Library

2,800 In-Kind
Gifts

15,000 Hours
Donated by Volunteers

MEMBERS VERY GENEROUS

The Society and Library received about \$780,000 in cash from gifts during 2017. For the third consecutive year more than 14% of our membership made a cash gift.

For the second consecutive year we had two gifts of \$100,000. The Travers Family of New York gave the Library \$100,000 for the naming of the auction catalog collection. While our Library space is complete, there are still many naming opportunities which help us pay down the debt more quickly.

The second \$100,000 gift was to the Library from a member who wishes to remain anonymous. For the fourth year out of five, this individual gave the maximum distribution from his IRA which he is allowed to exclude from income.

World Stamp Show New York 2016 gave the Society \$75,000. Half of this has been successfully matched by members to support APS technology initiatives. Hugh Wood gave us personal gifts totaling slightly more than \$40,000. This does not include the royalties the Society receives for members who purchase insurance for their collections from the Hugh Wood firm.

In addition to being a sponsor for the Richmond Soiree, APS Director at Large

Mark Schwartz donated stock valued in excess of \$15,000. The Library received two \$10,000 gifts as payments toward naming opportunities. Lamar Stout and Carol Giles-Straight made payments toward the naming of the Librarians office and the on-line catalog. \$20,000 was also received from the estate of Pearl Raines and \$10,000 from the estate of David Bize.

We received more than 50 gifts in memory of members who passed away, 5 gifts in honor of members, and fourteen gifts that were matched by employers. In addition the Society and Library received more than 2,800 in-kind gifts that helped our Library, improved our Reference Collection, and provided material to help promote the hobby to youth and adults. The Society saved about \$35,000 by using donated mint U.S. stamps it received from members.

Although not treated as donations, two sponsors provided invaluable support in 2017. The United States Postal Service which continued its assistance with our August StampShow, and the American Association of Philatelic Exhibitors, which sponsored all the major awards for our winter show.

Stephen Washburne completed his \$5,000 gifts to become



a Vooyo Fellow of the Library. Many donors made significant commitments to support a Young Philatelic Leaders Fellowship.

About 15 donors have current multi-year pledges, which are accepted for as little as \$100. We also have more than 40 Future Builders who make regular monthly gifts to the APS/APRL, which are charged to their credit card or deducted from their checking account.

Gifts of all size are important. For example, it just takes a few relatively small gifts to fund the APS Stamp Talk internet radio show. Many members are incredibly faithful.

Roger S. Cichorz has made cash gifts for 44 consecutive years, Ernest L. Bergman for 40 consecutive years, Drew A. Nicholson for 39 years, and Robert C. Merrill for 38 years.

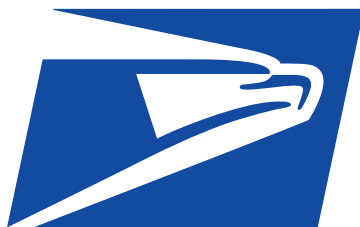
We also should not forget the invaluable volunteer support provided by a few hundred APS members, at both the American Philatelic Center and from a distance. During 2017 more than 15,000 hours of volunteer support were provided at the American Philatelic Center in Bellefonte. This is the equivalent of seven full-time employees.

The recognition pages chronicle the year 2017 gifts totaling \$25 or more and in-kind donations valued at \$100 or more. This includes about 1,500 members who support us as contributing or supporting members. We appreciate the confidence of the many members who provide unrestricted gifts that allow us maximum flexibility to put the money to the best use. At the same time we thank those members who chose to support specific activities such as our youth programs, the Library, our Expertizing Service, and our endowment funds. These donor-directed contributions help us to achieve and maintain the quality programs and services members have come to expect from your APS and APRL.

A special thanks to the Campaign for Philately Committee, which provides assistance with the Society's fundraising. The Committee, chaired by Alex Haimann includes Michael Bloom, Trish Kauffman, Patricia Stilwell-Walker and Mick Zais.

We welcome your suggestions and questions. Please contact Executive Director Scott English, scott@stamps.org or 814-933-3814, with your inquiries. Thank you for your continued support.

World Stamp Show



INDIVIDUAL CASH CONTRIBUTORS

\$100,000-plus

The Travers Family
Anonymous

\$25,000-\$49,999

Hugh W. Wood

\$10,000-\$24,999

David N. Bize Jr.
Carol Giles-Straight
Pearl Traylor Raines Estate
Mark S. Schwartz
Lamar Stout

\$5,000-\$9,999

John H. and Susan Barwis
Michael and Jaimee Bloom
Ann Dunkin
Jack R. Dykhouse
Alexander Haimann
George J. Kramer
Alfred F. Kugel
James E. Lee
James E. Lurie
George S. Robinson Jr.
Wade E. Saadi
Diane M. Van Duzen
Anonymous (Wisconsin)

\$2,500-\$4,999

James and Susanbeth Dempsey
Cheryl R. Ganz
Elizabeth M. Hisey
Kenneth P. Martin
Thomas P. Myers
James V. Rasdale
Ronald L. Smith
Stephen S. Washburne

\$1,000-\$2,499

James A. Allen
Paul C. Aspinwall
Meredith M. Bloomquist
Thomas W. Broadhead
Terence M. Dean
Ken Deaver
Anthony F. Dewey
C. David Eeles
Scott D. English
Michael D. Flink
Gerald R. Forsythe
Charles A. Fricke
Fred F. Gregory
Peter E. Halm
Mark E. Hegman
Don E. Heller
John C. Hufnagel

Eric A. Jackson
Edward H. Jarvis
Jonathan L. Johnson Jr.
Richard Judge
Allen R. Kane
Patricia A. Kaufmann
Paul J. Kelly
Kurt and Joann Lenz
Dwayne O. Littauer
Bryan I. Lorber
Robert Bruce Marsden
John M. Mattingly
Jay S. McCoy
Irving R. and Donna Miller
Vernon R. Morris Jr.
Kenneth R. Nilsestuen
William A. O'Connor
Megan and Erik Orient
Larry C. Parks
Kristin R. Patterson
Gerald L. Robbins
Albert Rouse
William A. Sandrik
Scott R. Trepel
Michael Turrini
Alan Warren
Mitchell M. Zais

\$500-\$999

Joan E. Anderson
Alan R. Barasch
Philip C. Berry
Stephen J. Bonowski
Elizabeth W. Carter
Arthur J. Cole
John M. Conklin
Gordon S. Davidson
Darrell R. Ertzberger
Patrick M. Farrell
Clayton Finney
Richard A. Friedberg
Dennis R. Gilson
Kenneth B. Grant
Robert R. Hegland
Daniel C. Herzog
Mark S. Indelicato
Thomas M. Jacks

Lewis E. Klotzbach
Michael R. Lampson
Richard K. Lehmann
David W. Lentz
Richard C. Liesche
Rob Lund
Lewis B. McCammon, III
Peter P. McCann, RDP
Foster E. Miller III
Ralph H. Nafziger
Calvin R. Osman
Richard D. Pankey
Alan Parsons
Louis P. Pataki
Dennis S. Peoples
James H. Peterson
Mark C. Reasoner
Stephen Reinhard
Schuyler J. Rumsey

Frederick C. Skvara
Clarence A. Stillions
Bill Strauss
Patricia Stilwell Walker and
W. Danforth Walker
Alan L. Ward
Ryan Wellmaker
Charles C. Wooster

\$250-\$499

Allan M. Adelson
C. Daniel Askin
James Baer
William D. Barkley
Lyle C. Boardman
Richard W. Boosey Jr.
Herbert Breuer
Blaine A. Briggs
Raymond J. Burby

Gregory L. Cain
Andres Candela
Lynette Cartwright
Calvin R. Carver
Paul D. Cook
Robert J. Cordaro
George B. Crawford
James M. DeLine
Louis DeRudder
Donald L. DeWitt
William Dohrn
Richard E. Drews
Dale R. Eggen
George Eveleth
Larry D. Fillion
Alfredo Frohlich
Othan Gilbert
Edward J.J. Grabowski
Manfred Groth
Charles D. Hale Jr.

ORGANIZATION CASH CONTRIBUTORS

\$50,000-plus

World Stamp Show — NY2016

\$5,000-\$9,999

Robert A. Siegel Auction Galleries Inc.
Society of Indo-China Philatelists
U.S. Postal Service Federal Credit Union

\$1,000-\$2,499

Mathematical Study Unit
Perfins Club
Precancel Stamp Society, Inc.

\$500-\$999

AETNA Foundation, Inc.
British North America
Philatelic Society
Centre Foundation
Collectors Club of Chicago
GE Foundation
Merck Partnership for Giving
Mt. Nittany Philatelic Society
Rasdale Stamp Company
Sequoia Stamp Club
State Revenue Society
Texas Philatelic Association

\$250-\$499

Austin Texas Stamp Club
Coryell's Ferry Stamp Club
Eatons Matching Gift Program
Exxon Mobil Foundation
Fidelity Charitable
Greater Philadelphia Stamp/
Collectors Club
Jockey Hollow Stamp Club
Knoxville Philatelic Society
Lincoln Stamp Club

\$100-\$249

Bellefonte Arts & Crafts Fair
Benner Township Supervisors
Chevron
Cumberland Valley Philatelic Society
Nevada Stamp Study Society
Palo Duro Philatelic Society
Springfield Stamp Club
Stamp Collectors Club of Toledo
Verizon Foundation

\$50-\$99

Buffalo Stamp Club
Central Wisconsin Stamp Club
Collectors Club of Akron
Glen Ellyn Philatelic Club
Gulf Coast Stamp Club
Indiana Stamp Club
Northwest Stamp Club
Springfield Delco Stamp Club
White Rose Philatelic Society of York,
Penn.

\$25-\$49

Aurora Stamp Club
Bank of America
Blennerhassett Stamp Society
Diablo Valley Stamp Club
Greater Cincinnati Phil. Society
Janus Foundation
Oshkosh Philatelic Society
Rhode Island Foundation
Rogue Valley Stamp Club
Samuel Osgood Stamp Club
Williams Companies, Inc.

John M. Hamman
Edward K. Harr, Sr.
Robert Dalton Harris
Steven Heaney
Gary G. Hendren
Tom Hirschinger
David A. Hodgkinson
Thomas W. Horn
Edward W. Hughes
Kenneth H. Hunter
Takuzo Inoue
Richard D. Kinner
Donald R. Kurki
Ed L. La Grone
James Laird
Paul A. Larsen
Luca Lavagnino
Hugh Lawrence
Burton H. Leib
Mr. and Mrs. Andrew
Lingler
David M. Lloyd
Loren Lyall
F. Heywood Marsh
Reginald J. Marzec
Robert C. Merrill
Dana J. Michaud
Dana A. Middleton
Donald E. Morel
Gordon C. Morison
Drew A. Nicholson
Wendy A. Niem
Paul A. Openhym
Donna Peak
Scott A. Pendleton
Arthur Thaddeus
Perry
James H. Polen
Kenneth J. Potavin
Michael J. Ringer
Hugh A. Robotham
Peter Roknich
Thomas R. Ruthman
Ray Samuelson
William R. Schultz
Steven L. Sherman
Albert Shonk
Sam G. Smith
Charles W. Smithers Jr.
Frederick Sonnenwald
Herbert C. Spomer
James R. Stultz
Keith S. Stupell
Dennis D. Swanson
Mark W. Taylor
Kenneth H. Trettin
Jan R. Van Meter
Stephen Vincent
Miss Amy E. Wieting
Thomas G. Winter
Debby J. Zieglofsky-
Baker

Bruce S. Albright
Roger K. Alderson
Akthem Al-Manaseer
Jason M. Archibald
Ernesto Arosemena
Robert D. Asbury
George W. Ashman
Arthur W. Askey Jr.
Grant Auchincloss
Donald P. Avery
Timothy R. Babb
Ted Bahry
Theofilos G. Balabanis
Thomas M. Bansak
David R. Barnard
Peter Barrett
Michael D. Barry
Ernest T. Bartol
Frederick W. Bateman
Edmond E. Bates Jr.
James L. Baumann
Robert C. Beach
Joe T. Beal
John P. Beall
Melissa Bean
John F. Beasley
Jonathan Becker
Dieter Behrens
John J. Beirne
Alan L. Belinkoff
Robert Berkes
Joanne Berkowitz
Steven J. Berlin
Norman T. Berlinger
Richard Bielefield
Gregory Bigelow
Robert S. Blackman
Leslie Blacksburg
Helmut Blaschczyk
Osvalds E. Blaus
Kevin D. Block
Randolph E. Block
Rick Bolsom
Carol A. Bommarito
Peter D. Bonanno
Paul L. Bondor
James A. Booth
Mark S. Boyce
James N. Boyden
L. Stephen Brace
Scott M. Bradley
David J. Brennan
Edward J. Brett
Eric J. Bridge
LaVerne and Blaine
Briggs
Philip S. Britton
Robert E. Brolin
Jeffrey N. Brown
John A. Brown
Thomas W. Brown
Vishnu Budhran
Daniel J. Bulver
Benjamin Bump
Tucker Burr
Harold Burson
Alan Bush
Don S. Cal
Glenn T. Cambre
Kathleen Cameron

\$100-\$249
Kathleen Abbott
Murray Abramson
Irving Adams
Thomas H. Adams
Bruce G. Aitken
Thomas W. Akridge
Harry L. Albert Jr.

Robert H. Cameron	Robin Gates Elliott	Bradford A. Hathaway	Theodore W. Kury	H. Philip Nesbitt Jr.	Paul V. Rutigliano
Philip J. Candreva	Joseph D. Ellis III	Brian J. Heidtke	Leon J. LaChance	James W. Newell	K. Robert Ryan Jr.
Richard Carl	Richard E. Engel	James E. Hemphill	Norbert Lachmann	Bernard Newman	Daniel J. Ryterband
Gary A. Carlington	Donald P. Engelhardt	Rietta C. Henderson	Ronald W. Lahner	Charles A. Neyhart Jr.	Patricia Salsman
Thomas O. Carlson	Michael B. Estabrooks	Robert Henrikson	Michael B. Lamothe	George J. Neyrey III	Charles A. Sandberg
Kenneth Carpenter	Donald W. Evermon	Charles W. Herren Jr.	Robert J. Lampert	Eric Ng	James M. Savage
William H. Carson	Charles E. Ewing III	Robert E. Highlands	Donald H. Landwehr	John L. Niehaus	Alexander J. Savakis
Richard C. Celler	William Falk	Joseph W. Hills	Thomas W. Lane	Barry R. Niepke	Brian C. Saxe
J. Georg Cerf	Martin R. Farber	Richard L. Hilty	Catherine Larmore-	Larry T. Nix	Gary Saylor
Ruben C. Cervantes	Eric W. Farr	Ernest G. Hinck	Beddall	Fritz R. Nordmann	Wilbert Schauer
Stephen I. Chazen	George F. Farrell III	Allen Hoffman	John R. B. Latter	Richard A. Nowak	Douglas W. Schmidt
Richard S. Chin	Michael J. Fassbender	Robert A. Holcomb	Alan R. Lauer	Edward J. Nyberg Jr.	Kevin R. Schnabel
Anthony C.	Mike Fenton	David Holmes	Nancy S. Leach	Frank O'Brien	Tony M. Schrier
Chipaloski	John B. Field	James M. Hopper	Didier LeGall	Arthur S. Ochotny	Paul M. Schumacher
Purnell W. Choppin	Robert I. Finkel	Henry C. Howard	Vinh Le-Si	Timothy P. O'Connor	John C. Schwenn
Roger S. Cichorz	John B. Flannery III	Rich Howard	Michael R. Leszcz	Hon. Robert V.	Gerald L. Scymanski
Ronald W. Ciesiel	Marvin E. Fletcher	Andrew D. Huber	Steven H. Lewis	Ogrodnik	John S. Seidl
James S. Clarke	Anders Flodin	Stuart J. Huddleston	Bobby Liao	Lawrence Okrent	Ian Sellick
Nancy M. Cline	William I. Forbes III	Jonathan Humble	Albert L. Lingelbach	William J. Olesik	Scott Selman
Richard W. Cline	Robert D. Forster	Lawrence J. Hunt	Michael B. Livanos	Lawrence K. Oliver	Frank L. and Marj
David M. Cobb	Colin D. Fort	Lewis E. Hurwitz	Paul Loginoff	Byron L. Olson	Sente
Edward W. Coble	Lisa D. Foster	Kalman V. Illyefalvi	John D. Lowrey	John R. Olver	Richard Senterfeit
Sean L. Coleman	A. W. Fox	G. Brinton Ingram	Larry Lyons	Michael C. O'Reilly	Richard P. Shaefer
Caesar Colista	Michael A. Francis	Alan Ivester	William Mac Quarrie	Stephen B. Pacetti	John B. Shely
LaVerne H. Condit	Barrington Friedman	Joe Jacobs	James I. Macdonald	Byron J. Park	Van P. Shriver
Christopher J. Conlin	Martin L. Friedman	Stewart H. Jaehnig	Keith R. MacGregor	Gary R. Parker	Martin L. Shupe
JV Cossaboom	David K. Fujihara	Jerome C. Jarnick	Robert A. Mahoney	Joseph B. Parker	Daniel B. Sibbet
Carol A. Costa	Howell N. Gage	Christopher P. Jenkins	Robert P. Majors Jr.	Wayne K. Parsons	David A. Sieroty
Kenneth R. Coulson	Lee Ann Gardner	Jeff A. Jenkins	George Conrad	Bruce E. Patterson	Michael P. Silvester
Philip S. Courie	Guy A. Gasser	Patricia S. Joe	Markert	Philip R. Paynter	Andrew B. Simmons
Frederick E. Coveler	Dieter E. Gaupp	Douglas W. Johnson	Harry Marshall	Kenneth M. Pearson	John R. Siragusa
R. James Craig	Charles C. Gilbert III	Douglas H. Johnson	Douglas E. Mattox	William D. Pederson	Robert G. Slyker
Wallace A. Craig	Patrick F. Gilheany	Nancy E. Johnson	James P. Mauney	Norman Pence	Charles Slyngstad
John S. Cross	David E. Gillis	Rodney A. Juell	Roger A. Mausehund	Edward B. Perrin	Corey R. Smith
Allison W. Cusick	Michael R. Girard	Lawrence E. Justice	James B. Maynard	David L. Perry Jr.	Dale E. Smith
Kevin T. Custis	Fernando Giustini	Christopher R. Juten	Ethan P. Mazaraki	Stephen H. Peters	Gary L. Smith
Richard F. Czaja	Stan I. Glasofer	Jerry D. Kahn	Michael J. McCabe	Kathy Petersen	J. Philip Smith
Willis R. Dadukian	Norman J. Goldman	William C. Kahrs	Donal F. McCarthy	Lorenz H. Petersen	Lora Smith
Kenneth W. Davies	Ron Gordon	Myron Kaller	Gary W. McClarran	Louis T. Petersen	Michael H. Smith
Lloyd A. de Vries	Monica B. Gorrell	Barton D. Kamp	Hewitt B. McCloskey	Robert G. Phillips	Howard Snyder
Mike DeArmond	William A. Gosling	Karl J. Kantor	Jr.	Michael Plassman	Jeffrey H. Snyder
John F. DeBord Jr.	Lawrence I. Gottlieb	Marjorie S. Kantor	Paul F. McCormack	William J. Plum	Frank G. Soeder Jr.
Rev. Robert B.	Richard Gottron	Jerome V. V. Kasper	Thomas P. McFarland	C.M. Posner	Will Solis
Dentler	Beatrice L. Graves	Sheldon Katz	Donald A. McIntyre	Clifford C. Postighone	John R. South
Robert L. Detterman	Ernest Thomas	Donald L. Keel	Kirk McKenzie	Russell W. Povenz, Sr.	Tom Spina
Donald C. DeWees	Greene	Randall T. Kelly	Michael G. McLendon	Ronald R. Powell	Steven T. Spoerl
Anthony and Martha	Truyde S. Greiner	Kenneth Kendrick	Thomas P. McNabola	Allan E. Price	Joseph W. St. John
Dewey	Carol A. Grosvenor	Gail M. Kennedy	Michael E. Mead	Neva Pruess	John Stanley
Donald W. Dietel	Michael A. Gunsch	Robert C. Kennedy Jr.	Michael R. Mekenian	Robert Quintero	Benjamin G. Stauss
James R. Dimond	Earl R. Hackett	Terry Kennedy	George E. Merrill	Michael Radov	George J. Stawniczy
Robert C. Dix	Paul C. Hager	David A. Kent	Clifford A. Mestel	Jane B. Rattigov	Lila C. Stevens
Donald R. Dolan Jr.	Daniel N. Hamblin	Jacques D. Kerrest	Robert G. Metcalf	Konrad Reinegger	Richard M. Stevens
Morris L. Dove Jr.	Peter G. Hamon	Ray M. Kerstetter	James R. Meyer	C.P.A.C. Reynolds	Rex H. Stever
Patrick J. Dowling	Richard Handler	Casimer D. Kielbasa	Thomas A. Meyer	Richard A. Rhodes	Gary Stewart
Jason A. Drake	William H. Hannum	Lee E. Kilbrith	Gloria J. Meyers	Michael Rice	Joseph V. Stewart
Thomas F. Dudash	Jr.	Donald V. King	Forrest C. Mischler	Louis W. Ricker	Kenneth E. Stewart
John P. Duffy	Mardjohan	Richard King	Joseph D. Mish Jr.	J. Kent Rinehart	Robert W. Stewart
Paul H. Dunn	Hardjasudarma	Richard D. Kinner	Robert R. Monok	Andy Ring	Thomas J. Stewart
Janice P. Dutcher	Richard A. Hargarten	Vernon Kisling	Gunther B.	James C. Risner	Seymour B. Stiss
Robert Duva	Christopher G.	Robert B. Kittredge	Monteadora	Robert C. Robb Jr.	Harlan F. Stone
Jeffrey Dvinoff	Harman	Dick K. Klein	Richard W. Morain	Richard M. Roberg	John L. Stover
Harry L. Eaby	Gary A. Harmsen	Barry B. Klopfer	Dennis L. Moreau	Coreen F. Robert	Donald A. Struyk
Donn M. Ebert	William L. Harrell	Geraldine Kook	Jack L. Morris	Glenn W. Roehrig	Peter M. Sturtevant
David H. Eckstein	Dale E. Harris	Lee Koosed	John H. Morris	Melanie G. Rogers	Joseph P. Sullivan
Faye T. Edenfield	Labron E. Harris Jr.	Joseph J. Kopczak	Tom Murtha	Peter T. Rogge	Kenneth C. Sullivan
James C. Edwards Jr.	Robert M. Harris	Regis K. Kramer Jr.	Gary J. Myers	John A. Rosatone	Stephen W. Sutton
Jerry F. Eggleston	William T. Harris III	Howard G. Kristol	Robert Myerson	Robert G. Rose	Steve L. Swain
Loryann M. Eis	Barbara A. Harrison	Edward J. Kroll Jr.	Miles G. Nathan	Richard M. Rubinson	Ronald D. Swanson
Arthur Elkins	Donald E. Harrop	James E. Krome	R. N. Nayak	Lucille Ruch	Rev. Paul F. Swartz
Niel C. Ellerbrook	Michael Harvey	Thomas S. Kurtz	James A. Nealy	Elliott Rudnick	Marc S. Sweet

David N. Swinford	Richard J. Alexander	Timothy A. Brewton	E. G. Cutshaw	DeSanti	Richard S. Herman
Duncan N. Tanner	Andrew C. Allen	Eddie Bridges	Gordon H. Damant	Kenneth M. Friedman	Joel G. Herter
Larry D. Tashlik	James Altadonna Jr.	James E. Brill	John L. Daniels	Sandra K. Fuller	Robert L. Heyl
Larry C. TerMaat	David D. Altrichter	Roger S. Brody	William H. Daniels	James P. Gaan	Kevin L. Hiatt
Gerald C. Thibodeau	Rudolf E. H. Anders	Don Brooks	Robert E. Davenport	Robert J. Gagnier	Frederic C. Hof
Robert G. Thompson	Richard E. Anderson	Nancy L. Brooks	Beverly E. Davis	Gerald J. Gallagher	Frederick A. Hofer
Thomas L. Thorbahn	Robert L. Anderson	Christopher E.	Eric W. Davis	Terrence M. Gamble	Joel E. Hoffman
Joseph R. Thurn	Steve C. Andrews	Brouady	Michael J. Davis-	Patricia Garman	Howard B. Hoke
Fred F. Thursfield	Paul W. Anthony	Thomas C. Brougham	Barden	Richard T. Garner	Donald A. Holcomb
Emil L. Tobler	Joseph J. Antkowiak	James M. Brown	Curtis F. DeArmond	John R. Garrett	Gene M. Holgate
Thomas Tomaszek	Jason Ares	Michael J. Brown	Michael DeBlasio	Georg Gauger	H. Russel Holland
Terry L. Tomcsik	Victor Arnold	Randy Brown	Leticia Delaney	Dennis J. Gelvin	Donald Hollingworth
Blair Tremere	Howard E. Ashcraft	Virginia D. Brown	Damian M. DeLuca	Maria T. Gentile	A. L. Holmes
Civia M. Tuteur	John T. Atkinson	Craig A. Buhlman	Richard H. Demarest	Ronald L. Gerard	Eric Hook
Robert C. Tweedus	William E. Atkinson	Edwin M. Bullard Jr.	Richard H. Demarest	Donald R. Getzin	Ralph R. Hoover
Robert M. Ulatt	Bruce W. Aument	Steve B. Bullock	Curtis R. Derr	Richard Ghormley	William L. Hoover
Clarke Underwood	John A. Austin	Timothy B. Burgess	David A. DesNoyer	William E. Gillen	Patricia J. Hoppe
Steven R. Unkrich	Marilyn R. Austin	Robert M. Burr	Howard D. Dewald	John Gillette	Douglas L. Horka
Edwin A. Upton	W. Terry Averbeck	Lewis H. Busell	Robert A. Dewey Jr.	John E. Gilman	Stephen A. Horvath
Richard A. Van	Edward M. Azarian	Lewis E. Bussey	Jeffrey T. Dietz	James A. Ginsburg	Robert Hostler
Wootten	Michael A. Bach	Leslie E. Butler	Gary W. Diley	Richard G. Glenn	Thomas K. Houpt
Jonathan M. Vapnek	Frank Bachenheimer	Peter Butler	Kathryn E. Dilliard	Jenny P. Glusker	G. N. Houze
George E. Vautrin Jr.	Richard G. Bacon	Alfred E. Cambridge	Robert G. Dissinger	Fred N. Goldberg	James H. Howard Jr.
Lawrence R. Velte	Frederick C. Bagley	Jr.	Ed Dixon	Barry C. Goldblatt	L. Gaylon Huff
Porter W. Venn	David A. Balister	Dewey W. Camp Jr.	William J. Dixon	Anthony E. Goldin	H. E. Hummel
Mark Vervaeke	Larry F. Ballantyne	Paul E. Camp	Raymond C.	Thomas A. Goldner	Judy Hurd
Robert A. Vincent	Phil Bansner	Rose Marie Campbell	Doberneck	David M. Goldsmith	Jon A. Hussey
Peter L. Viscusi	James C. Barbour	Francis J. Caprio	Sheldon N. Dobres	Norman E. Goldstein	Charles N. Iknayan
Robert H. Volland	R. W. Barker	Ralph J. Cardello	Michael R. Dohrn	Gary E. Goodman	Michael R. Imbriani
Arthur P. von Reyn	Larry D. Barnes	Marvin C. Carlberg	Charles E. Doll Jr.	Albert N. Gore Jr.	Jose E. Incera
Jack Wadlington	Jeremiah J. Barrett	Charles R. Carlson	Ken Dort	Morton S. Goren	Ramona Evon
Carol J. Waelchli	Charles D. Bartlett Jr.	John P. Carney	Wayne B. Dowdey	Lee W. Grace	Ivashchenko
Robert J. Walker	Steven R. Bassett	John Carr	W. Douglas	Herman L. Graffunder	Edmund O. Jackman
David T. Wallman	Jeremy P. Baum	Martin M. Cassity Jr.	Drumheller	William A.	Marla A. Jackson
Laurence Walton	Robert A. Baum	Miguel Cervantes	Dale C. Dwyer	Grattendick	Michael A. Jacobs
Donna J. Warder	Aleksey Bazay	Armando Cervi Jr.	Charles R. Dyer	Thomas W. Greenlees	Alan L. Jacoby
William E. Weber	John B. Beaman	David Chalker Jr.	Robert E. Eckert	Robert A. Greenwald	Andrew M. Jakes
Carl A. Wehrfritz	Shane Beard	David Chalker Jr.	James J. Economos	Charles G. Groneman	Patricia K. James
James P. Weidener	Bradley Bechthold	Virginia Champlin	Robert J. Ellis	Steve D. Gross	Frank A. Jenich
James Weigant	James M. Beck	Harry K. Charles Jr.	Roe Emery	Lawrence M. Guenzel	J. S. Jenkins
Doug and Miriam	Ronald L. Beck	Leong Mun Cheong	William H. Engel	Donald E. Gugelman	Donald S. Jennings
Weisz	Rainard M. Beer	Frank M. Chernich	Franz M. Enzinger	Ahmet C. Gumus	Gretchen E. Jensen
David C. Wessely	Jonathan T. Bell	Richard Childress	Donald J. Epp	Harry Hagendorf	Mark C. Jessen
Jeffrey R. Westheimer	Jonathan T. Bell	Dan L. Christensen	James J. Erdman	Daniel A. Hahn	William M. Jewell Jr.
Jeff Wichmann	Mark H. Bell	Brian D. Christian	William E. Espowood	James T. Hall	Bruce C. Johnson
Oleta A. Willhite	Robert Bell	Keith E. Christian	Michael J. Fabrizio	Richard J. Hall-	Donald E. Johnson
John T. Wilmot	Paul M. Benson	Gregory R. Ciesielski	Kenneth E.	Reppen	Gerald D. Johnson
Richard S. Wilson	Bernard G. Berg	David R. Claerbout	Fahrenheitz	Michael Halvorson	Keith W. Johnson
Billy A. Winkelmann	John A. Berg	C. Dennis Clardy	Richard A. Falls	John Hamlin	Lawrence G. Johnson
Richard F. Winter	John S. Berg	Michael B. Clark	Don C. Fancher	David C. Hand	Paul L. Johnson Jr.
Eddie W. Wise	John S. Berg	Craig E. Close	John B. Farley	John A. Hanjian	Phillip Johnson
Helmut Wolf	Ernest L. Bergman	John A. Clundt	Donald L. Feinsilver	Joan R. Hankey	Richard L. Johnson
Charles A. Wood	Robert A. Bialo	David M. Cohen	Michael Feinstein	Douglas T. Hankins	Scott A. Johnson
Allen S. Woodman	Jack W. Biancotti	Marvin S. Cohen	Mitch Feinstein	Michael J. Hannan	Douglas W. Johnsrud
Reginald R. Wright	Thomas H. Bieniosek	Richard A. Colberg	Michael A. Fenton	Kurt M. Harding	Matthew Johnston
Ronald J. Yeager	Barbara Bilson	Judyth K. Cole	William V. Ferdinand	Charles F. Harrienger	Patrick C. Johnston
Wayne L. Youngblood	Arlyne W. Birger	Richard H. Coleman	Coral J. Ferguson	Jr.	William R. Johnston
David Zarefsky	Dwight E. Bishop	David C. Collyer	Charles M. Fisher	Garry D. Hart	Matthew J. Jones Jr.
Judith A. Ziegler	Barry D. Black	Susan V. Conde	Robert A. Fisher	Paul S. Harter	Mike Jones
James B. Zink	Andrew V. Blanchard	Dennis Connor	Jean-Marc Fix	Laurence Hausman	Susan B. Jones
Vernon R. Zink Jr.	William C. Bochet	Craig R. Conti	Michael G. Flegg	James T. Havlena	Richard H. Joy
Ratomir Zivkovic	Win U. Bohme	Laurence E. Corr	Stephen Floreen	Frank Havnoonian	Norman M.
David A. Zlowe	George J. Bohn Jr.	Ronald E. Couchot	Dennis E. Florence	John M. Haworth	Kanterman
Tom L. Zuercher	Gary G. Bonnell	John J. Coupal	Tom Fong Jr.	Frederick M. Haynes	Neil D. Kaplan
Steven Zwilling	Michael J. Borrelli	Thomas Crichton, IV	T. W. Fowlks	Joseph A. Haynes	John W. Katz
	Eric S. Borsting	John R. Crosiar	Allen V. Fracchia	Victor P. Healy	John E. Kauffman
	Michael Borut	Britton B. Culpepper	Robert L. Frailey	Bernard L. Hebinck	Lewis S. Kaufman
	John C. Brahms	Jr.	Wayne Franklin	David Heller	Joel S. Kazin
	Gary G. Brandow	Merrill G. Culver Jr.	Frank W. Fredo	Michael A. Hengst	Thomas J. Kean
	James Breckenridge	Kenneth J. Curry	Jameson S. French	Fred Hennemann	Michael A. Keene
	Wayne R. Breitwieser	Robert W. Curtis	Barbara Friedhoff-		
	John R. Brengle				

\$50-\$99

Khalid A. Al Omaira
Michael E. Aldrich
Clifford J. Alexander

AMERICAN PHILATELIC RESEARCH LIBRARY

William J. Keery
Lewis A. Kellert
George A. Kelly
Leonard J. Kempinski
Nicole L. Kendall-
Bishop
Kent T. Keyser
T. Wayland Kidd
William S. Kies, III
George E. Killian
Brett W. King
Horace B. King
Walter L. Kirchner
Nicholas M. Kirke
Fred C. Kirkpatrick
Hubert W. Kleasen
Walter A. Klemp
Michael T. Kloch
Joanne A. Knapp
Justin Kneeland
Daniel M. Knowles
Matthew R. Knupp
Uwe Koepke
Jerry B. Koepf
William J. Kolodrubetz
Frank E. Kos
Rodney T. Koza
Michael L. Krinsky
Lisa J. Kubiske
Alden R. Kuhlthau
Ellery Kuhn
Gary J. Kunzer
Robert J. Kupper
Walter J. Kurth
Robert L. LaBelle
John A. LaBudde
Richard J. LaFleche
Armand R. Lamarche,
Sr.
Larry F. Landers
Arlo U. Landolt
Paul F. Lang
Russell C. Lang
David D. Lapa
Richard C. Larkin
David G. Larson
Jerry N. Laughlin
Michel Lebas
David Leber
Yechiel M. Lehavey
C. Richard Lehmann
Alan E. Leighton
Walter G. Leipert
Ivor P. Lemaire
Mark F. Letourneau
Robert S. Lewin
Beverly Lewis
Charles Lewis
Michael J. Ley
William M. Lightfoot
Brian W. Limbourn
Wayne G. Lindquist
B. L. Lindsay
Timothy J. Lokken
Wayne M. Lonchar
Thomas W. Long
Henri S. Lorberbaum
John T. Lowery
Richard W. Ludden
Stanley J. Luft

In 2016, the new American Philatelic Research Library held a grand opening, attended by hundreds of people, for a new 19,000-square foot space housing the largest philatelic library in the world. The collections are built almost completely through donations.

Monetary contributions to purchase new books, as well as in-kind gifts of catalogs, journals, and other publications from publishers and authors keep the collection current. We also receive in-kind donations, ranging in size from truckloads to single items, and from 19th-century documents to digitally-produced resources. Donations to the library in honor or memory of someone are recognized with a bookplate, and naming opportunities in the new library space are still available for contributions of \$1,000 or more.

We are especially grateful to the following for substantial gifts of literature in 2017: AICO, Roger Albanese, American Helvetia Philatelic Society, George Amick, Edwin Andrews, Paul Aspinwall, David Ball, James Balog, Raymond Biemiller, Frederick Bimble, Michael Bloom, Melvin Blumenthal, Andrew Boyajian, British North American Philatelic Society, Roger Brody, Don Brooks, Judy Carrigan, Eric Chaulsett, Nancy Clark, Collectors Club of New York, Allison Cusick, Ronald Davis, Edward O. de Bary, Dutch Country Auctions, Tod Eagle, Ethiopian Philatelic Society, Robert Fricke, Gene Fricks, Alfredo Frohlich, Mark Gagermeier, Vincent Graves Green Philatelic Foundation, Arthur Groten, Estate of Rob Haeseler, Larry Haller, Don Heller, Robert Henry, Terence Hines, Eric Jackson, Peter Jeanopoulos, Eric Karell, Lee Katona, Patricia Kaufmann, Knoxville Philatelic Society, Richard Krueger, Robert Lamb, John Logsdon, Library and Archives Canada, Larry Lyons, T. P. McDermott, Andrew McFarlane, Irving Miller, Gerald Noeske, Jeffrey Orbach, Postal History Foundation, Louis Ricker, Robert Rudine, Scott Publishing Company, Robert Siegel Auction Galleries, Society of Israel Philatelists, Harlan Stone, Keith Stupell, Yoram Szekely, Irving Tesmer, Herb Trenchard, Hal Vogel, Alan Warren, Mark Winnegrad, Ronald Yeager.

Vooy's Fellows and the APRL

Daniel W. Vooy's was very instrumental in both the creation and ultimate success of the American Philatelic Research Library. Not only was he the APS President when the Library was newly-created, but he served on the Library's Board of Trustees from 1969 to the time of his death in 1978. His personal library became a core part of the APRL's collection, measuring in at more than three tons of materials. Vooy's was also a generous benefactor of the Library, and his work continues to bring benefit to the APRL.

In August 2007, the APRL Board of Trustees established the donor level of Vooy's Fellow to honor Vooy's and continue his legacy. Funds generated by this level of giving help endow General Operating Funds for the

Library. Current fellows are:	David A. Kent	Roger Schnell*
Ted Bahry	Janet R. Klug	Mark S. Schwartz
William H. Bauer*	Al Kugel	Charles F. Shreve
Roger Brody	Eliot Landau*	Lamar Stout
Arthur Cole	Hugh Lawrence	Herbert A. Trenchard
Rich Drews	Ken Martin	W. Danforth Walker
Jack Dykhouse	Hugh McMackin III	Stephen D. Schumann
Robin Gates Elliott	David McNamee	Alan Warren
Sidney Epstein*	Barbara R. Mueller*	Stephen S. Washburne
Gordon E. Eubanks Jr.	Randy L. Neil	Charles Wooster
Gerald R. Forsythe	Alan Parsons	* Deceased
Clark Frazier	Paul Petersen	
Alfredo Frohlich	Charles J. Peterson*	
Don Heller	Steven J. Rod	
Edward H. Jarvis	Wade E. Saadi	

Please contact Scott Tiffney at stiffney@stamps.org or 814-933-3816 for more information about supporting the APRL.

Edwin H. Lugowski Jr.	Ed Molinaro	Lanny Peterson	Fred T. Sargent	Phillip J. Stager	Weatherburn
Herbert E. Lupien	Lloyd J. Money	Ronald R. Peura	Carl J. Schack	James W. Standiford	Jean F. Webb IV
Morton B. Lurie	Michael A. Mongiat	James J. Phair	Phillip A. Schick	Tommy C. Stanton	Elaine I. Weeks
Thomas Luzanski	CPT David J.	Charles F. Phillips III	Robert A. Schlesinger	Brett C. Stearns	Charles H. Weidner
Edward R. Lynn	Montgomery	L. Gene Phillips	W. Joseph Schlitt	John A. Steele	Charles Weingarten
Michael Macierowski	J. Terry Moore	Joel H. Pierson	Robert F. Schmidt	Irving S. Steenrod	Karl W. Welch
Millard H. Mack	Tim Moran	Robert B. Pildes	John J. Schneider	Charles E. Steerman	John B. Welden III
Joel C. Magyar	Robert B. Morgan	Aldona T. Pilius	Robert C. Schneider	Naomi J. Steinberg	Charles P. Wentz
Richard C. Malmgren	Warren K. Morgan	Stanley M. Piller	Philip R. Scholly	Michael R. Sterrett	Harold J. Werth
Henry Maltz	Earle W. Moriarty	Philip M. Pivawer	Ralph F. Schrack Jr.	Ernest G. Stevens	Robert F. Wesling
Jason Hewitt	John H. Morrison	David F. Pollard	Donald L. Schroeder	Robert A. Stoldal	Neil E. West
Manchester	Royce Moser Jr.	Alton R. Pope	Gerald F. Schroedl	Jay and Denise Stotts	Steven C. Westfahl
Michael D. Manthe	Allen Moye	William D. Porter	Penelope Schwind	Richard J. Stotz	Wesley R. Westmeyer
Tom Mapes	John B. Mueller	William H. Powell, III	Eric J. Scott	Sandy R. Stover	Alan C. Wheeler
Keith I. Marsh	Harry W. Muldrow Jr.	Stephen C. Prechtel	Howard H. Scott	Gerald H. Strauss	Andrew Whisnant
Robert W. Martin	Rev. Edward J.	Ada M. Prill	Linda M. Scuderi	Ronald E. Strawser	Fred W. Whitaker
Rodney W. Marx	Mullowney	Joseph Pryluck	Ronald H. Segal	Jack L. Streeter	Kenneth L. White
Robert J. Matejka	Howard L. Mundt	Robert J. Pulaski	Larry R. Sell	Eugene E. Sutton	Mary A. White
James J. Mathews	Norman S. Muraki	James R. Pullin	William J. Semel	Wayne N. Svoboda	Larry M. Wicklund
Mervyn S. Mathiasen	Paul L. Muskopf	Edwin M. Quinones	Frank Servas Jr.	Anthony Sylvester	John F. Wilcox
Stanley Mathis	Len V. Mykiety	John R. Ramsey	Henry C. Servinskis	Leonard N. Syphrit	George A. Willett
George R. Matte	Christopher A. Nardo	Richard W. Raney Jr.	Norman Shachat	Marvin Talso	Frank G. Wilson
Evan Matthews	Randy L. Neil	Arthur F. Rawson	George V. Shalimoff	Michael F. Taugher	Robert B. Wilson
James Matthews	Eric M. Neishloss	Robert W. Raymond	Elizabeth H. Shattuck	Paul L. Taylor	Peter Winn
John I. Mattill	Daniel Nelson	John A. Rdzak	Scott A. Shaulis	Allen F. Tess	Arthur M. Winterfeld
CJ Mattison	Diane Neumeier	Eugene Redko	Gary D. Shaver	Carol P. Thatcher	Kenneth W. Wise
Christopher J. Mau	Loraine A. Nevill	Eugene D. Regad Jr.	Guy Shaw	C. Stetson Thomas Jr.	Arthur R. Wolfe
Andrew A. Mazzara	Edward W. Newby	Bruce Regenthal	Mary L. Shaw	R. William Thomas	Neilson Wood Jr.
Susan E. McCardell	Jeffrey L. Newhouse	Jerry B. Reinoehl	George H. Shawcross	Charles D. Thompson	Jerry D. Woodward
William H. McCarroll	Kenneth C. Newman	David A. Reyno	Robert S. Shawvan	Roy R. Thomson	Jane W. Worley
James A. McCarty	Lawrence Newman	Sally Jo Reynolds	Joseph H. Shealy	Wayne B. Titus, III	Alvin J. Wright
Robert L. McCaughey	John E. Nichols	David M. Richlin	John R. Shedlock	David E. Tompsett	Steven P. Wright
Lindsay R.	Raymond J. Nichols	Paul Richter	Bradford D. Sheff	Gary A. Toth	Eddie Wyatt
McClelland	Michael H.	Donald A. Rickards Jr.	Edward D. Sheridan	Charles D. Towery	James W. Yearly
John P. McCloskey Jr.	Nieschmidt	Steven R. Riedhauser	Lawrence Sherman	Robert N. Tracy	Fred J. Zaganiacz
Peter R. McClure	Pavel N. Nikolov	William F. Ripple	Joseph L. Showaker	Stephen A. Tramill	John D. Zahodnick
T. P. McDermott	William L. Ninde	Barbara J. Ritchie	Andy Shrago	James D. Trenchard	Nicholas Zettlemoyer
Alan B. McDougall	Michael Noble	Richard Rizzo	Stephen L. Shupack	Michael L. Trimble	Amir Zfira
Philip N. McFerrin	Richard J. Nunge	Bruce I. Roberts	Hernan Sierra	Gordon T. Trotter	Max E. Zollner
Thomas H. McGann	William A. Nunns	Douglas E. Roberts	Russell N. Silverstein	Charles W. Troutman	Patrick D. Zorsch
Douglas P. McGill	Paul G. Nutting	David C. Robertson	Kate Simenson	Kyle Troyer	Arthur R. Zunker
Gregory F. McHugh	Gerald T. Nylander	Thomas D. Robins	Glenn L. Simmons	Chris Tsiouris Jr.	
Howard G. McIlvried	Leo O'Campo	James A. Rodger	Herbert D. Simons	Vincent P. Tully	\$25-\$49
Donald E. McIntyre	David T. Ochs	Virgilio Rodriguez	Robert D. Simpson Jr.	Anthony F. Turhollow	Karl J. Abert
Adrienne V.	Raina O'Connor	Frederick W. Rogers	William L. E. Sinkler	Jr.	Ron Abshire
McKinney	Gary R. Olson	John R. Rohwer	Junie L. Sinson	Arthur O. Turkel	Donald K. Adams
Barrett L. McKown	Timothy O'Neil	John E. Rollo	Robert A. Skelly	Robert W. Turkowski	George B. Adams Jr.
David W. McNamee	Charles P. O'Neill	Carl Romalis	Michael J. Skweir	Finley P. Turner	Michael R. Addiego
James M. McPheeters	Reinhard O'Neill	Stephen C. Roman	Russell C. Smeds	Edward J. Ulbricht	Gordon P. Adelman
Allen L. Meeds	David K. Oppenheim	Richard A. Rosenthal	Alexis A. Smith	Joseph Valinotti	Aldo A. Agnoletti
Craig E. Meier	James J. O'Reardon Jr.	Gary M. Rossiter	Bruce B. Smith	Ralph Valles	Glen M. Alcorn
Herbert Mendelsohn	Paul E. Osborne	Patrick R. Rourk	Cary L. Smith	Linda D. Van Niewaal	Grace A. Alexin
and Warren Meneou	Alan T. Oshiro	Karl C. Rove	Christopher C. Smith	A. F. Van Nostrand,	David H. Allen
Nancy H. Mercer	Kalju Paar	Margaret S. Rowles	John M. Smith	Sr.	David J. Allen
Richard P. Mesaris	Christopher J.	Thomas H. Roy Jr.	Michael T. Smith	Randall J. Van Vynckt	John M. Allensworth
Dieter Michelson	Palermo	Robert C. Royle	Milton D. Smith	Albert J. Vernacchio	Richard D. Almeida
Michael J. Michnick	John L. Palmer	Laurence P. Rubinow	F. M. Smoot	Lynn H. Vernon	George V. Almendinger
Thomas Mickler	Claude C. Paquin	Arthur L. Rudd	Tom E. Smyser	Jim Vickrey	Kurt W. Alstede
Peter T. Middleton	Curtis G. Parker	M. Rue	Philip H. Snyder	Samuel D. Virzi	Santos N. Alvarado
Mick G. Mikuenski	Kenneth W. Patton	Kenneth S. Rumstay	Robert E. Snyder	Carol Anne Visalli	Roger Ambuter
Joseph N. Millard	Stephen S. Pearl	Joseph M. Running Jr.	Elaine M. Sokol	David P. Vockell	James Amerson
Margaret H. Miller	Robert D. Peck	Mr. and Mrs. John B.	Robert Solyan	M. R. Wainwright	Barbara J. Ammel
John L. Milliken	Richard M. Pelton	Rush	Sal Spagnola	John Walbridge	Theodore J. Ammel Jr.
Jeffrey N. Mina	George F. Peball	David J. Ryan	John D. Spangler	Greg Walker	Robert T. Andersen
Dennis L. Miner	Robert C. Perego	Thomas G. Salopek	Gus Spector	Michael F. Wallace	Shirley G. Anderson
Glenn Minshall	Addis R. Perez	Harold I. Salzmans	Richard C. Spector	K. Michele Walters	W. Kent Anger
William H. Mitchell	Gloria Perez	Philip Samuels	Roland Spies	David C. Wankum	James Anniss
Jr.	Ronald P. Perotti	Frank J. Sandor Jr.	Raymond J. Spitznas	Elizabeth B. Waters	Gary D. Arnold
George Moeller	and Aaron Petersen	Thomas E. Sanford	Gary Splittberger	James E. Watson	Gary L. Artz
Thomas M. Molchan	Gerald E. Peterson	Vincent N. Santucci	Rene R. St. Pierre	David C.	Louis Asher
					Jerold H. Backstrom
					George W. Baehr

John T. Bailey
 Gary A. Baker
 James G. Baker
 John A. Baker
 Steven A. Balch
 Roger A. Baldwin
 Charles D. Baney
 Charles Aslakson
 Robert A. Barden
 Jo Ann Barnes
 Malcolm D. Barton
 James Basler
 W. Bryson Bateman Jr.
 Alan H. Bath
 Edward L. Bayham
 James A. Beers
 Horst Beil
 Stephen M. Beisser
 Charles F. Bekker
 Charles E. Belair
 James O. Belcher
 Kenneth J. Bell
 Antonio Bello
 Donald Bendle
 James Benerofe
 William R. Benfield
 Isabel Bengtson
 Gary O. Bennett
 John Bennett
 David Benson
 Birger A. Bentsen
 Martin A. Berisford
 Thomas N. Bernard Jr.
 George M. Bernstein
 Bill Berry
 Page E. Berry
 Jon L. Besunder
 Melvin R. Bick
 Stanley M. Bierman
 MAJ John L. Bilski
 Ronald D. Binder
 Robert M. Birnbaum
 David C. Blackhurst
 Kevin J. Blackston
 James A. Blaine
 Harry R. Blaisdell Jr.
 William L. Blankemeier
 John M. Bleecker
 Wilmer T. Bloy
 Neil I. Blumenson
 Anne M. Bochniewicz
 Carl L. Bogatiuk
 John M. Bohacs
 John D. Boland
 Joseph E. Boling
 Morris S. Bolinger
 Peter R. Bono
 Patricia Bookman
 Arthur L. Booth
 Paul Booth
 Robert J. Borton
 Troy P. Bowen II
 David L. Bower
 Dennis A. Bowman
 William Bowman
 Charles E. Braun
 Hans R. Bredfeldt
 Stephen H. Breitkopf
 Lydia S. Brittle
 John W. Britton
 Larry H. Brodsky
 Thomas K. Brom
 Michael Bronner
 Jeffrey B. Bronstein
 Randall Max

Brooksbank
 William E. Brower Jr.
 George W. Brown
 Jane A. Brown
 Michael W. Brown
 Peter Brown
 Joseph R. Brzezowski
 Ronald M. Buege
 Diane J. Bullock
 William H. Burdick
 Mark A. Burke
 David Burkhardt
 Andrew Burkman
 Carol L. Busher
 James A. Byrne
 Aristides Cagos
 Ralph J. Calabrese
 Larry P. Calhoun
 Brian T. Callan
 Arden D. Callender Jr.
 Ronald D. Cameron
 George R. Campbell
 Mario O. Cardinali
 Paul W. Cargill
 Richard B. Carithers
 Richard A. Carlson
 Wenton H. Carlton
 George Leon Carroll Jr.
 James M. Carroll
 Michael J. Carson
 Jared Cassidy
 Thomas E. Caton
 J. Philip Cayford
 Lamas B. Celestino
 Michael Cellino
 Michael D. Cervene
 Gerald Chaben
 Dan Chaij
 Michael T. Chambers
 Fred Champion Jr.
 Edward E. Chaney
 Robert Chang
 Raymond L. Chaon
 Craig J. Chartrand
 Eric E. Chaulsett
 Anthony G. Chila
 Stephen Chilton
 David C. Christensen
 MAJ John J. Christensen
 John O. Christiansen Jr.
 Shou-I Chu
 Lawrence M. Chun
 Dave Cinsavich
 Deborah L. Cleeton
 LaVerne E. Clingenpeel
 Kenneth J. Cohen
 Ronald B. Cohn
 Brian W. Cole
 Kenneth H. Cole
 Beth Collins
 Harold B. Collins Jr.
 Frank J. Collura
 Wilfred I. Colson
 Leon C. Combs
 David H. Conklin
 Donald E. Cook
 Del B. Coolidge
 James A. Cope
 Philip J. Cordes
 Charles B. Cordrey
 Frank D. Correl
 Joseph R. Corse
 James P. Coughlin
 Joseph Coulbourne

George M. Cousins
 Gary L. Covey
 John G. Coyle
 Michael W. Crooks
 John K. Cross, III
 Roberta W. Croucher
 Daniel F. Culbert
 Ronald C. Cullen
 Richard M. Cummings
 Anthony J. Curiale
 James T. Currie
 Richard F. Curtin
 Max E. Curtis Jr.
 Albert R. Curulli
 Peter J. Cussen Jr.
 Joe Cutro
 John R. Daily
 Jack Dakessian
 Leo H. Daniels
 Robert J. Daniels
 Wallace Dann
 Michael A. Danner
 G. Hulings Darby
 Lloyd Darknell
 Wayne M. Darnell
 Elizabeth S. Darrah
 David C. Darrow
 Duane C. Davidson
 William E. Davies
 Geoff Davis
 James R. Davis
 O. Allen Davis
 Gary G. De Lapp
 Victor M. De Leon
 Dennis A. DeBruhl
 Robert L. DeBus
 Clyde W. Decorie
 William T. DeHaven
 Amos S. Deinard
 Thomas E. DeJulio
 Gytelle Delfin
 Walter A. Demmerle
 Ronald Dennett
 Gary A. Derksen
 Victor DeWindt Jr.
 Howard F. Dey
 Robert B. DiCicco
 Robert E. Dietz, IV
 Nicholas A. DiFranco
 Anthony J. Diodato
 Carl J. Dischner
 Richard L. Dobson
 Daniel Dolk
 MG Lee A. Downer
 Millard J. Driscoll
 Richard M. Drought
 Michael K. Drummond
 Bernard Dubois
 Charles H. Dunbar
 James N. Dunlop Jr.
 Kevin Dunn
 Phil M. DuPuy
 Ruth A. Duska
 John R. Eamigh
 John L. Earl
 Michael A. Earle
 William L. Earp
 John E. Easterbrook
 Kenneth O. Eastman Jr.
 Tadas Edelis
 Laura W. Edmonds
 Lee A. Edwards
 Janice A. Egeland
 John E. Ehleiter
 Seymour Ehrenpreis

APS REFERENCE COLLECTION



We appreciate the generosity of the members who provide philatelic material to the APS Reference Collection throughout the year. As the society does not purchase stamps for its reference holdings, the collection depends on the stamp collecting community for its breadth and quality. From its inception 26 years ago, thousands of philatelic donations have been organized into a tangible reference holding. The material, both genuine and forged, is housed in the American Philatelic Center and available for research by visitors. Portions of the collection can also be viewed at <http://stamps.org/Reference-Collection-Tour>

We are especially grateful to the following for their substantial gifts during 2017.

Donald C. DeWees
 Mares Hirchert

Robert Eichhorn
 Virginia B. Eisenstein
 James D. Elam
 Maurice G. Eldridge
 Gary J. Ellis
 George R. Elmore
 Gifford F. Ely
 Richard Emanuel
 Carl E. Engelman
 Alanson T. Enos IV
 Leonard W. Epstein
 Karl F. Esslinger
 Joel C. Estes
 Johnny M. Estes
 Timothy J. Evans
 Tom Evans
 Douglas B. Falcao
 Richard J. Fallor
 Carl J. Faulkner
 Vera R. Felts
 Francis Ferguson
 Carlos Ferrer
 Fredric J. Ferst
 Richard B. Fien

John E. Findling
 Robert W. Finertie
 Jack L. Finglass
 Leon Finik
 Terry B. Finkle
 Ramona L. Finley
 Vincent J. Fiorentino
 John M. Flanagan
 Ramon A. Flores
 Robert E. Florida
 David Floyd
 Gregory B. Flynn
 John B. Ford
 Walter A. Ford Jr.
 Lisa M. Fontaine
 Richard K. Francisco
 David R. Fredericks
 Sandra L. Freeman
 Robert T. Frekot
 Russell V. French Jr.
 Gary D. Froehlich
 David M. Frye
 Janet M. Fuller
 Josh Furman

Donald P. Galamaga
 John D. Galu
 Heather Gantz
 Robert S. Gardner
 Ronald F. Garrison
 Clarence B. Gauldin
 Ronald W. Gedney
 William R. Geijsbeek
 Howard W. Geisler
 Michael L. Geller
 Stuart I. Gelman
 Katherine M. Genung
 Dave Gerhart
 Thomas I. Germack
 Rev. Richard A. Giessler
 Doug Gillette
 John H. Gilliam III
 Geoffrey N. Giovanetti
 Charles A. Glantzow
 Robert W. Glanville
 Peter G. Gleason
 George C. Glenn
 Laurence H. Glenzer Jr.

Young Philatelic Leaders Fellowship

The vision of the Young Philatelic Leaders Fellowship (YPLF) is to provide youth who have already shown an interest in stamp collecting with an enriching and dynamic experience in a special aspect of the hobby. "Thank you" to the following who specifically supported this program in 2017.

Joan E. Anderson	Kristin R. Patterson
James L. Baumann	Smithsonian National Postal Museum
Ann Dunkin	Stamp Collectors Club of Toledo
Alexander T. Haimann	Thomas J. Stewart
Daniel C. Herzog	USPS Federal Credit Union
Jockey Hollow Stamp Club	Diane M. Van Duzen
James E. Lee	K. Michele Walters
Marty Longo	Ryan Wellmaker
Kenneth P. Martin	Jeffrey R. Westheimer
Irving & Donna R. Miller	

In thanks for their extraordinary support the following were honored with named fellowships for the 2018 class:

Donald and Bonnie Lee,

sponsored by James E. Lee in memory of his parents

Kathleen Meagher, sponsored by Ann Dunkin

Michael M. Oetken, sponsored by Diane Van Duzen in memory of her father

Lauson H. Stone, sponsored by Harlan F. Stone and Helen M. Galatan-Stone in memory of Harlan's father

Special thanks to the 2017 class mentors who contributed their valuable time and knowledge:

Charles Epting

Kevin Kellerman

Denise and Jay Stotts

Robert A. Jahnke	Morton R. Laby
Frank R. Jamison	Nelson Laffey
Marc G. Jasmin	Arthur F. Lafonatis
Andrew J. Jaz	Walter LaForce
Enoch C. Jen	Venus P. Lamb
Fredric A. Johnson	Wesley W. Lane
Galen M. Johnson	John Langlois
J. Richardson Johnson	Joyce H. Lapointe
Sheldon C. Johnson	Pentti Lappalainen
David Johnston	Henry G. Latimer, III
Emily H. Johnston	Kurt W. Laubinger
David R. Jones Jr.	David Lavandoski
John A. Jones	Richard E. Lawrence
Robert L. Jones	Carmen Lecumberry-Velez
Robert E. Juceam	Jean Lee
Joseph H. Jung	Leslie W. Lee
Serge Kahn	Richard H. Lee
Philip Kamil	Lothar R. Leeb
Terren L. Kammeyer	Edward T. Leech
Jesse A. Kane	Allan R. Legon
Barry N. Kaplan	Jack L. Leiby
R. Robert Kaplan	William H. Lenarz
Anastasios D. Karayiannis	Robert B. Leonard
Frank Karwoski Jr.	Donald R. LeShane
Bernie Kattler	Larry J. Levin
Dennis M. Kelcourse	Elliott W. Lewis
Richard N. Kelmans	Janet A. Lewis
Donald W. Kendall	Stephen E. Lewis
Robert J. Kepka	David A. Libby
Peter L. Kern	Stephen L. Liebman
Phil Kerns	Lawrence A. Lindquist Jr.
Henry T. Keutmann	Frances P. Lindsey
Emmett M. Keyser, III	Samuel E. Lippincott
Bill Kight	Robert B. Littlefield
Alton Q. Kilmon Jr.	Robert Litwiller
Chang Hwan Kim	John C. Lodinsky
James R. Kincaid	Michael E. Long
Arthur V. King	Herbert S. Loring
Everett M. King Jr.	David Lorms
Richard S. Kirkland	Albert O. Louer
David C. Kirsch	Joel T. Love
Howard J. Klein	Jerry Lovins
Lawrence H. Klein	Kevin G. Lowther
Gregory R. Klemm	Kenneth Lucas
Andrew A. Klints	Henry J. Lukas
David Knitter	Charles J. Lukowski
Walter P. Knoepfel	Edward Y. Lustig
Charles K. Knox	John S. Luttrell
Charles E. Koeble	John A. Lutz
John A. Kofranek	George T. Luzitano
Paul E. Kolva Jr.	Marjorie A. Lynch
Leon V. Komkov	Keith E. Maatman
Jerry R. Koppen	Phoebe A. Mac Gillivray
Richard R. Kornman	Christine Macaluso
Leonard Kortekaas	Thomas J. MacDonough
Richard Korycki	John MacNeil
Ronald P. Kosarko	David L. Magney
Henry J. Kraus	George M. Malakatis
Charles Kresge	Bruce H. Mallott
Robert E. Kriegshauser	Anthony Mancuso
Jacob Krikorian	Richard E. Mandeville
Anthony R. Krusz	Jonathan A. Manson
S. Theodore Krzynowek	William Margolin
Norman D. Kubler	Harald Marhold
Thomas G. Kudzma	Constantin A. Marinescu
Alfred J. Kuntz	Alfred M. Marks
Daniel R. Kuntze	Robert J. Marlowe
Alan D. Kupfer	Sanford E. Marovitz
Neil J. Kurland	Frank J. Marrelli
Donald B. Kursch	Thomas J. Marsella
David C. Kurtz	
Jeffrey L. Kushner	
Severt L. Kvamme	
Benjamin W. Labaree	

Vincent Gloddy	Christian Guenther
Edward W. Gnehm Jr.	Alan R. Gurka
Solomon Goldberg	Dennis J. Gust
David S. Goldsmith	Lawrence D. Haber
Mark Gooch	Heinrich Hahn
Thomas J. Gormly	Mary K. Haldane
Michael H. Gottesman	Peter Halewski
John Gowrie	Gregory E. Hall
R. Randall Grace	Joseph W. Halpern
David L. Gradwell	Dave Hamilton
Karl G. Graf	Gerald B. Hanifan
Gary W. Granzow	Henry W. Hansen
Charles Lee Grassman	Bruce R. Hanson
Kent Gray	John G. Hanusick
Roland H. Gray Jr.	Eric Happell
Bruno Greco	Peter W. Hardin
Charles W. Green	D. Suzanne Hardy
Roger S. Green	Harl L. Hargett
Gerald R. Greene	Randy Harlor
William T. Gregor	Jack Harwood
Richard S. Gregory	Dave Haskell
Karl E. Groeber	Richard F. Hassing
Robert B. Gronstal	Wm. Dennis Hassler
William H. Gross	Robert N. Hata
Peter D. Guattery	Stephen C. Hatfield

R. D. Haun Jr.
William C. Hayden
Russell S. Hazarian
William T. Hearne Jr.
David Heckman
Floyd B. Heiser
John A. Heitzmann
James S. Hering
Israel J. Herskowitz
Francis J. Hicks
Alberto M. Higuera
Eric M. Hildebrandt
Fredrick L. Hillan
William F. Hillier
Charles A. W. Hines
Edgar S. Hoak
Chris Hoelzle
Marvin R. Hoenie
Joseph Hofer
Victor J. Hoff
Peter Hoffman
Robert D. Hohertz
Henry J. Holley
Herbert J. Holmquist
Daniel C. Holsenbeck

Burton E. Holthus
Charles D. Holtzman Jr.
Bradley A. Hooper
Stanley B. Hooper
David Horton
George L. Hosfield
William C. Houghton
Roy W. Houtby
Robert Howard
Timothy L. Howard
Terrance L. Howell
Gloria Jean L. Hubble
John H. Hughey
David F. Hull
Gary G. Hunt
Forrest W. Hunter
John A. Hunter
Wynne S. Hyatt
John R. Iacovino
Rafael J. Igartua
Edward M. Imamoto
Robert B. Imus
Jack A. Isaacson
Michael J. Jackson
Otto W. Jacobson

John H. Marshall	Chad Neighbor	Dennis R. Puccetti	Robert I. Schwartz	Gary K. Strauch	Robert B. Warlick
Philip Marshall	William E. Nellist	Phebe M. Quattrucci	Richard A.	Raymond Strauss	Paul K. Warme
Anthony Martelli Jr.	James Nelson	Willard Radell	Schwartzbeck	Russell W. Struckman	John Warren
James C. Martin	John H. Nelson	William D. Raible	Thomas L. Schwarz	Robert Stubbs	Richard A. Washburn
Richard D. Martorelli	Lorin W. Neufeld	Herbert C. Rampe, III	Robert H. Scott	Robert L. Stuebner Jr.	James O. Wear
Alfred N. Marulli	William E. Newton	David A. Rankin	O. Thane Seager	Michael J. Stupi	Benjamin D. Webb
Grant R. Masaoka	Richard A. Nicholas	Peter J. Rathwell	Manuel S. Segura Jr.	Harry A. Sturges	Louis A. Weber
Chester W. Masztaf Jr.	Charles Nickel	Harry E. Reagle	Albert J. Sekelsky Jr.	Brian D. Stwalley	Russell E. Weber
John Matthews	Roger E. Nicoll	Douglas A. Reed Jr.	Theodore Sekulski	Gannon Sugimura	Arthur W. Weeden
J. Douglas Mattox	Jon S. Nielsen	Edward F. Reheuser	James J. Semones	Alfred J. Sullivan	Kenneth E. Weeden
H. James Maxwell	Barbara Noah	Daryl Reiber	Paul Sennett	Robert C. Surdyski	Richard A. Weichle
Judson E. May	Gerald E. Noeske	John B. Reiss	Anthony N. Serio	Leland W. Svarverud Jr.	Dennis R. Weifenbach
Michael E. Mays	Phillip L. Nordstrom	Waldo T. Renich	Vincent A. Sgier	R. Barry Swain	Jack W. Weigel
James P. Mazepa, RDP	Glen S. Norman	Roger R. Rhoads	Paul G. Sharpe	C. Ralph Swap	John J. Weiss
Nasrin Mazuji	David S. Nourok	Rosemarie Ricciardi	James Shattell	Bob Swick	Henry Weissenberger
James A. McAndrew Jr.	Brandon Nugent	Francis P. Richard Jr.	Robert H. Shaw	John Szymkowski	Harold Wellbaum
Steve McCarthy	Bert Nussbaum	James A. Richards	James E. Shew Jr.	F. Talboom	Carol A. Wenzel
Patrick McCarty	Elaine B. Nyberg	Thomas J. Richards	Robert A. Shew	James E. Tashjian	John C. Wetzel
Bill McCloskey	Robert J. Obermeyer	Raymond C.	Michael J. Shinnery	John H. Tatigian	Donald R. White
Barbara S. McConnell	Earl R. Ohman	Richardson	S. A. Shnideman	Stephen J. Tauber	Kenneth L. White
Robert J. McCurdy	Stephen H. Olson	Ernest Rimerman	David L. Shoemaker	Clifford O. Taylor	Richard C. White
John W. McDonald Jr.	Damon R. Olszowy	Daniel F. Ring	Leon A. Shuler	Zbigniew Tazbir	Geraldine J. Whitley
Bryan J. McGinnis	Bill Olvany Jr.	John P. Ring	Thomas A. Siano	Daniel M. Telep	Kenneth T. Whitney
Sidney McHarg	Nik and Lisa Oquist	Joel Ringold	Marcus T. Sieracki	Charles E. Telford	Gregory S. Whitt
Victor L. McHenry Jr.	Niki L. Oquist	Raymond W. Rio	Frank Sierra	Ronald R. Tellier	Alan R. Wicks
David W. McLaughlin	Jeffrey M. Orbach	David K. Ripley	William W. Sihler	Arnold S. Tepper	Kendall F. Wiggins
Robert L. Mead	Tom O'Rourke	David L. Ritchey	Richard B. Silbert	Irving H. Tesmer	Kent W. Wilcox
Athol E. Meder	David Osser	Paul Rizzuto	Richard C. Simon	Ronald Testa	Ronald D. Wilding
Phillip C. Mendel	Michael D. Owens	Brian C. Roach	James T. Siscel	Robert L. Thompson	Robert W. Wilkinson
Roy W. Menninger	David S. Page	William M. Roach Jr.	William Skinner	Ronald W. Thurner	John H. Will
Clive Metcalfe, III	Roberta R. Palen	John C. Roberts	Robert W. Slack	Raymond A. Tidrow	Joseph M. Willey
Dasa A. Metzler	Mark E. Palmer	Keith H. Robertson	Carl R. Smith	Richard E. Tobin	James C. Williams
David A. Metzler	Melody C. Palmer	James A. Rock	Charles Smith	Stephen M. Todd	Kenneth R. Williams Jr.
David L. Meyer	Ronald J. Pardi	Anthony J. Romandetti	Christine Y. Smith	Alan Tohn	W. David Willig III
John W. Mickey	John A. Pare	Kurt Romig	Donald H. Smith	Joel E. Tolchinsky	Richard V. Willmarth
James Willard Milgram	John F. Parish	Richard W. Romig	Michael A. Smith	Gerald V. Toler	Randolph L. Willoby
Clark L. Miller	Sidney N. Parker	James A. Ronni	Randy Smith	John A. Tolleris	David H. Winter
J. Bruce Miller	Ludovik J. Paskovic	Robert F. Rose	Robert L. Smith	Camille R. Tomao	Robert L. Witkosky
Robert E. Miller	John L. Patterson	Stephen A. Rose	James N. Smoak	Bruce A. Tomkins	Robert E. Witkowski
Ward W. Miller	Wayne L. Patteson	Aaron E. Rosenberg	Ralph A. Sneve	Emory E. Toops, III	James E. Wolfe
Margaret C. Miniclier	Harold J. Paul	Roberto M. Rosende	Arthur W. Snoke	Walter Topolewski	Donald A. Wolfskill
Vincent Minner	Arthur E. Peabody Jr.	Neil K. Rosenstrauch	George K. Snow	Anthony J. Torres Jr.	David L. Wood
Robert W. Mitchell	L. N. Peake	Michael R. Rosenthal	Lawrence E. Snyder	Stephen Toy	Richard D. Wood
Scott R. Mix	Donald R. Pearson	Jack Rosenzweig	William P. Snyder	Glenn L. Treglown	Richard N. Wood
David C. Mohler	Harry H. Pedersen	Marie L. Ross	James A. Sorenson	Benjamin J. Trichilo	Robert S. Wood
Roy Mollard	Russell M. Peirce	Vincent A. Ross	Leonard S. Sosnowski	Rudi H. Trickel	Ted L. Wood
Joseph A. Monaco Jr.	David Pelky	Maurice Roth	Claude A. Soudah	Daniel Tsamouras	Raymond G. Woodman
Arthur J. Mongan	James P. Peltier	John P. Rourke	Irwin E. Spalding	Eugene N. Tulich	Richard C. Woodring
Robert A. Montgomery	George W. Perz	Gary M. Roush	Michael Spicer	Robert J. Tulper	Andrew F. Woodward
Douglas B. Moore	Michael R. Petermann	Marya Rowan	Andrew C. Spitznas	Lawrence S. Turnbull Jr.	Benjamin W.
Virginia B. Moore	Clifton Peters	Patrick T. Roy	John K. Sporleder	Alan J. Turner	Woodward III
Sidney D. Morginstin	Till J. N. Peters	Rudolph J. Roy Jr.	Case M. Sprenkle	Mark R. Tyx	Laurence K. Wormser
Etsuko O. Morris	William C. Peters	Eric J. Ruby	Charles W. Springer	Alan D. Underwood	Roger C. Wullen
James R. Morris	Donald J. Peterson	Stephen F. Rufer	David J. St. Maurice	Bruce Unkel	Kathleen Punderly
Paul G. Morris	Kirk Peterson	Erwin W. Rugendorff	Joseph E. St. Onge	Michael J. Urbano	Anthony V. Yantosca
Gerald J. Morrow	Richard C. Peterson	Andrew T. Russell	Frank R. Stagnaro	Mary E. Utter	Gaylor Yost
Kenneth N. Morton	Robert A. Peterson	Tom Russell	Stephen E. Stainsby	C. J. Van Hevelingen	Graydon B. Young Jr.
Thomas E. Moseley	Reed E. Phillips	Barton K. Ryan	Ange D. Stalcup	Calvin R. Van Niewaal	Gregory D. Young
David A. Moskal	Sheldon R. Phinney	David J. Sabo	Bruce E. Stallins	Gerald R. Varitek	James F. Young
Stanley J. Moskowitz	Gene Pica	Laura Sachs	Gary L. Starkey	Luis M. Venegas	John M. Young
Douglas Moss	Raymond J. Pietruszka	Alan Salls	Norman R. Starr	George L. Verrall	Ronald L. Young
Duane E. Moss	Otto Pietsch	Nancy L. Sampson	Howard Stecker	Harold Versprille	Kathy A. Youngblood
Mark F. Mosser	Marvin Platt	James D. Sansbury	Ronald K. Stegall	Deborah L. Veselovsky	Herbert A. Zakrisson
David R. Mower	Dianne Player	Roy Sass	Karl N. Stein	William L. Vincent	Werner E. Zarnikow
Boyd J. Mudra	David H. Plunkett	Lee C. Scamp	Howard F. Steinberg	George M. Vitak	Jose L. Zavaleta Jr.
Michael C. Mules	David M. Podeschi	Jerome Scezney	Thomas E. Stenvig	Joseph L. Vogl	Joseph Zec
Dennis J. Murphy	Stanford F. Pollock	Mike Schadle	James H. Stephens	Phillip S. Vogt	Gerald O. Zedlitz
Frank G. Muscarello	Elisha C. Poole	Andreas Schlegel	Leonard Stern	Ken Vorce	Marty Zelenietz
Dirck V. Myers	Ralph S. Poore	Robert F. Schlegel Jr.	Steven B. Sternfeld	Robert Waldman	Steven G. Zirinsky
Pierre R. Nacey	Robert N. Pope	John H. Schlitt	Charles R. Sterrett	Jerry B. Walker	David S. Zubatsky
Erik B. Nagel	David W. Porter	John Schmonsees	James K. Stevens	Charles R. Walkling	
Robert V. Nagel	George D. Porter	Michael E. Schnee	Lawrence W. Stiles	Walt Waller	
Leonard H. Naiman	Catherine E. Poulin	Marti Schrock	Thomas J. Stillman	Lawrence A. Walters	
Albert Narvaez Jr.	Lyle Powell	Kim R. Schroeder	Del R. Stipe	David P. Ward	
Frances L. Neagley	David B. Propert	Paul C. Schroeder	Craig J. Stowers	Steven A. Warkaske	

INDIVIDUAL IN-KIND CONTRIBUTORS

Our Research Library, Reference Collection, Stamps Teach program, Young Stamp Collectors of America members and Youth All★Star Stamp Club program all rely on and greatly benefit from in-kind donations from our members.

\$500,000+

Donald C. DeWees

\$100,000-\$249,999

Stuart Kyle
Andrew Lehmann
Cynthia Nader
John G. O'Shea, MD
Alan J. Weiss

\$50,000-\$99,999

Rudolph Baron
Bruce E. Engstler
Michael D. Pinnisi
Walter A. Roberts Estate
Yoram B. Szekely

\$25,000-\$49,999

Jeffery L. Cole
Monica B. Gorrell
Mr. & Mrs. Josh Greene
Christopher P. Hall
Mares Hirchert
Mr. & Mrs. Richard A. Phelps
Michael Spagnuolo
Ted Watson

\$2,500-\$4,999

James D. Adams
Robert Adelman
Rebecca Albe
Abu M. M. Amanullah
Mark Anderson
Mr. & Mrs. Christopher Anthony
C. Daniel Askin
Edward F. Bader
Albert Bassano, Sr.
Peter Bassano
Gary Becker
Paula Bednarek
Albert F. Bennett
Kimberly Bilancini
Robert M. Birnbaum
Daniel J. Bontscho

David L. Booth
Stewart Bradshaw
Carol Brawley
James J. Bray
Julie Brennan
Roger S. Brody
William Bryson
Gary P. Cardinale
Earl L. Chambers, Jr.
David Chesney
Mr. & Mrs. Alex Choi
Scott Clopton
Deborah Coffin
George L. Cohen
Joseph S. Colson, Jr.
Christopher J. Cummins
Peter Cutitta
John F. DeBord, Jr.

\$10,000-\$24,999

Paul C. Aspinwall
Anthony Benz
Paula Cala
Larry P. Covert
Puneet Goel
Gary W. Granzow
Davis Hall
Andrew Kapochunas
Diane M. Kern Putt
James E. Lee
Francine Lippin
Richard Lopes
Orson Mabey
Paul L. Mann
Lloyd G. Scott
Pamela Visti
David Wong
Gerard T. York

\$5,000-\$9,999

Hubert Aichinger
Stan Bien
Archie M. Bolster
H Bruce Brummel
Robert C. Cook
Mr. & Mrs. Charles Cozewith
John Diracles
Stephen B. Dubina, Jr.

Susan DelSordo
Jean L. Dewitz
Margaret L. Dooley
Richard E. Durbin
Jack R. Dykhouse
Keith Edgington
Kenneth R. Ellison
William Evans
Kemp C. Fairbanks, II
Richard J. Farrelly
Frank E. Finkenberg
K Thomas Finley
Bert S. Forsythe
Greg Frank
Deborah I. Friedman
Jay A. Frogel
Ben Gale
Ronda C. Gillette

Susan A. Engle
Thomas P. Gammarano
James S. Gerson
Richard Halloran
John J. Henry
Deborah L. Hoskins
John M. Hotchner
Gary Hungerford
Rachel D. Johnson
Brian Avery Jones
Scott Jones
James I. Kearney
Annamary I. Kennell
Richard Kohler
R. W. Landfair
Robert L. Lebow
W. J. Lundquist
Bruce McCulloch
Miss Rochelle F. Morse
Andy M. Netzel
Mark O'Brien
Donald S. Olson
Norman W. Petersen
Richard A. Peterson
Kenneth M. Pollock
Arthur H. Ritz
Mary Christine Vassallo
David Wuest
Frank N. Young, Jr.
Anita Zenger

Ruedi Gingrass
Timothy S. Glowniak
Mr. & Mrs. Steven Goerner
H. Amos Goodall, Jr.
Julie Grosser
Ravindra N. Guthikonda
Joan R. Hankey
Laurence Hausman
Robert W. Hisey
Gerald K. Hornung
Willis Housewright
L. Gaylon Huff
Norman F. Jacobs, Jr.
Randy Johnson
Rodney A. Juell
David T. Kandziolka
Allan Keiter
Cassandra Kennell

Mr. & Mrs. Brian Kessler
Jennifer King
Neal Kopp
Dale T. Kreutter
Anita Kurland
Roger Lenke
Larry Lyons
Mr. & Mrs. James Maher
Mr. & Mrs. John Maher
John P. Maher
Kristen Maher
Michael Manning
Dennis R. Marek
Andrew Maretzki
Vernon W. Mayer, Jr.
Larry McGaughey
Daniel McGee
Diane Miller
James R. Morris
Ralph W. Moss
Ronald Murdock
Dennis J. Murphy
Alan A. Nelson
Liane O'Donnell
Tom Pacansky
Ronald J. Pascale
Ken Pollard
Kristine Polo
Ihor M. Procinsky
Brendan Quirk
David Randolph
Harold B. Reiter
Herman Richey
Steven J. Rod
Patrice L. Roe
Mark Rosenfeld
Steven Ross
Muriel K. Rowan
David W. Samuelson
Robert Samuelson
Rosemary Samuelson
John Sandler
Roger W. Schatel
David P. Schenkel
Vincent C. Sgro
Frank Sharp
George B. Shaw
Raymond Shea
Richard Shearer
Robert L. Shohet
Mr. & Mrs. Charles Skittino
James C. Space
Sandra Steeley
Gregory E. Stern
Douglas G. Stewart
Edward H. Stuart
Margaret O. Sutherland
Robeert G. Swarthout
Mark Taylor
Dale Tryhorn
Lester A. Van Alstyne
Kenneth D. Weyers

Dr. William F. Wieting
Richard B. Wolf
Steven P. Wright
Anthony J. Zerafa
Walter J. Zimlich

\$1,000-\$2,499

Jerome Alter
Edmund R. Alteri
Edwin J. Andrews
Ammar Ansari
Keith L. Aschinger
Robert A. Austin
John E. Baillis
LT Arthur Balazs
Steve Baldwin
Valerie L. Bame
Zahava Bensimon
David L. Bradley
A. Mercer Bristow
Don Brooks
Tawni Brown
Tracy P. Brown
Chris W. Calle
Diane Casto Tennant
E. Carl Cierpial
James Clark
Roger D. Curran
Gregory Davidson
& James Dempsey
Mike Doroh
David A. Drach
Daniel D. Drewe
Gerhard R. Ebert
Ralph J. Ehrman
Leonard W. Epstein
Charles H. Evans, Jr.
Eduardo Feller
Jeffre D. Fiszbein
Thomas J. Fontana
Janice M. Frank
Ronald Frank
John A. Gabriel
Ian C. Gibson-Smith
Dennis R. Gilson
Ronald W. Gollhardt
Darryl A. Gomez
Justin R. Gordon
Dale A. Green
Ivan Halfond
Cary W. Hall
Donald F. Hargy
Ralph T. Heimer
Michael Heller
R. J. Jippe Hiemstra
Malcolm Hines
Scott Hoffman
Thomas K. Howard
Carl C. Jaekel
Peter Jorgensen
Myron Kaller
Glen M. Kassan
Joseph Kovler
Yefim Kravets
John J. Kulczycki
Philip A. Kumler

John C. Larson
Al Layton
Valy Lev
Clayton C. Lonie
Tobin M. Lowell
Joseph H. Mattingly, Jr.
Walter A. McWilliams
Donald P. Meena
Joseph Mersol
Alan D. Methelis
Bruce D. Miller
Mary Mitchell
Robert A. Molbert
Charlotte Morris
William F. Murdy
R. N. Nayak
& Abraham Neuman
Prof. Eric W. Noreen
William A. O'Connor
Peter H. Parsons Estate
Dan Petrosky
Ed Pinedo
Bill Proctor
Richard B. Reiling
Nancy M. Rudd
Mark A. Rust
James Sanders
Jeffrey N. Shapiro
Robert M. Skirvin
Charles G. Smith
Wilbur Sober, Jr.
Kevin Spaulding
Karen H. Spiess
Steven T. Spoerl
Philip St. Clair
Gayland R. Stehle
George Steiff
A. Lee Straayer
Lucindo Suarez
Roxanne J. Suarez
Gannon Sugimura
Ronald W. Thurner
David N. Vigor
Gregory P. Waldecker
Greg Walker
W. Danforth Walker, RDP
Tim Watrud
Kent E. Weaver
Gemma Williams
Kellie Wolfinger
L. A. Woodward
Steven Zwilling

\$500-\$999

David R. Barnard
Robert Baron
Noel Barros
Donald Bendle
Richard C. Bergman
Win U. Bohme
MaryAnn J. Bowman
Richard L. Cohen
& Emerson Colby
Robert J. Cowells
Barry Day
Christine DeLand
Robbin S. Dick
David E. Eckenrode

William J. Ehmann
John Farrow
Cynthia Ferguson
Michael Fischer
Lorraine Freiler
Joan Galli
Victor Garber
Karl C. Gebert
Stephen Gendler
Robert Glowniak
Alexander Goldshmidt
Jennifer Gore
John Grant
Louis B. Green
William L. Grimm
Kathleen Grippa
Barrie Grobstein
& Wilmer Hagar
George I. Haynes
Roark Herron
Terence M. Hines
Timothy A. Hodge
Susan Hooker
Staci L. Horton
Peter J. Hradilek
Gang Hu
Phil Jordan
George Judge
Gary E. Justice
Eric J. Karell
Robert C. Kerber
Herbert R. Krimmel
Robert E. Lamb
Steve LeBlanc
Yechiel M. Lehavey
Arthur William Lehmann
Lesley M. Lorant
Pam Luecke
Kevin Maloney
James P. Mazepa, RDP
Douglas McNicol
& Irving & Donna R. Miller
Richard S. Nakles
William Needham
Gerald E. Noeske
Richard A. Ogar
Lawrence K. Oliver
Anthony A. Rascio
Elizabeth F. Ratliff
Donald J. Reifer
Presley M. Rixey
S. Wyman Rolph, III
Robert C. Rudine
George C. Russell Estate
Stephen Rust
Matthew Rutschky
Heidi Sanchez
Michael A. Schiff
Henry Schonzeit
Richard Schulman
Martin L. Severe
Ray C. Short
Harvey Silverman
James K. Stevens
Patrick Stewart
& Tom Streb
Mike Street
Eckhard D. Stuart
Robert L. Sumpster
Lois Syrek
Cathy Teehmanski-Hoffman
Otto J. Thamasett
Craig Thornton
Paul Trapp
Richard VanGorder

Daniel H. Vice
Hellita Vincent
Dolores Vogel song &
Laurence Wagner
William Walraven
William D. Walters, Jr.
Neal Warner
Bob West
Phillip J. Wolfe

\$250-\$499

John R. Albers
Tom Babcock
David S. Ball
Connie Berg
William D. Black
Anthony C. Brooks
Kenneth E. Brown
Charles W. Burton
Frederick G. Burton
Miss Patricia Burton
Joyclie P. Chittick
Leslie F. Cleland
& Matthew Collings
Michael E. Condon
RoseMary Coyle
George B. Crawford
Diane Critchlow
Chuck Cwiakala
Robert S. Damerjian
Elizabeth DeMayo
Gary W. Diley
Michael R. Dove
Bruce C. Elkin
Stephen R. Endicott
Gordon E. Eubanks, Jr.
John R. Fagan
Barrington Friedman
Jack Friedman
Alfredo Frohlich
Carol Froling
Henry R. Funsch
Michael Gallagher
Regina Gandour-Edwards
Bernard F. Gatti
Fred Geldon
Gilbert Geldon
Don Givens
Joshua Glenn
Victor A. Goldberg
Lowell A. Goldsmith
L. R. Gotay
John F. Graves
Ron Griswold
Michael Gruber
James Hammond
Daniel B. Harding
Eugene T. Hays
Charles M. Heinz
Greg Hill
William T. Horsfield
Thomas M. Hudgins
Betty Ann Hunter
Eric A. Jackson
John Jenks
Michael P. Kabel
Patricia A. Kaufmann
Carl R. Klapp
Ronald P. Kosarko
Mary Ellen Koscs-Fleming
A. B. Krause
Jerry R. Lane
Gary A. Levin
Keith Lichtman
Laura Liswood

Gary W. Loew
 Bill Mastocciolo
 Regina C. McCormack
 T. P. McDermott
 Arthur Meharg
 Elizabeth Meredith
 Dana A. Middleton
 Frank J. Muckenhaupt
 Ralph J. Mullins
 John Nadalin
 Marc Nagel
 Barbara Nelson
 Norma Newbraugh
 Norman D. Nicol
 Clement Osheaski, Jr.
 John F. Paille
 Carolyn Swan Parlato
 J. Regino Perez-Polo
 Lanny Peterson
 Mark Peterson
 Diann J. Pinkowski
 Ed Pluchar

William J. Plum
 Neil R. Raskin
 Leif C. Ratliff
 Robert L. Re
 Maynard S. Redeker
 Barbara Richards
 Lex Rieffel
 John W. Rose
 Stephen A. Rose
 Thomas T. Rowe
 Joshua S. Saks
 Ray Samuelson
 John Scarry
 George A. Schwenk
 Miss Sandra E. Seim
 Larry R. Sell
 Thomas E. Shults
 Victor Sloan
 Colin W. Spong
 Sue J. Stevens
 Keith S. Stupell
 Marlene Taylor

Michael Theobald
 Roy R. Thomson
 Mary Venezia
 Bruce A. Vincent
 Charlie Wagner
 Sidney Waldman
 Michael Wang
 Ronald G. Wayne
 Paul K. Wilkinson
 Ruth Willenborg

\$100-\$249

Andrew C. Allen
 Mara Altschuler
 George E. Amick, Jr.
 Bob Anderson
 Ken Banasiak
 Jennifer Barre
 John E. Barry
 Richard J. Beck
 Marie Bednar
 Kiley Beitelspacher
 Charles E. Belair
 Dorothy Bengtson
 Robert M. Benninghoff
 Raymond H. Biemiller
 David N. Bize, Jr.
 Michael Bloom
 Jeffrey C. Bohn
 David T. Bottini
 Andrew Boyajian
 Mr. & Mrs. Don Brett
 Bruce Budd
 Doug Burnett
 Michael J. Caldare
 Robert L. Calhoun
 Robert H. Cameron
 Judith S. Carrigan
 Loretta Castaldi
 Williams Castillo
 Carl F. Cerco
 Dennis Chamot
 Purnell W. Choppin
 Roland H. Cipolla, II
 Ethan Cohen
 Sean L. Coleman
 Robert W. Comeau
 Marian Conaty
 Carrie Conaway
 Joseph P. Connolly, Jr.
 Mary Corke
 Vincent J. Cosenza
 Frank R. Covey
 Richard S. Cozby
 Leonard A. Curtis, II
 Allison W. Cusick
 Mitzie Cutler
 Steve B. Davis
 Molly Day
 James T. Dempsey
 Mr. & Mrs. Anthony Dewey
 Raymond E. Dittmeier
 Richard D. Doctor
 Sharon Doster
 Charles T. Eagle
 Harold A. Effner, Jr.
 Ann S. Eichelberger
 Gareth Emanuel
 Brad Erford
 Lois M. Evans-de Violini
 Joan Fales
 Donna Felker
 Larry D. Fillion
 Teresa Finke
 David Floyd

John S. Freeman
 Bozena Gabzdyl
 Mark W. Gagermeier
 Greg Galletti
 Vito J. Gargano
 Helen Garrison
 John A. Gehrig
 Shirley Genrich
 Robert Ginsberg
 Ann Glaser
 Randall H. Gray
 Paul Griffin
 Gary P. Gurka
 James R. Guthrie
 Arthur R. Hadley
 Glenn A. Handler
 Ian Haney
 Susan Hanley
 Charles F. Harrienger, Jr.
 James T. Havlena
 Steven Heaney
 Toni Heisey
 C. L. Helber, Jr.
 Steven Herzog
 Robert Hetherington
 Nicholas Hinkel
 Fr. Leon Hont
 Mr. & Mrs. Ronald Hopkins
 Stephen Horne
 Norman Jacobson
 Edward H. Jarvis
 Tim Johnson
 John D. Johnston
 Louis N. Jones
 James L. Katona
 Jerry A. Katz
 Susie Kelly
 Candace D. Kent
 Charles W. Kiehl
 Elaine Kiner
 Joe Kopinski
 Karen Kovach
 Joe Kowalski
 Mr. & Mrs. Brad Krauss
 Jeffrey Krauss
 William V. Kriebel
 Richard A. Krueger
 Patty Kudlacz
 Edward N. Kust
 Michael W. Lake
 Mark Langdorf
 John W. Lange
 Art Lasky
 Alan R. Lauer
 William L. Lehr
 Robert B. Leonard
 Joseph B. Lesesne
 Deanne Levinsky
 Eric Lippetz
 Anna Ljungberg
 Prabhhu Loganathan
 John F. Lyding
 Mr. & Mrs. Fraser MacHaffie
 Robert L. Markovits Estate
 Michael Martin
 Pete Mason
 Frank D. Matthews, III
 Harry J. Maurer
 Robert J. Maushammer
 Martha W. McKinney
 Edgar G. McLellan
 Robert C. Merrill
 Peter Meyer
 Mick G. Mikuenski
 Joan Millsbaugh
 Paul A. Mistretta

Patricia Moran
 Debra Mower
 Richard P. Mummaugh
 Barbara Nash
 Laura Nealon
 Martin Nemko
 Diane Nicholson
 Lewis G. Noe, Jr.
 Connie Nunzio
 Chris O'Callaghan
 Patrick O'Dell
 Jeffrey M. Orbach
 Timothy O. O'Shea
 Charles Owens
 Richard A. Panek
 John Parascandola
 Bernard M. Pasternack
 Robert Pellegrini
 Brian Peters
 Paul Petersen
 Don Peterson
 Todd Pfeifer
 Otto Pietsch
 Dave Pocius
 Patricia Prevey
 Carl R. Prince
 Joseph Pryluck
 Adam Ray
 C. William Reed
 John Reed
 Suzanne Reed
 Ronald H. Regan
 Louis W. Ricker
 Laurie A. Rising
 Lyle Risius
 Richard Rizzo
 Ann T. Roberts
 Richard B. Rose
 Robert G. Rose
 Alan A. Rosen
 Gerald M. Rosen
 Robert G. Rufe
 Wade E. Saadi
 W. Joseph Schlitt
 Gerald F. Schroedl
 William R. Schultz
 Anthony N. Serio
 Enrique Setaro
 Susumu Shibuya
 Marjorie Sholl
 Gary R. Shutter
 Stephen Euric Silver
 Tyler D. Smith
 Philip Souers
 David Spivack
 Phillip J. Stager
 Harlan F. Stone
 Steven G. Strawn
 Mary Beth Sulkowski
 Renee A. Sutter
 Steve L. Swain
 Angela Sykes
 Ellen Tackowiak
 Jeffrey F. Taylor
 Benedict A. Termini
 Richard H. Thomas
 Arnold R. Tolkin
 Mr. & Mrs. Charles Uhl
 Carol Valentine
 Hans Vogelsong
 Kristen Vogelsong
 Mr. & Mrs. Charles Wade
 Miss Sara Waldorf
 Patrick A. Walters
 Annette Warner
 Alan Warren

**ORGANIZATIONS IN-
 KIND CONTRIBUTIONS**

\$5,000+

Springfield Stamp Club

\$2,500-\$4,999

Mystic Stamp Company, Inc

\$1,000-2,499

American Helvetia Philatelic Society
 Collectors Club Of New York
 Scott Publishing Company
 Stamps for the Wounded

\$500-\$999

American Air Mail Society
 Library & Archives Canada

\$250-\$499

Eagle Coin & Stamp Exchange
 Finger Lakes Stamp Club
 Jockey Hollow Stamp Club
 Reformed Church of Shawangank
 Tucson Stamp Club
 Vincent Graves Greene Foundation

\$100-\$249

American-Belgian Philatelic Society
 Austin Texas Stamp Club
 Clearwater Stamp Club
 Dutchess Philatelic Society
 Gibbons Stamp Monthly
 GoodChoice Collectibles
 Kalamazoo Stamp Club
 Knoxville Philatelic Society
 Lincoln Stamp Club Postal History Society
 Pike Grange #1669
 Precancel Stamp Society
 Society of Israel Philatelists

Catherine Waters
Bob Webster
Claire Weeks
Stanley E. Weiner
Louise Wexler

Matthew W. Whitcomb
Alan L. Whitebread
Richard M. Whitehead
Malcolm S. Whyte
Paul Wijnants

Tonia Willekes
Sally Williams
William A. Williges
David A. Wilson
Mark H. Winnegrad

Gary Winter
David Witmer
James R. D. Yeaw
Gaylord Yost
Gerald O. Zedlitz

David G. Zimpfer
James B. Zink
Robin Zullow

2017 APS RECRUITING HONOR ROLL

The complete list of 2017 recruiters and the number of applications sponsored (all one each unless otherwise noted) is as follows:

Allen, Margaret D.	China Stamp Society
Ally, J.R. Raymond	Society
American Air Mail Society (2)	Chittenden County Stamp Club
American First Day Cover Society	Clarke, Loyal E.
Anchorage Philatelic Society	Coe, Joffre L.
Anthony Wayne Stamp Society	Collinino, Victor M.
Athens, William P. (10)	Colorado Springs Stamp Club
Ayr Hill Stamp Club	Columbia Philatelic Society
Badger Stamp Club (2)	Society
Balner, James E. (2)	Crescent City Stamp Club of New Orleans
Barrett, John F. (2)	Cuban Philatelic Soc. Of America
Baton Rouge Stamp Club	Czarnik, Ronald J. (3)
Baumann, James L.	Davidson, Edward L. (2)
Beall, Robert A.	Davis, Dale R. (2)
Bedrin, Marc S. (2)	Davis, James R.
Benninghoff, Robert M.	Dayton Stamp Club (3)
Berg, Charles (2)	Decker, Richard G.
Berner, Carol	Dennis, Harry J.
Big Lick Stamp Club	Des Moines Philatelic Society
Birmingham Stamp Club	Devaney, Timothy J. (4)
Black Hills Coin and Stamp Club	Diablo Valley Stamp Club
Black River Stamp Club	Diaz, Christopher (14)
Blackadar, Donald B.	Donnelly, John W. (2)
Blue and Gray Stamp Club	Doyen, Douglas D.
Boling, Joseph E.	Drake, Jason A.
Bornstein, Ira	East Bay Collectors Club
Boulder Stamp Club	Ebert, Donn M.
Brancho, John S.	Ebert, Gerhard R.
Brattleboro Stamp Club	Eber, Gerhard R.
Buchanan, Barbara S.	Engler, Brian R.
Buchanan, Lee M.	Engstler, Bruce E.
Buffalo Stamp Club (6)	Ephemera Society of America
Bump, Benjamin	Erie Stamp Club
Burr, Robert M.	Euclid Stamp Club
Bush, Alan	Fagan, John R.
Byrd, Gary D.	Faison, Walter L.
Cape Cod Area Philatelic Group	Faxon, Walter L.
Capelle, James E. (2)	Florida Postal History Society
Cedar Rapids Stamp Club	Fox, Beverly
Central Wisconsin Stamp Club (2)	Frazier, Clark
Chafetz, Donald A.	Funsch, Henry R.
Charlottesville Stamp Club (2)	Fusco, Paul J.
	Garant, Philip A.

2017 APS TOP RECRUITERS

Recruiter	Applications	Chapters & Affiliates	Count
Donald J. Sundman	123	Post Mark Collectors Club	7
Alexander T. Haimann	40	Winter Haven Stamp Club	7
Christopher Diaz	14	Buffalo Stamp Club	6
John R. Winkel	11	Universal Ship	5
William P. Athens	10	Cancellation Society	5
Betty J. Meulenbroek	6	Hollywood Stamp Club	4
Joseph Zec	5	Milwaukee Philatelic Society	4
Timothy J. Devaney	4	Springfield Stamp Club	4
Gary M. Goldstein	4		4
James A. Willms	4		
General Francis Marion Stamp Club		Memphis Stamp Collectors Society	
Germany Philatelic Society, Chapter 23		Metro Louisville Stamp Society	
Glass, Paul D.		Meulenbroek, Betty J. (6)	
Goebel Adult Comm. Ctr. Stamp Club (2)		Mid-Cities Stamp Club (3)	
Goldberg, Virginia		Mid-Florida Philatelic Society	
Golden Triangle Stamp Club		Midwest Philatelic Society	
Goldstein, Gary M. (4)		Miller, Irving R.	
Goodman, Mark L.		Milwaukee Philatelic Society (4)	
Goreski, David R.		Mohawk Stamp Club	
Greater Augusta Stamp Club		Montesano, Lou	
Green Mountain Stamp Society		Morton, Paul L.	
Greenville Stamp Club		Mt. Nittany Philatelic Society	
Haimann, Alexander T. (40)		Mules, Michael C. (2)	
Hartung, William		Nakles, Richard S.	
Hastey, Clayton		Nevada Stamp Study Society	
Havertown Stamp Club		Nieser, Kenneth M.	
Highlands Stamp Club		North Kingstown Senior Stamp Club	
Holbrook, Jim (2)		Nugent, Brandon	
Hollywood Stamp Club (4)		Oklahoma City Stamp Club	
Houston Philatelic Society		Oklahoma Philatelic Society	
Huber, Andrew D. (3)		Omaha Philatelic Society	
International Stamp Club (2)		Oquist, Niki L. (3)	
Ivester, Hermann		Orbach, Jeffrey M.	
Jackson, Eric A. (2)		Oregon Stamp Society	
Jhingan, Madhukar		Outer Banks Stamp Club	
Jockey Hollow Stamp			
Jones, Joseph F.			
Joplin Stamp Club			
Jordan, Charles W.			
Kassel, Anthony R.			
Katzenmayer, John			
Kentucky Stamp Club			
Kirpes, Steven J.			
Kiszka, Michael W. (3)			
Klug, Janet R.			
Knoxville Philatelic Society (3)			
Kouri, Yamil			
Kunzer, Gary J.			
Lakeland Stamp Club			
Lakeshore Stamp Club			
Lambert, Joseph C.			
Lane, John			
Lazarowitz, Sheldon			
Lee, Daniel T.			
Lehmann, C. Richard			
Liebson, Matthew E. (3)			
Lingler, Sandra L.			
Long Beach Stamp Club			
Long, Gail			
Lukanuski, Edward J.			
Lutgendorf, Alex L.			
Manchester Philatelic Society (2)			
Mancuso, Anthony (2)			
Marek, Dennis R.			
Martin, Robert W.			
McCoy, Rick L.			
McGlenn, Richard E.			
McHenry, Rick			
Medina County Stamp			

Pallares, Julian C.	Association	Sports Philatelists	Tiger-Savedow, Kathleen C.	West Suburban Stamp Club
Palo Duro Philatelic Society	Roderick, Gilbert M. (2)	International (2)	Triangle Stamp Club	West Volusia Stamp Club (2)
Peake, L. N.	Rogers, Melanie G. (2)	Springfield Philatelic Society	Ukrainian Philatelic/Numismatic Society	Western Monroe Philatelic Society
Pettigrew, George W.	Roth, Edward F.	Springfield Stamp Club (4)	Universal Ship Cancellation Society (5)	Wilkinsburg Stamp Club
Philatelic Club of Will County	Rothberg, Michael A.	St. Cloud Area Stamp Club (2)	Utah Philatelic Society (3)	Williamsburg Stamp Society
Philatelic Society of Lancaster County (2)	Rowell, Samuel T.	St. Joseph Stamp Collectors Club	Van Bergeyk, Art C. (2)	Willig, W. David
Porter, W. C.	Sacramento Philatelic Society	Stamp Forum, The	Van Dyke, Daniel L. (2)	Willms, James A. (4)
Post Mark Collectors Club (7)	Salem Stamp Society	Stevens, Philip C.	Venice Stamp Club (2)	Winkel, John R. (11)
Powell, Donald W.	Samson, Jean-Pierre	Stout, Jean C.	Vergara, Carlos	Winter Haven Stamp Club (7)
Precancel Stamp Society	Santa Fe Stamp Club	Sullivan, Charles F.	Virtual Stamp Club	Worldwide Stamp Club
Puccetti, Dennis R.	Scott, Walter B.	Sundman, Donald J. (123)	Vogel, Hal	Wyoming Valley Stamp Club (2)
Puerto Rico Philatelic Society	Selman, Scott	Sussex County Stamp Club	Warrenton Stamp & Coin Club (2)	Yeager, Ronald J. (2)
Reading Stamp Collectors Club	Sequoia Stamp Club (2)	Tacoma Stamp Club	Wauwatosa Philatelic Society (2)	Yerkes, Lester M. (3)
Reeves, George W.	Shaulis, Scott A.	Tang, Heng	Wayne, Ronald G.	Zec, Joseph (5)
Reiser, Edward	Shaw, Guy (2)	Teague, Thomas F. (2)	Weeks, Paul A.	Zeigler, Robert G.
Ridings, Dennis L.	Shedroff, Lee F.	Texas Philatelic Association	Weisz, Doug	Zelenak, Michael X.
Robey, William B.	Sheffield, William J.	Thomas, David R. (2)	Wensley, Kenneth R.	APS Staff 779
Rochester Philatelic	Sheykhov, Boris	Thompson, Richard C.	Wessely, David C.	Total 1,333
	Shupe, Martin L.			
	Smith Center Stamp Club			
	Southern Oregon Philatelic Society			
	Spomer, Herbert C.			

2017 SPECIAL GIFTS

MEMORIALS

Sadly 475 members of the Society passed away during 2017. Cash gifts were received in memory of a number of these members from family, friends and other APS members. A few chapters also remember their fellow members, regardless of whether they were APS members, by making gifts to the Society. In total, 53 memorial gifts totaling over \$5,000 were received in 2017 in memory of the following individuals.

Dan Anderson	Charles Fricke	Tom Mizak, Sr.	Tom Sanford
Robert "Ernie" Anderson	Richard Garzon	James O'Mara	Marvin Scheer
Benjamin Bailar	Karl Gruber	Brian Moorhouse	Jack Solens
George R. Benner	John Gulezian	Anthony Novello	Robert J. Stets, Sr.
David N. Bize, Jr.	Richard Hanchett	Jack Ott	Donald Thurwatcher
Alan Blair	Rob Haeseler	John Panda	Irving Weinberg
Aldrich C. Bloomquist	Chuck Hirchert	Robert Peck	Robert Weisz
Jerry Cirrintano	Jim Hooghe	Norman Pipher	Gordon Wrenn
Paul Herbert Ellis	John Hufnagel	Kenneth Poehls	David Wrisley
Sidney Epstein	Raymond Ireson	Kenneth Pruess	
James Felke	Marjorie Kantor	John L. Robert	
Warren Flynn	Robert Mason	Ann Roeter	

MATCHING

The below companies matched recent gifts made to the APS/APRL by their current or retired employees. If you don't know if your employer has a matching gift program, please ask your personnel office. More than 1,000 companies in the United States "match" charitable donations.

Aetna Foundation	Janus Corporation
Eaton	Verizon Foundation
Exxon Mobil Foundation	Williams Companies, Inc.
GE Foundation	Yourcause, LLC

IN HONOR

Each year a few gifts are received in honor of members. Such gifts have typically been made in to recognize extraordinary service or an event such as a birthday or anniversary.

Harvey Austin
Allan T. Johnstown
William Schultz
Paul Weidhaas

BEQUESTS ARE IMPORTANT TO APS & APRL

A bequest is a gift made through a Will or Codicil that takes effect when an estate is settled. Although bequests provide no immediate income, their impact can be great. A bequest to the APS or APRL can be written into a Will or added to an existing Will by amending it through a Codicil.

Bequests remove assets from the taxable estate and may take several forms:

- A **percentage bequest** allocates a fixed percent of your estate:
I give, devise, and bequeath to the American Philatelic Society, a non-profit organization located at 100 Match Factory Place, Bellefonte, Pennsylvania 16823, _____ percent of my estate, both real and personal property of whatever kind and whatsoever situated.
- A **residual bequest grants the residue, or portion of the residue, of your estate to the APS after explicit bequests have been made:**

I give, devise, and bequeath to the organization and address, all (or ____%) of the rest, residue, and remainder of my estate, both real and personal property of whatever kind and whatsoever situated.

- A **specific or explicit bequest for a stated dollar amount or securities:**
I give devise and bequeath to _____, the sum of _____ dollars (or describe the specific property or security you intend to bequeath).
- A **contingent bequest in case one or more of your bequests cannot be fulfilled:**
If any of the above-named beneficiaries should predecease me, I hereby bequeath his/her share of my estate to _____.

For more information on planned giving opportunities please contact Scott English, scott@stamps.org or 814-933-3814.

THE LEGACY SOCIETY

Membership in the Legacy Society is provided to individuals who have included the American Philatelic Society of the American Philatelic Research Library in their wills. Please notify us if you should be included in this list!

Our thanks to the following individuals who have included the Society or Library in their will:

Ted E. Ashworth	David E. Gillis	R.S. McDowell	Marjory J. Sente
Richard A. Colberg	Alexander Hall	Ted Moxham	Frederick C. Skvara
Ann Dunkin	Donald Kelley	Ralph H. Nafziger	Dennis E. Stark
C. David Eeles	John A. Krantz	Alan A. Nelson	Harlan F. Stone
Lois Evans de Violini	David C. Lingard	Robert P. Odenweller	Herbert A. Trenchard
Gerald J. Gallagher	Stanley J. Luft	George S. Robinson Jr.	plus two members who prefer not to be listed
John J. Germann	Kenneth P. Martin	Frank L. Sente	

FUTURE BUILDERS

A small group of members help provide a steady income stream to the APS by making monthly gifts. Most opt to have the gifts automatically charged to their credit card or deducted from their bank account.

Joan E. Anderson	Frank C. Gless	William R. Johnston	Foster Miller	Lewis Sampson
Richard W. Boosey Jr.	Carol Grosvenor	Edward J. Kroll	Gunther Monteadora	William R. Schultz
Melvyn A. Borofsky	Richard Hargarten	John Laurie	Nik and Lisa Oquist	Sam Smith
Harry J. Burns	Charles Harrienger	Luca Lavignino	John T. Platel	Bill Strauss
William H. Carson	Robert Dalton Harris	Joann and Kurt Lenz	Syl Richard Quinn	Michael Talton
Frank Collura	William T. Harris III	Kenneth P. Martin	Louis W. Ricker	Kenneth H. Trettin
John M. Conklin	Steven Heaney	Michael McCabe	James Risner	David Wessely
Jason A. Drake	Gary G. Hendren	Dana A. Middleton	Wade E. Saadi	Ronald J. Yeager
Jason Fay	Thomas W. Horn	Irving R. Miller	Alan Salls	

THE CAMPAIGN FOR PHILATELY



The Campaign for Philately is the banner under which the APS and APRL jointly conduct fundraising activities. The purpose of our Campaign is to provide additional resources for the Society and Library to better serve the membership and to promote stamp collecting. Donors may direct gifts for specific purposes. Undesignated gifts are utilized consistent with the purpose of the campaign, including current programs and services.



Along with our priority to finish our permanent library space, other services and initiatives that will benefit from the Campaign include: membership promotion; technology upgrades; youth and education programs; advertising and public relations promoting the hobby; as well as the creative use of emerging digital and Internet resources.

2017 Fundraising Snapshot

Cash Received

Sale of Donated Stamps	\$ 104,824
Use of Donated Postage	\$ 35,391
Pledge Payments	\$ 24,075
Naming Gifts	\$ 132,000
Memorial Gifts	\$ 5,133
Sale of Donated Lib Matl	\$ 5,943
Estates	\$ 47,728
Matching Gifts	\$ 2,208
Honorary Gifts	\$ 262
Other Cash	\$ 559,875
Total	\$ 922,439

2017 Fundraising Costs

Personnel	\$ 98,767
Credit Card Costs	\$ 2,598
Postage	\$ 9,308
Other Office Expense	\$ 25,748
Campaign for Philately Recept	\$ 11,684
AP Donor Recognition	\$ 5,584
Inter Office Services (Accounting, Mailroom, etc.)	\$ 10,028
Total	\$ 152,033

% Cost of Fundraising **19%**

Cash by Designation

(Excludes Non-Cash Gift Proceeds)

APRL Acquisitions	\$ 5,650
APRL Endowment	\$ 9,280
APRL General	\$ 163,867
APS Endowment	\$ 2,350
APS General	\$ 114,973
Building/Library Construct	\$ 112,688
Debt Reduction	\$ 10,188
Education	\$ 3,168
Employee Appreciation	\$ 2,419
Expertizing	\$ 2,533
Mighty Buck	\$ 60,239
Sales	\$ 200
Shows	\$ 4,772
Soiree	\$ 41,890
Stamps Teach	\$ 4,976
Summit	\$ 35,033
Technology/Website	\$ 72,032
Unrestricted	\$ 112,452
Young Phil Leaders	\$ 23,096
Youth	\$ 2,855

For more information on how you or your organization can support the Campaign for Philately please contact Scott English, scott@stamps.org, or 814-933-3814.

VOLUNTEERS PROVIDE CRITICAL SUPPORT

Both the Society and Library have always relied on volunteer support to maintain their high level of member services. Both of our boards and all our committee chairs and members are volunteers. In recent years additional volunteer support has become increasingly important to the APS and APRL. During 2017 more than 15,000 hours were provided in person at the American Philatelic Center which does not include the many volunteer hours provided by individuals working from their homes nor the dedicated service of our 85 nationally accredited judges whose honorariums typically cover a small fraction of their out of pocket expenses. This is the equivalent of nearly eight full time employees.

Our eighth Volunteer Work Week was held in 2017 with 35 volunteers spending at least part of the week at the APS at their own expense. We extend special thanks to those volunteers: Irving Adams; John Baillis; Charles and Paula Belair; Mary Ann Bell; Charles and Shirley Bentley; Tom and Laurie Bieniosek; Andy Blanchard; Darlene and Leonard Bloom; Brian Christian; Debbie Cleeton; Bob Cowells; Richard Colberg; Peg Donor; William Donovan; Dennis Gilson; Don Hargy; Richard Judge; Jim Koncz; Ken Krivy; Hugh Lawrence; William Melver; Arthur and Marcia Meyers; Richard Nakles; Dick Osman; Susan Schnell; Donna Shawley; Paul Smith; Ben and Janet Stauss; and Joe Sullivan.

We look forward to the 9th Annual Volunteer Work Week, July 16-20, 2018. Register now at stamps.org/volunteer.

Volunteers continue to be a valuable resource in the American Philatelic Research Library's mission to provide outstanding library services. Kitty Wunderly, Ellen Peachey and Bill Monsell volunteer on a weekly basis in order to mend and repair materials identified in the collection that are in need of restoration.

In the fall Jeremy Gamble began volunteering in the library helping to reshelve previously used materials as well as to shelf read the collection in order that it remained organized. Ron Gruici volunteers twice a month to sort and organize donated materials for inclusion in the American First Day Cover Society Archives.

We are dependent on volunteers for book reviews in the *Philatelic Literature Review*. Thanks especially to John Bowman, Christopher Kolker, Gary Loew, Peter Martin, Giorgio Migliavacca, Ken Sanford, and Alan Warren.

The article index available through the David Straight Memorial Philatelic Union Catalog is built almost entirely through volunteer contributions. Thanks to Gene Fricks, who indexes many journals, and to those who contribute to his index: Alan Warren (*Posthorn*), David Crotty (*Meter Stamp Society Quarterly Bulletin*), and Randy Woodward (*Philamath*). Thanks also to our library-trained volunteer indexers: Tony Croce (*The American Philatelist*, *American Stamp Dealer and Collector*, and *Linn's Stamp News*), Chris Steenerson (older is-

ues of *American Revenuer*), and Robin Gates Elliott (*Bulletin of the Polonus Philatelic Society*).

Summer Seminar is a wonderful learning experience for all who attend because of our members who generously give of themselves. Thank you to the 2017 Summer Seminar instructors: David Ball; Lynn Batdorf; Rodney Juell; Trish Kaufmann; Ron Leshner; Gary Loew; Doug McGill; Irv Miller; Keith Stupell; Wayne Youngblood; and Steven Zwillinger. Thanks also to those volunteers who presented general sessions, electives, and special programs to those in attendance at Summer Seminar 2017: Dennis Gilson; Virginia Goldberg; David Hunt; Eric Jackson; Ken Lawrence; Bill Lehr; Mary-Anne Penner; Dan Piazza; and Telah Smith.

On-the-Road Courses happen because knowledgeable collectors are willing to share with others. In 2017, 25 individuals provided 13 different courses at a variety of locations around the country. A few of these were done by out staff but thanks to volunteers Mark Banchik, Michael Ball, John Birkinbine, Alan Campbell, Ardy Callender, Roger Curran, Craig Eggleston, Gordon Eubanks, Lois Evans de Violini, Larry Gibson, Fred Gregory, Bob Grosch, Nick Kirke, Ken Lawrence, Ron Leshner, Gary Loew, Michael Mahler, Scott Murphy, Stephen Washburne, Angela Watson, Wayne Youngblood, Steven Zwillinger.

Irv Adams, Andrew Blanchard, Kay Boob, Shirley Brungart, Debbie Cleeton, Jerry Gill, John Gonzales, Tom King, Ron Houser, Cheryl Rowe, Donna Shawley, Diane Snyder, and others provided close to 6,000 volunteer hours for our education and youth efforts.

Several volunteers work from their home soaking, trimming and stripping stamps from donated albums. They include Ken Krivy, Joan Kulikowski, Dennis Lamm, Doug Mueller, Geoff Meyer, and Louis Zeelsdorf.

Richard Nakles put in over 2,500 hours helping us to process in-kind donations. Richard is assisted by volunteers John Baillis and Bill Donovan. Debbie Cleeton and Helen Watkins affixed thousands of dollars of donated postage to envelopes. The sale of in-kind donations and use of donated postage resulted in about \$140,000 to help offset the costs of Education and Youth projects.

Our sales divisions rely on volunteers to assist with the large volume of material we sell on behalf of our members – online and through the mail. Irv Adams and Ken Krivy assist Circuit Sales with book photography and sorting sales books for recirculation. Irv Adams, Debbie Cleeton, Peg Donor, Dennis Gilson, and Ben Stauss assist Internet Sales with scanning the thousands of images each week for items that will go on sale at stampstore.org.

Our two annual stamp shows often use over one hundred volunteers who help staff the registration booth, Stamps by the Bucket, the youth area and help with mounting and dis-

mounting of exhibits. Volunteers at the shows include Lorraine Bailey, Parker and Hilda Bailey; Tom and Laura Bieniosek; Chris Calle; Tony Dewey, David Eeles; Richard Judge; David Kent; Ralph Nafziger; Patricia Salsman, Jay and Denise Stotts; and Charlie Wood. Darlene and Leonard Bloom helped prepare badges in advance of the show. These and additional unnamed volunteers provide more than 350 hours of support at our winter show and about 500 hours of assistance at our summer show.

Dennis Gilson was another APS member who volunteered on a weekly basis in 2017 helping with Expertizing, scanning Internet Sales orders, proofreading *The American Philatelist* and nearly anything else we need.

Since January of 2010, members of our local community

have provided regular assistance. The Retired and Senior Volunteers of Centre County, PA have donated more than 3,000 hours during 2017 either at the American Philatelic Center or from home, preparing in-kind stamp donations to be used in programs with children and adult beginners. We also thank weekly community volunteers: Ron Houser in his seventeenth year and Jerry Gill in his ninth year.

We understand that not every member is financially able to assist the Society and Library, but we will do our best to find a way that every member can help us! With an organization and membership as diverse as the APS/APRL, there is always a job to be done. Information on volunteering is available on our website at stamps.org/volunteer.

Call for Applications

Young Philatelic Leaders Fellowship

Calling all young collectors between the ages of 16 and 24!

Applications are now being accepted for the Young Philatelic Leaders Fellowship Class of 2019!

The deadline is May 15, 2018

The Young Philatelic Leaders Fellowship program is a year-long experience connecting young collectors with knowledgeable philatelic leaders and unique learning experiences. Experience three national stamp shows and a visit to the American Philatelic Center in Bellefonte, Pennsylvania!



APS Education Dept.
814.933.3810
education@stamps.org

For more information and application materials visit us online at:
aps.buzz/YPLF

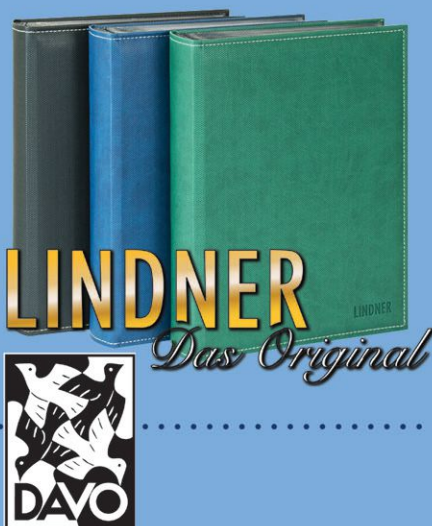
Palo



Dive In

It's time to create that collection you've always dreamed of, with help from Palo Albums.

Hobbyists and professionals alike depend on Palo Albums for their stamp or coin collecting needs. As the official US representative of Lindner and Davo products, Palo carries some of the largest selections of quality stamp albums, country pages, stockbooks, accessories and more. Finding everything you need to perfect your collection has never been easier - let Palo help build, enhance and protect your investment.



PALO ALBUMS, INC.

Stamp Albums for Every Country in the World

The Official US Representative of Palo, Lindner
and Davo Products.

paloalbums.com | 800-572-5967



BY KEN MARTIN chief operating officer
 kpmartin@stamps.org • Share your photos of your stamp show, club, or affiliate activities with us via e-mail at aparticle@stamps.org for possible use online and in print.

The 2018 show season really kicked into high gear with four recent World Series of Philately shows. The grand award winners' exhibits all will be eligible to compete in this year's Champion of Champions competition at StampShow in August in Columbus, Ohio.

The annual Sandical show in San Diego was held January 25 to 27, with exhibitors receiving more than four dozen awards. Daniel Telep won the multi-frame grand award for "Vietnam's Communist Insurgent Military Mail, 1959-1975." Art Bunce's "Canada: The Quebec Tercentenary Issue of 1908" received the multiframe reserve grand while the single-frame grand award went to Fran Adams, for "The Charter of the United Nations."

Stephen DeWit won Sandical's youth grand for "Bayonet Baseball." Congratulations to Art Bunce who received his 50-year APS medal at Sandical.

The Southeastern Stamp Expo held in Atlanta, Georgia from January 26 to 28 celebrated the 100th anniversary of United States airmail with the display of the American Philatelic Society's Inverted Jenny stamp. Pat Walters won the multiframe grand award for his exhibit "U.S. Government [Airmail] Flights (1918-1927)." Edwin J. Andrews received the David L. Hill multiframe reserve grand for his exhibit, "The 1924



Eagle in Wreath Issue, The First Gold Currency Stamps of Poland."

The Athens Philatelic Society Memorial One Frame Grand went to Thomas W. Broadhead for "Balloon Post Cards of the Franco-German War - 1870-1871." The Youth Grand went to Addie Amos for "The Penguin: A Bird That Does Not Fly." The show also presents the Rowland Hill Award for Service to the Hobby in the Southeastern States. This year's recipient was John T. Burnett, a prominent philatelic writer and exhibitor perhaps best known for his "Collecting Canada" column that ran in *Linn's Stamp News* for more than a decade.

Ricardo Botero-Escobar's exhibit, "SCATA - The First Years (1920-1923)," won the grand award at the Sarasota (Florida) National Stamp Exhibition held February 2 to 4. Tony Dewey's "A Postal History of Hartford, Connecticut" took the reserve grand and the single frame grand was awarded to Alfredo Frohlich's, "Replating Columbia's 1861 One Peso Stamp." The show hosted annual conventions for the Scandinavian Collectors Club, Columbia-Panama Philatelic Study Group and Canal Zone Study Group.

Aripex, in Mesa, Arizona, the site of the 2019 APS winter show, was held February 16 to 18. It celebrated Medal of Honor winner Frank Luke Jr. (also known as the "Balloon

Buster") and hosted the Collectors Club of New York, the Arizona and New Mexico Postal History Society, and the American Ceremonial Program Society.

The F. Bud Sellers Memorial multiframe grand award was won by Stephen Rose for his exhibit, "The 2¢ Stamp of the 1869 U.S. Pictorial Issue." Joe Yousseffi received the multiframe reserve grand for "Classic Persia." "The Collection of Postage Due Fees in Ireland, 1914-1925," by Bob Benninghoff, won the single-frame grand. Jeffrey Varga won the youth grand for "Maersk Group."

Upcoming Symposiums and India Study Circle

Special programs are being offered in conjunction with two World Series of Philately shows in May.



The Spellman Museum of Stamps and Postal History in Weston, Massachusetts will host its sixth annual postal history symposium to commemorate the centennial of the first U.S. government airmail service. The symposium will be on the campus of Regis College a day before the opening of Philatelic Show in nearby Boxboro. The displays in the museum's galleries, open to the public, will include an example of the Inverted Jenny U.S. airmail stamp error, on loan from the American Philatelic Society.

The India Study Circle has a similar event preceding the Rocky Mountain Stamp Show being held May 25 to 27. Ten Indian-related seminars are planned for the day before the show and a commissioner from India has been appointed to bring a number of exhibits.

Although not in the same city or even state, individuals planning to attend the 10th annual Blount Postal History Symposium November 1 and 2 at the Smithsonian National Postal Museum in Washington, D.C. may wish to consider a visit to Bellefonte, as our library will have a special celebration of its 50th anniversary on November 2 and 3.

Out and About

The Shenandoah (Virginia) Stamp Club was prominently featured in the February 16 *Winchester Star*. Formed in 1968, the club became an APS chapter in 1970, but in 2008 dropped to only three members and became inactive. We're pleased to



This photograph shows Theodore Roosevelt Jr. with a French soldier in France during World War I. *Library of Congress*



A photograph of General Ted Roosevelt with his famous cane in France on July 12, 1944, just hours before his death.

D-DAY'S OLDEST SOLDIER

Former First Lady Writes to Her Son as He Returns to Active Duty

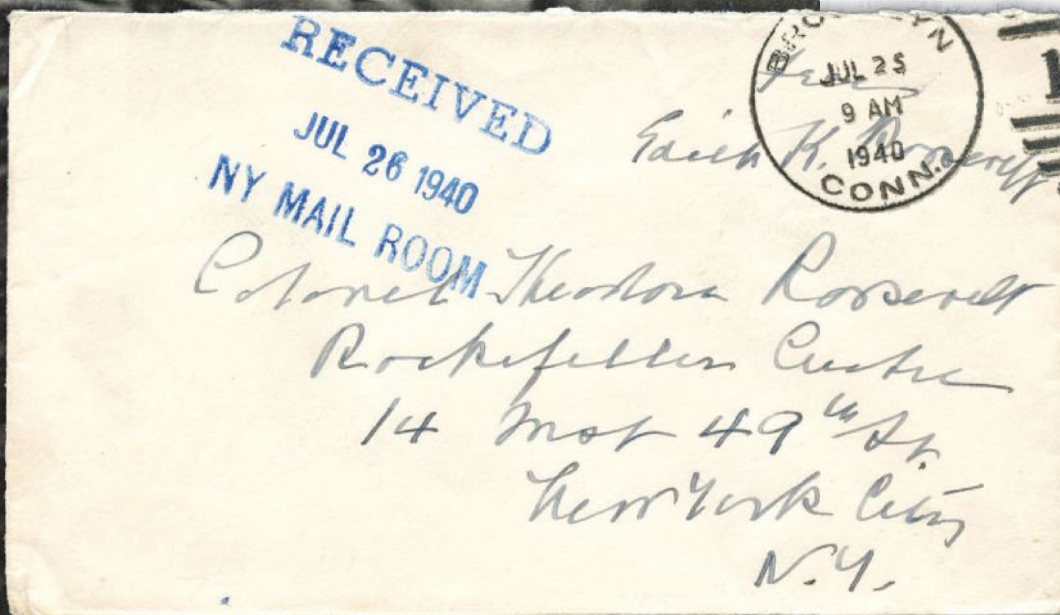
BY PAUL M. HOLLAND

Who was the oldest man and the only general to hit the beaches during the D-Day invasion on July 6, 1944? If you answered Theodore Roosevelt Jr. – age 56 – you are correct.

The unusual military postal history item shown here is a small, handwritten free-frank cover addressed to “Colonel Theodore Roosevelt” from his mother, Edith K. Roosevelt, former first lady and wife of President Teddy Roosevelt. It was mailed on July 25, 1940 from Brooklyn, Connecticut, and

received at the mail room of Rockefeller Center the next day.

Where does this fit into military postal history? Roosevelt, the oldest son of the president, was a decorated World War I veteran. Hobbled by arthritis and an old war wound, he walked with the aid of a cane. He also had heart problems that he kept under wraps. Nonetheless, he remained in the



Free-frank cover sent from Edith K. Roosevelt to her son on July 25, 1940.



STAMPSHOW 2018

STAMPS.ORG/STAMPSHOW

EXHIBITS | FIRST-DAY CEREMONIES | LIVE AUCTIONS | 100+ DEALERS

SAVE THE DATE

AUGUST 9-12, 2018

GREATER COLUMBUS CONVENTION CENTER
COLUMBUS, OHIO

STAMPSHOW 2018 IS CO-HOSTED BY
THE AMERICAN PHILATELIC SOCIETY
AND THE AMERICAN TOPICAL ASSOCIATION



APS Shows and Exhibitions

100 Match Factory Place, Bellefonte, PA 16823
Phone: 814-933-3803, ext. 217 • Fax: 814-933-6128
E-mail: stampshow@stamps.org



Modern photo of Utah beach in Normandy, France.

Army Reserves and in 1940, with war raging in Europe, he volunteered for active duty. After attending a military refresher course, he was promoted to the rank of colonel. This cover, which was sent to him about one month after the fall of France, provides direct evidence of this.



Insignia of the 26th Infantry Regiment

Ted Roosevelt formally went on active duty in April 1941, being given command of the 26th Infantry Regiment, the same unit he fought with in World War I. Later in 1941, he was promoted to brigadier general. Successful in the North African campaign as a fighting general who “led from the front,” he was popular with his soldiers and disdained regulation uniforms and spit-shined ways leading to a clash with General George S. Patton, who had him reassigned.

Afterwards in England, to support invasion planning, Ted Roosevelt was able to convince his superiors to allow him to go ashore with the first wave of troops on D-Day at Utah Beach. When they landed more than a mile off-course, he famously said “we’ll start the war from right here.”

Ignoring enemy fire and walking with the aid of his cane and carrying a pistol, he then distinguished himself by improvising a successful attack on the enemy positions confronting them, making a major contribution to the success of D-Day operations. For this, he was awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor, although this recognition came posthumously since he died of a heart attack in Normandy on July 12, about a month after D-Day. This dramatic D-Day episode was recreated by Henry Fonda in the epic 1962 film *The Longest Day*.

What makes military postal history so interesting to me are the stories and connections like this one. Years later, when General of the Army Omar Bradley was asked to name the single most heroic action he had ever seen in combat, he replied, “Ted Roosevelt on Utah Beach.” Bradley and Patton were among Roosevelt’s pallbearers.

The Author

T Paul M. Holland is a specialist collector of the FDR era, broadly defined. He also maintains a representative worldwide stamp collection from 1840 to 1945 designed to reflect the Golden Age of Stamp Collecting.

DIGITAL DISCOVERIES



FEATURE FOLLOW-UP

In the February 2018 edition of Digital Discoveries, I discussed the updated magnifier tool available in Apple iPhones and iPads running iOS11 and later. True to form with technology, differences in hardware and previous versions of the software meant that some readers were not immediately able to access the feature. If you have difficulties accessing the magnifier as described in the February article, the likely solution is that you simply need to turn on the feature through the following steps:

1. Launch the Settings app on your iPhone or iPad.
2. Tap on General.
3. Tap on Accessibility.
4. Tap on Magnifier
5. Tap the slide button to turn it on (green).

If, after activating the feature, you still cannot access the magnifier by triple clicking, follow the steps below to make the magnifier your tripleclick shortcut:

1. Launch the Settings app on your iPhone or iPad.
2. Tap on General.
3. Tap on Accessibility.
4. Tap on Accessibility Shortcut — it’s all the way at the bottom.

Tap on Magnifier and that will be the action performed when you triple-click the Home button.

Selling Your U.S.?

Mark Eastzer
President



*"If you've been pondering whether to turn your U.S. collection into cash...**NOW** is the time! **WHY?** The prices I'm paying for good United States stamps are, without doubt, our highest in history. I'm amazed at the demand! You will find that your fairest **BUYING** prices are found here and now at **MARKEST**. We're serious and we have the references to prove it—over 30 years buying stamps from good people like you. Talk to us now!"*

Call Toll Free: 800-470-7708

Some buyers are wacky. We won't be. Expect straight talk & a totally fair offer. **THE KEY REASON: we hate to LOSE OUT TO ANYONE ELSE!** Count on us for an offer that'll make you smile! Want proof? Call us now!

We will pay you more.
We're buying the
Rightside Up
"Inverted Jenny Sheet"
Call us now for our price!

We're not just buying. Please send us your want list or needs.

MARKEST
Stamp Co.

Box 176 • Lynbrook, NY 11563
Phone: 1-800-470-7708
Fax: (516) 599-1180
Email: markest@optonline.net

By the way, DON'T FORGET!
We are major **COIN & CURRENCY BUYERS!**
Call Us Today!

www.markest.com



The "Show Time" Calendar features a list of upcoming shows and APS events (shown in green). To obtain a listing, please submit a "Show Time" form, available online at www.stamps.org/Show-Calendar or by mail from APS headquarters. Information must be received 60 days before desired publication time.

The listings are free to World Series of Philately and other shows that are sponsored by an APS chapter or affiliate. Other shows/bourses may purchase listings for the month of the show/bourse and the month prior **only**. The listing fee is \$25 per show per issue. Shows designated *B* are bourse only.

Grand award winners from shows are eligible for the annual APS World Series of Philately Champion of Champions competition. Visit www.stamps.org/Show-Calendar for a complete listing of shows and APS events.

Listings with blue shading indicate a World Series of Philately show.

Illinois April 6-7

Metro East Postcard Show VFW Hall, 1234 Vandalia Ave (IL Hwy 159), Collinsville. *B*

Contact: Tom Snyder, 618-531-4189

Email: the.snyders@charter.net

Illinois April 7

PARFOREX 2018 Park Forest Stamp Club, FCC Community House, 847 Hutchinson Rd, Flossmoor.

Contact: Ed Waterous, 219-769-2840

Email: ewwaterous@hotmail.com

Pennsylvania April 7

Spring Stamp Expo Cumberland Valley Philatelic Society, Eugene Clarke Center, 235 S. Third Street, Chambersburg. *B*

Contact: Quinn Witherspoon, 717-264-1252

Email: rspran32@gmail.com

Illinois April 7-8

MSDA Spring Show North Midwest Stamp Dealers Association, Ramada Inn- Chicagoland Executive Airport, 1090 S. Milwaukee Ave., Wheeling. *B*

Contact: Jim Bardo, 847-634-2676

Email: jfb7437@aol.com

Website: www.msdaStamp.com

Florida April 7-9

TALPEX 2018 Tallahassee Stamp and Cover Club, Tallahassee Senior Center, 1400 North Monroe Street, Tallahassee. *B*

Contact: Gerard York, 850-284-4712

Email: gerard_york@msn.com

Website: www.tsandcc.info

Wisconsin April 8

DANEPEX '18 Badger Stamp Club, Crowne Plaza Hotel, 4402 E. Washington Ave., Madison.

Contact: Bob Voss, 608-838-1033

Email: lestamps@charter.net

Website: www.wfscstamps.org/Clubs/Badger

Utah April 13-14

Stamps and Collectibles Show Utah Philatelic Society, Orem Community Church Events Building, 130 N. 400 East, Orem. *B*

Contact: Don Marr, 801-561-4723

Ohio April 14

TUSCOPEX 2018 Tuscora Stamp Club, Tuscora Park, 161 Tuscora Avenue, NW, New Philadelphia. *B*

Contact: Jim Shamel, 740-922-4610

Email: jimhelenshamel@hotmail.com

Oregon April 14-15

SOPEX 2017 (Oregon) Southern Oregon Philatelic Society, Jackson County Expo/Padgham Pavilion, 1 Peninger Lane, Central Point.

Contact: Gerald Shean, 541-770-5466

Email: geraldshean@yahoo.com

Website: www.facebook.com/Southern-Oregon-Philatelic-Society-SOPS-563441663733915/

Pennsylvania April 14-15

WILKPEX 2018 Wilkinsburg Stamp Club, Gateway Firehall, 4370 Northern Pike, Monroeville.

Contact: Tom Donohue, 412-373-8697

Email: wilkinsburgstampclub@yahoo.com

Website: www.wilkinsburgstampclub.com

Connecticut April 21

MANPEX 2018 Manchester Philatelic Society, East Catholic High School, 115 New State Road, Manchester.

Contact: John Bereuter, 860-978-7856

OUR STOCK ONLINE!

4 antoniotorres.com

Get better World Postal History and stamps of
**USA, MEXICO, SPAIN & PORTUGAL,
BRAZIL & ARGENTINA, SIAM & MACAO**
and more just **FROM HOME!!!!**

Antonio M. Torres
www.antoniotorres.com
e-mail: TorresUK@aol.com

**AUSTRIA
YEAR SETS**

Years	Mint NH	Used
1960-1969	\$85.00	\$75.00
1970-1979	\$125.00	\$100.00
1980-1989	\$210.00	\$170.00
1990-1999	\$300.00	\$285.00

www.DonScal.com

Don S. Cal
PO Box 1732 • Port Angeles, WA 98362
Tel: 250-383-6211 • E-mail: dcal@victoriastamp.com
Dealer member APS since 1985

THE RASDALE AUCTION ADVANTAGE

Why just get one offer when we can get you hundreds!
Rasdale Stamp Co. has thousands of potential buyers participating in every auction.
Sell to us directly or consign your collection today!

Let us work for you!

- Prompt appraisals
- Low commission rates
- Maximum exposure
- Generations of experience
- We'll come to you!

Rasdale Stamp Co.

Family Owned and Operated Since 1932
35 Chestnut Ave. Westmont, IL 60559-1127
(p) 630.794.9900 • (f) 630.794.9958
(e) info@RasdaleStamps.com • www.RasdaleStamps.com

From 1939 through 2015

ArtCraft

ArtCraft cachets set the highest standards for artistic designs and professional production quality for First Day Covers.

We can help build your collection or improve your exhibit!

As the producer of ArtCraft cachets for more than 76 years, we are the best source anywhere for ArtCraft FDCs, Inaugural covers, event covers, cachet varieties and archival materials including engraving plates, original artwork and sketches.

WASHINGTON STAMP EXCHANGE
2 Vreeland Road
Florham Park, NJ 07932
customerservice@washpress.com
www.washpress.com
1-877-966-0001

Email: jrbreuter@cox.net
 Website: manchesterphilatelic.webs.com/

Delaware April 21
 DELPEX 2018 Brandywine Valley Stamp Club,
 Nur Shrine Center Temple, 198 S. Du Pont Hwy
 (US Routes 13 & 40), New Castle.
 Contact: Bill Clark, 302-322-2719
 Email: kmc4076@aol.com
 Website: www.brandywinevalleystampclub.com

Maine April 21
 MUDPEX Waterville Stamp Club, VFW Winslow,
 175 Veteran Dr, Winslow. *B*
 Contact: Al Tieman, 207-692-0477
 Email: atiemana@msad49.org

Iowa April 21-22
 CERAPEX Cedar Rapids Stamp Club, Machinists
 Union Hall, 222 Prospect Place, SW, Cedar
 Rapids.
 Contact: Christopher Dahle, 319-693-6020
 Email: cdahle8@gmail.com
 Website: www.crcs.mysite.com/crcs/
 html#cerapex

Michigan April 21-22
 Plymouth Show West Suburban Stamp Club,
 Hellenic Cultural Center, 36375 Joy Road,
 Westland. *WSP*
 Contact: Tim Strzalkowski, 313-533-7737
 Email: showchair@plymouthshow.com
 Website: www.plymouthshow.com

Mississippi April 21-22
 GULFPEX 2018 Gulf Coast Stamp Club, St.
 Martin Community Center, 15004 LeMoyné
 Blvd., Biloxi.
 Contact: John F. Barrett, Ph.D., 214-240-5256
 Email: jstrubelboy@aol.com

Website: www.gulfcoaststampclub.org
Washington April 21-22
 Evergreen Stamp Club Spring
 Exhibition Evergreen Stamp Club, Kent
 Commons, 525 4th Ave., N., Kent.
 Contact: William Geijsbeek, 425-883-9390
 Email: billgphil@gmail.com
 Website: www.stamps.org/Evergreen-Stamp-
 Club

Connecticut April 22
 Fourth Sunday Collectibles Show New Haven
 Philatelic Society, Annex YMA, 554 Woodward
 Ave., New Haven. *B*
 Contact: Brian McGrath, 203-627-6874
 Email: hukeda@comcast.net
 Website: www.nhps1914.org

California April 26
 WE Fest VI Women Exhibitors, San Francisco
 Airport Marriott Waterfront Hotel, 1800 Old
 Bayshore Highway, Burlingame. *B*
 Contact: Kristin Patterson, 408-267-6643
 Email: womenexhibitors@gmail.com
 Website: www.aape.org/weweb.asp

Pennsylvania April 27-28
 Lancopex 2018 Philatelic Society of Lancaster
 County, Farm & Home Center, 1383 Arcadia Rd.,
 Lancaster. *B*
 Contact: Lou DiFelice, 717-572-3419
 Email: loudifelice@gmail.com
 Website: www.lcps-stamps.net/

California April 27-29
 WESTPEX WESTPEX, Inc., San Francisco Airport
 Marriott Waterfront Hotel, 1800 Old Bayshore
 Highway, Burlingame. *WSP*
 Contact: Edward Jarvis, 415-387-1016

Email: ejarvis@westpex.com
 Website: www.westpex.com

Michigan April 28-29
 KAZOOPEX 2018 Kalamazoo Stamp Club,
 Kalamazoo Expo Center, 2900 Lake Street,
 Kalamazoo.
 Contact: Mike Dennany, 269-623-5836
 Email: irishdennany@yahoo.com

Ohio April 29
 Montrose Stamp Show Lincolnway Stamps,
 Holiday inn Akron, West 4073 Medina Road,
 Akron. *B*
 Contact: David G. Pool, 330-832-5992
 Email: lincolnway@sssnet.com

Massachusetts May 2-3
 Postal History of World War II in the Pacific Ocean
 from the American Perspective APS On the
 Road Course, Boxboro Regency, 242 Adams
 Place (Interstate 495, exit 28), Boxborough.
 APS
 Contact: Janet Houser, 814-933-3803
 Email: jehouser@stamps.org
 Website: stamps.org/On-the-Road-Courses

Indiana May 4-5
 CALUPEX 2018 Calumet Stamp Club, Saint
 James Parish Hall, 9640 Kennedy Ave., Highland.
 Contact: Jerry Emerson, 219-662-1296
 Website: calumetstampclub.org

Massachusetts May 4-6
 Philatelic Show Northeastern Fed. Of Stamp
 Clubs, Boxboro Regency Hotel & Conference
 Center, 242 Adams Place, Boxborough. *WSP*
 Contact: Jeff Shapiro, 508-460-0078
 Email: coverlover@gmail.com
 Website: www.nefed.org

WORLDWIDE COLLECTIONS		
New Special Prices!		
DESCRIPTION (ALBUM)	CAT.	NOW
ALAND, Gutter Sheets, NH	\$2,580	\$495
ANTARCTIC AREA, NH	\$1,814	\$540
BRITISH COMMONWEALTH & COLONIES, 1840's-		
1972, no GB, mostly mint LH, (Scott x11, \$1,500)	\$22,142	\$5,900
CANADA & PROVINCES, 1859-1988, M/U, (Scott)	\$9,851	\$2,995
CHILE, 1853-86, M/U, (Minkus)	\$2,536	\$750
DANISH WEST INDIES, Specialized, M/U	\$25,575	\$5,900
DENMARK, 1851-2002, M/U, (Scott)	\$4,718	\$1,395
EUROPA, 1956-2007, NH, (Lighthouse Hingeless x4)	\$5,560	\$2,150
FALKLAND IS. & SO. GEORGIA, 1982-94, NH,		
(Lindner Hingeless)	\$1,565	\$625
FAROEES & ALAND, 1975-2001, mint, (Scott)	\$598	\$160
FINLAND, Semi Postals to 1996, used	\$848	\$225
FRANCE, 1849-1972, mostly mint, (Scott)	\$10,707	\$2,750
FRANCE, 1862-1964, mostly mint, (Minkus)	\$7,700	\$2,100
FRENCH ANDORRA, NH, (Lindner Hingeless x2)	\$2,320	\$850
GERMANY & AREA, 1868-1979, M/U, (Scott)	\$11,783	\$3,100
GERMANY, 1933-81, NH/H, (Safe Hingeless x6, \$1,205)	\$7,378	\$2,450
GREENLAND, 1937-97, NH, (Lindner Hingeless x2)	\$7,739	\$2,200
HUNGARY, 1874-2004, M/U, stockbooks (6)	\$8,800	\$1,250
ICELAND, 1873-1998, NH, (Lindner Hingeless x2)	\$26,638	\$7,100
ISRAEL, 1948-61, Plate # singles, NH	—	\$1,500
ITALY & AREA, 1863-1985, mint, stockbooks (11)	\$49,439	\$9,200
NETHERLANDS & COLONIES, 1852-1972,		
M/U, (Scott)	\$4,358	\$1,150
NORWAY, 1855-1987, M/U, (Scott)	\$6,393	\$1,650
OLYMPIC, NH, (White Ace x4)	\$3,200	\$1,100
PACIFIC ISLANDS, NH	\$823	\$195
PALESTINE, Covers (76)	—	\$750
SCANDINAVIA POSTAL STATIONERY, 1871-1960,		
800+ items, M/U	—	\$1,350
SPANISH COLONIES, 1902-60, M/U, stockbooks (3)		
	\$3,948	\$950
SWEDEN INLAND WATERWAYS, 1869-1951,		
Cancels, etc.	—	\$175
SWEDEN, Booklets (156 diff.)	\$1,190	\$395
SWITZERLAND, 1850-1960s, used	\$3,200	\$975
TOGO, 1916-67, mint, (White Ace)	\$568	\$145
U.S., 2c Harding Specialized, 172 items, quite rare	—	\$2,100
U.S., 1847-1995, M/U, (Scott x3)	\$19,874	\$5,300
U.S., Duck Stamps, #RW1-82, NH, (Schaubek Hingeless, \$125)	\$7,898	\$3,500
U.S., Duck Stamps, #RW40-75 Plate Blocks, NH	—	\$1,475
U.P.U. WORLDWIDE, 1974, mint	\$900.	\$195

View more details, photos and many other
 collections on our website. P&H will vary.

NORTHLAND Since 1975
 International Trading, LLC, Box 34, Verona, NJ 07044
 800-950-0058 • www.northstamp.com

Buying China, Japan stamps & covers

PR China Buy Price for Mint, NH XF

Scott #	We Pay	Scott #	We Pay
344a	100	1211-14	200
357a	200	1399	325
542-59	400	1433	150
566a	500	1451	180
620-7	800	1492	300
621i-7i	2500	1518	800
628	8000	1540	110
716-31	700	1586	1,300
782	800	1607a	250
798a	1200	1617	150
967-80	1500	1647a	100
996a	2500	1761	100

Urgently needed FDC of #621i-627i paying \$4000

*We buy stamps not listed.
 We will travel for large holdings.
 Cash payment upon request.*

Rising Sun Stamps
 3272 Holley Terrace, The Villages, FL 32163-0068
 Phone: (Cell) 570-350-4393
 E-mail: haruyo_baker@msn.com

AUCTIONS

Something for Everyone

**Our next auction
 May 2, 2018
 Sale 313**

- U.S. & Worldwide Stamps
- U.S. EFOs & FDCs • U.S. Fancy Cancels
- U.S. & Worldwide Postal History incl. stampless covers & illustrated advertising
- Philatelic Literature
- Autographs & More

Lots from \$10 to \$2,000 or more.
 Our diverse offerings include many XF to Superb stamps as well as lesser grades.
 A great source for all but the most advanced.
 Only 12% buyer's commission.

DOWNEAST STAMPS
 52 Fern Street • Bangor, ME 04401-5599
 207-942-3825 • Fax 207-942-0808
 E-mail: bids@destamps.com
www.destamps.com

Ohio **May 5**
Warren Stamp Fun at Trumpex The Warren Area Stamp Club, St Demetrios Community Center, 3223 Atlantic St., NE, Warren, Trumbull County. *B*
Contact: Alexander Savakis, 330-282-2860
Email: mcsforum@aol.com

Ontario **May 5-6**
ORAPEX - Ottawa's National Stamp Exhibition Ottawa Philatelic Society, RA Centre, 2451 Riverside Drive, Ottawa. *WSP*
Contact: Mike Powell
Email: info@orapex.ca
Website: www.orapex.ca

Wisconsin **May 5-6**
WISCOPEX 2018 Wisconsin Federation of Stamp Clubs, Voyageur Inn & Convention Center, 300 Viking Dr., Reedsburg.
Contact: Robert Jobe, 608-356-2431
Email: rjobe@centurytel.net
Website: www.wfscstamps.org

Oregon **May 10**
Understanding the British Machin Series: Collecting and Exhibiting APS - On the Road Course, Red Lion Hotel on the River, Jantzen Beach, 909 N. Hayden Island Drive, Portland. *APS*
Contact: Janet Houser, 814-933-3803 ext. 238
Email: jhouser@stamps.org
Website: stamps.org/On-the-Road-Courses

Pennsylvania **May 11-12**
BUTLERPEX Butler County Philatelic Society, Tanglewood Senior Center, 10 Austin Ave., Lyndora.
Contact: Tom Sivak, 724-287-1931
Website: www.butlercountyphilatelicociety.com

Oregon **May 11-13**
PIPEX Northwest Federation of Stamp Clubs, Red Lion Hotel on the River - Jantzen Beach, 909 N. Hayden Island Drive, Portland. *WSP*
Contact: Tony Wawrukiewicz, 503-244-8223
Email: tonywawruk@gmail.com
Website: www.pipexstampshow.org

Louisiana **May 12**
Baton Rouge Stamp Show Baton Rouge Stamp Club, East Baton Rouge Council on Aging, 5790 Florida Blvd., Baton Rouge. *B*
Contact: B. Cypel, 225-802-7919
Email: mrbretired@aol.com

New York **May 18-19**
ROPEX Rochester Phil. Assoc., The Greater Canandaigua Civic Center, 250 North Bloomfield Rd, Canandaigua. *WSP*
Contact: Tom Fortunato, 585-752-6178
Email: stamptmf@frontiernet.net
Website: www.rpastamps.org/ropex.html

Utah **May 18-19**
Utah Spring Stamp Show Utah Philatelic Society, Sons of Utah Pioneer Bldg., 3301 E. Louise Ave., Salt Lake City. *B*
Contact: Dave Blackhurst, 801-580-9534
Email: dblackhu@gmail.com
Website: www.utahphilatelic.org

Michigan **May 19-20**
Dearborn Stamp Show Dearborn Stamp Club, Sokol Cultural Center, 23600 West Warren Ave, Dearborn Heights. *B*
Contact: John Gorney, 313-561-7024
Email: dgeorny2010@comcast.net

Colorado **May 25-27**
Rocky Mountain Stamp Show (ROMPEX) Rocky Mountain Phil. Exhibition,

Inc., Crown Plaza Denver International Airport Convention Center, John Q. Hammonds Trade Center, Chambers Rd & I-70, 15500 E. 40th Ave., Denver. *WSP*

Contact: Bob Miller, 719-964-6375
Email: chairman@rockymountainstampshow.com
Website: www.rockymountainstampshow.com

Connecticut **May 27**
Fourth Sunday Collectibles Show New Haven Philatelic Society, Annex YMA, 554 Woodward Ave., New Haven. *B*
Contact: Brian McGrath, 203-627-6874
Email: hukeda@comcast.net
Website: www.nhps1914.org

Jerusalem, Israel **May 27-31**
ISRAEL 2018 Specialized World Exhibition with FIP Patronage, Jerusalem.
Contact: Commissioner: Dr. Ross Towle
Contact address: 400 Clayton Street, San Francisco, CA 94117
Email: rosstowle@yahoo.com

Kentucky **June 8-9**
LouipeX 2018 Metro Louisville Stamp Society, St. Leonard's Catholic Church (The Gym), 440 Zorn Avenue, Louisville. *B*
Contact: German Dillon, 502-558-0046
Email: germandillon35@gmail.com
Website: www.louisvillestampshow.org

Gardarber, Iceland **June 8-10**
NORDIA2018 Gardarber.
Contact: Commissioner: Michael Schumacher

New Zealand's Leading Auction House
offers you free monthly postal auctions with 3000+ lots!
Join our mailing list NOW!
www.mowbraycollectables.co.nz
Private Bag 63000, Wellington,
New Zealand 6140
Ph: + 64 6 364 8270 • mowbray.stamps@xtra.co.nz

U.S. Possessions
CZ, Cuba, Guam, Hawaii, PR, Philippines, Spanish Era
Whether you want that elusive issue to complete a set or sell your collections. Free price list.
FSDA ASDA **FRANK BACHENHEIMER**
6547 Midnight Pass Rd., #89, Sarasota, FL 34242 • Ph: 941-349-0222
www.astampdealer4u.com • frankb@astampdealer4u.com

BUY & SELL QUALITY U.S.
Visit our website
www.millerstamps.com
DARN! I should have bought my stamps from
MILLER'S STAMP CO.
860-908-6200 • E-mail: stamps@millerstamps.com

British Empire
Specialists in the Stamps and Postal History of the Entire Commonwealth 1840-1936
Buy, Sell, Private Treaty, Want Lists & Auctions
Colonial Stamp Company
5757 Wilshire Blvd, PH 8, Los Angeles, CA 90036-5816
Toll Free in North America:
Tel: 1 (877) 272-6693 Fax: 1 (877) 272-6694
Overseas: Tel: 1 (323) 933-9435 Fax: 1 (323) 939-9930
Email: info@colonialstampcompany.com
URL: www.colonialstampcompany.com

Contact address: 21635 Regency Park Lane, Leesburg, FL 34748
Email: Schumacher5154@comcast.net

Virginia **June 8-10**
NAPEX National Phil. Exhibitions of Washington D.C., McLean Hilton at Tyson's Corner, 7920 Jones Branch Dr., McLean. *WSP*
Contact: William Fort, (281)352-0072
Email: wcfortiii@aol.com
Website: www.napex.org

Ohio **June 15-16**
Colopex 18 Columbus Philatelic Club, St. Andrew--Nugent Parish Hall, 1899 McCoy Road, Columbus. *WSP*
Contact: Van Siegling, (614) 440-4173
Email: info@colopex.com
Website: www.colopex.com

Alabama **June 16-17**
HUNTSPEX 2018 Huntsville Philatelic Club, UAH Conference Training Center, UAH Campus, 1410 Ben Graves Drive, Huntsville.
Contact: Michael O'Reilly, 256-527-4601
Email: mcoreilly@att.net
Website: www.sefsc.org/huntsplex.html

Ontario **June 22-24**
Royal 2018 Royale Royal Philatelic Society of Canada, Holiday Inn & Suites Parkway Convention Center, 327 Ontario St, St. Catharines. *WSP*
Contact: Stuart Keeley, 905-227-9251
Email: stuart.keeley@sympatico.ca
Website: www.rpsc.org

Visit a FREE Stampshow
in Southern California go to:
Stampshowsteve.com
for Dates, Times & Locations
FREE Parking Too!

U.S. Revenues
R1 to RZ18, Telegraphs, Savings
Whether you want that elusive issue to complete a set or sell your collections. Free price list.
FSDA ASDA **FRANK BACHENHEIMER**
6547 Midnight Pass Rd., #89, Sarasota, FL 34242 • Ph: 941-349-0222
www.astampdealer4u.com • frankb@astampdealer4u.com

STERLING Kingbrook AUCTIONS
455 E GRAND RIVER, SUITE 103
BRIGHTON, MI 48116
(810) 220-6000
FINE UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND WORLDWIDE STAMPS & POSTAL HISTORY COVERS, COLLECTIONS, LOTS AND ACCUMULATIONS
STERLINGKINGBROOKAUCTIONS.COM

Stamps, stationery, postal history, die proofs from around the World. Send a note of your interests and we'll advise you of suitable items we have.
If in London, please visit our offices and browse our stock.
Have you visited our e-bay store?
Argyll Etkin Limited
1, Wardour Street
London W1D 6PA Great Britain
Phone: 011-44-20-7930-6100
Fax: 011-44-20-7494-2881
E-mail: philatelists@argyll-etkin.com
Website: www.argyll-etkin.com

Ohio June 23-24
MSDA Summer Cincinnati Area Stamp Show Midwest Stamp Dealers Association, Four Points by Sheraton Cincinnati North, 7500 Tylers Place Boulevard, West Chester. *B*
Contact: Jim Bardo, 847-922-5574
Email: jfb7437@aol.com
Website: www.msdestamp.com

Pennsylvania June 23-24
SCOPEX 2018 Mt. Nittany Philatelic Society, American Philatelic Center, 100 Match Factory Place, Bellefonte.
Contact: Don Heller, 814-861-5720
Email: dheller5720@yahoo.com

Connecticut June 24
Fourth Sunday Collectibles Show New Haven Philatelic Society, Annex YMA, 554 Woodward Ave., New Haven. *B*
Contact: Brian McGrath, 203-627-6874
Email: hukeda@comcast.net
Website: www.nhps1914.org

Oklahoma June 29-30
OKPEX 2018 Oklahoma City Stamp Club, Reed Conference Center, 5800 Will Rogers Road, Midwest City. *WSP*
Contact: Joe Crosby, 405-749-0939
Email: joecrosby@cox.net
Website: www.okcsc.org/OKPEX

Pennsylvania June 30
EPASS (Eastern PA Stamp Show) Allentown Philatelic Society, Jordan United Church of Christ, 1837 Church Road, Allentown. *B*
Contact: Bill Harris, 610-866-3323
Email: wthiii3@rcn.com
Website: www.greatzvrer.wix.com/aps/#!epass

Wisconsin June 30-July 1
MSDA Summer Milwaukee Stamp Show Midwest Stamp Dealers Association, Crown Plaza Milwaukee Airport, 6401 South 13th Street, Milwaukee. *B*
Contact: Jim Bardo, 847-634-2676
Email: jfb7437@aol.com
Website: www.msdestamp.com

Illinois July 7-8
MSDA Summer Show North Midwest Stamp Dealers Association, Ramada Inn- Chicagoland Executive Airport, 1090 S. Milwaukee Ave., Wheeling. *B*
Contact: Jim Bardo, 847-634-2676
Email: jfb7437@aol.com
Website: www.msdestamp.com

Indiana July 14-15
MSDA Indianapolis Stamp Show Midwest Stamp Dealers Association, Lawrence Parks District Center, 5301 N. Franklin Rd., Lawrence. *B*
Contact: Jim Bardo, 847-634-2676
Email: jfb7437@aol.com
Website: www.msdestamp.com

Minnesota July 20-22
Minnesota Stamp Expo Twin City Philatelic Society and Various Local Clubs, Crystal Community Ctr., 4800 Douglas Dr., N., Minneapolis. *WSP*
Contact: Randy A. Smith, 952-431-3273
Email: rasmay4@frontiernet.net
Website: www.stampminnesota.com/MN%20Stamp%20Expo.htm

Washington July 21-22
Evergreen Stamp Club Summer Exhibition Evergreen Stamp Club, Kent Commons Recreation Center, 525 4th Ave., N.,

Kent.
Contact: William Geijsbeek, 425-883-9390
Email: billgphil@gmail.com
Website: www.stamps.org/Evergreen-Stamp-Club

Connecticut July 22
Fourth Sunday Collectibles Show New Haven Philatelic Society, Annex YMA, 554 Woodward Ave., New Haven. *B*
Contact: Brian McGrath, 203-627-6874
Email: hukeda@comcast.net
Website: www.nhps1914.org

Ohio July 22
Montrose Stamp Show Lincolnway Stamps, Holiday Inn Akron, West 4073 Medina Road, Akron. *B*
Contact: David G. Pool, 330-832-5992
Email: lincolnway@sssnet.com

Nevada July 28-29
2018 Greater Reno Stamp & Cover Show Nevada Stamp Study Society, National Bowling Stadium Museum, 300 N. Center St., Reno.
Contact: John Walter, 775-232-4760
Email: show@renostamp.org
Website: www.renostamp.org

North Carolina July 28-29
CHARPEX 2018 Charlotte Philatelic Society, Worrell Bldg, Central Piedmont Community College, 1228 Elizabeth Avenue, Charlotte.
Contact: Gene Zhiss, 704-553-8110
Email: signup@charpex.info
Website: www.charpex.info/

Georgia August 3-5
AMERICOVER 2018 American First Day Cover Society, Hilton Atlanta Northeast, 5993

Peachtree Industrial Blvd, Peachtree Corners (Norcross). *WSP*
Contact: Chris Lazaroff
Email: showinfo@afdcs.org
Website: www.afdcs.org/show

Ohio August 9-12
APS STAMPSHOW American Philatelic Society, Greater Columbus Convention Center, 400 North High Street, Columbus. *WSP*
Contact: Kathleen Edwards, 814-933-3803 ext 217
Email: stampshow@stamps.org
Website: stamps.org/STAMPSHOW-SS

Washington August 11
Strait Stamp Show Strait Stamp Society, Sequim Masonic Lodge, South 5th and Pine, Sequim. *B*
Contact: Cathie Osborne, 360-683-6373
Email: rickcath@wavecable.com
Website: www.straitstamp.org

Prague, Czech Republic August 15-18
PRAGA 2018 FEPA (European Federation) Specialized World Exhibition with FIP Patronage and the United States invited to participate., Prague.
Contact: U.S. Commissioner: Ms. Vesma Grinfelds
Contact address: 3800-21st. Street, San Francisco, CA 94114
Email: vesmag@gmail.com

Wyoming August 18-19
WYPEX Cheyenne Philatelic Society, Radisson Hotel, 204 West Fox Farm Rd, Cheyenne. *B*
Contact: Bill Arnold, 303-630-2350
Email: wfa1972@aol.com

Connecticut August 26
Fourth Sunday Collectibles Show New Haven



VANCE AUCTIONS LTD.

 Serving Stamp and Postal History Collectors Since 1972 

Auctions every 7 weeks!

You can get your FREE colour catalogue
or view it online at

www.vanceauctions.com

P.O. Box 267, Smithville, Ontario, Canada L0R 2A0
Toll Free Phone: 877-957-3364 • Fax: 905-957-0100
mail@vanceauctions.com



CLASSIFIEDS

UNITED STATES

U.S. OR U.N. approvals. Plate blocks, singles, mint or used. Send want list or request our approvals. Stewart's Stamps, Box 3204, Seminole, FL 33775 (1409)

U.S. CLASSIC PRICE LIST FREE.

Seconds to superb, 4,500 lots, 60 pages, colored photos. No. 1 through B.O.B., Illustrated grading, special discounts, 48-hour service. Specify mint & or used. Layaways and credit cards accepted. IOWA STAMPS, Box 77-A, Ankeny, IA 50021. Phone: 515-964-1202 E-mail: iowasc@netins.net (1413)

www.philbansner.com (1432)

USED and MINT PNCs. Google "Himes PNCs" or send SASE to J. Himes, POB 453, Cypress, CA 90630 (1410)

FREE 35-page U.S. U.N. Pricelist or view online at www.fortpittstamps.com Fort Pitt Philatelics PO Box 6009 Pittsburgh PA 15211 (1417)

UNITED STATES Classic + www. hipstamp.com/store/ralphsroom (1415)

FREE Buy It Now MAILBID catalog. US, Foreign stamps; coins & currency Reeves Box 407 Huntingdon PA 16652 (1410)

USED PNC COLLECTORS our FREE 8-page list has PNCs on and off cover. V. Collinino, POB 300A, Stratham, NH 03885 (1411)

www.wiltonstamp.com (1416)

US MINT/USED 1840-1940 singles and plate blocks send on approval. See it before you buy it. Philatelic Friends, Box 802, Bear, DE 19701 (1412)

EARLY TO THE LATEST PLATE BLOCKS on approval. Positions filled. Send me your want list today John Robie, PO Box 2-A, Linden, CA 95236 (1409)

www.stampstore.org Seller ID 738268 (1410)

www.pedersonstamps.com (1414)

www.USatFACE.com (1415)

U.S. ON PAPER FOR SALE

10 lbs U.S. Mixed on paper \$39.95
6 lbs U.S. Christmas stamps on paper \$39.95; 6 lbs U.S. Love stamps on paper \$39.95.
SHIPPING INCLUDED.
CHAMPION STAMP CO., INC.
432 West 54th St., NYC, NY 10019
212-489-8130 Tel. 212-581-8130 Fax
championstamp@aol.com email
www.championstamp.com website
(1409)

www.moziastamps.com (1408)

U.S. BOOKLET PANES www. stampstore.org Seller ID 738268 (1409)

QUALITY PRE-1940 U.S. stamps. Free list. choochoopete@comcast.net. Peter Mosiondz, Jr., 26 Cameron Circle, Laurel Springs, NJ 08021. Since 1968 (1411)

QUALITY CLASSIC and early 20th century U.S. stamps. Please visit www.mosiondz.com. Peter Mosiondz, Jr. Since 1968 (1411)

U.S. CLASSICS – JosephLuft.com. 2,000+ reasonably-priced stamps (1413)

EARLY US CLASSICS – JosephLuft.com (1413)

stampsforcollectors.net (1416)

CALL 814- 860-9404 Lou Z (1411)

55% OF FACE US MNH postage. \$25 face for \$13.75 Free shipping. R Packowski 416 3rd Ave Harvey LA 70058 (1413)

U.S. APPROVALS - 1938 TO 2017. Singles-Mint NH or Used Plate Blocks, Souvenir Sheets, Panes of 20 and FDC. Great Prices. Volume Discounts. Approvals allow you to see stamps before you buy. Robert Coppins, Box 333, Smithfield, UT 84035 Email: COPPINGALLERY@YAHOO.COM (1412)

U.S. POSSESSIONS

www.stampstore.org Seller ID 738268 (1408)

stampstore.org Seller ID 502981 (1408)

www.moziastamps.com (1408)

CANADA

CANADA singles & year sets. Free: 30 pg cat. Lehigh Valley Stamps, P.O. Box C, Coplay, PA, 18037. Phone 610-231-1855. Email: LehighVlystamps@aol.com (1407)

CLASSIC CANADA ON APPROVAL. See it before you buy it. Philatelic Friends, Box 802, Bear, DE 19701 (1412)

www.nfldstamps.com
Walsh Specialized eCatalogues
2018 Newfoundland and
2018 BNA Canada (1415)

SEMI-OFFICIAL AIRS APS
Stampstore.org Seller ID 502981 (1408)

COLOUR GUIDES for Canadian Stamps — Large & Small Queens or Admirals. *COLLATERAL PHILATELY* jafrebs@aol.com (1411)

DEVENEY STAMPS Canadian Stamp Dealers Specializing in: Canadian Revenues, Precancels, Varieties & Provinces Most Pricing 50% of Catalog WWW.DEVENEYSTAMPS.COM (1417)

BRITISH COMMONWEALTH

BRITISH EMPIRE – Extensive stock with emphasis on pre-1960. Advise us of your wants. TOGA ASSOCIATES, Box 396, Fairfield, CT 06824 203-255-8885 e-mail: tbansak@aol.com (1407)

GREAT! www.WorldStamps.com (1414)

www.moziastamps.com (1408)

www.commonwealth-stamps.com (1411)

BRITISH COLONIES & WW
stampstore.org Seller ID 502981 (1408)

ARMENIA

www.ArmenianStamps.com (1415)

ASIA

Visit - www.dharaastamps.co.in (1417)

AUSTRALIA

www.stampstore.org Seller ID 738268 (1407)

AUSTRIA

AUSTRIA AND RELATED AREAS
— Ask for our free price lists.
RSchneiderStamps@att.net.
1000s of stamps online at www.RSchneiderStamps.com (1415)

BALKANS

WANT LISTS FILLED, Year Sets, Extensive stock www.buyhungarianstamps.com, HSE, POB 3024, Andover, MA 01810, 888/868-8293 (1414)

BALTICS

WANT LISTS FILLED, Year Sets, Extensive stock www.buyhungarianstamps.com, HSE, POB 3024, Andover, MA 01810, 888/868-8293 (1414)

CANAL ZONE

www.canalzonestamps.com (1415)

JOIN: www.CanalZoneStudyGroup.com (1408)

CHINA

BUY STAMPS at www.ChinaStampSociety.org (1417)

www.siyer.com/prc/prcsell.htm (1409)

CHINA BUYER PAYS TOP \$
Email images to:
jon@chinesestampbuyer.com
www.chinesestampbuyer.com (1418)

CUBA

www.CubaPostal.com (1411)

www.ilastamps.com (1416)

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

WANT LISTS FILLED, Year Sets, Extensive stock www.buyhungarianstamps.com, HSE, POB 3024, Andover, MA 01810, 888/868-8293 (1414)

FOR A SELECTION OF OVER 160,000 WORLDWIDE COVERS VISIT OUR ONLINE STORE www.discountcoverstore.com

Discount & Dollar Covers

World Stamp Company

FOR STAMPS OUR NEW ONLINE STORE www.worldstampcompany.com

One of the Largest Polar Dealers in the United States.

Many Graded Stamps from 80-100

QUALITY U.S. STAMPS

HB Philatelics

Proofs & Essays • Federal & State Hunting Permits

Guy Gasser

P.O. Box 2320 • Florissant, MO 63032

Phone 314-330-8684

E-mail: guy@hbphilatelics.com

www.hbphilatelics.com

Official APS Web Sponsor




EGYPT

POSTAL HISTORY 1866-1957 & albums. New books in color www.fercan.ca (1409)

FRANCE

10% OFF YOUR 1st ONLINE PURCHASE. Singles, year sets, special offers. Want list service. Free shipping. Prices in \$CAD. www.anicetrethier.com (1408)

FRANCE AND COLONIES

FABULOUS! www.WorldStamps.com (1414)

FRENCH COLONIES

www.disler.com (1417)

www.stampstore.org Seller ID 738268 (1407)

GERMANY

GERMANY AND RELATED AREAS
- Ask for our free price lists.
RSchneiderStamps@att.net.
1000s of stamps online at www.RSchneiderStamps.com (1408)

GERMAN AREA ON APPROVAL.
See it before you buy it. Philatelic Friends, Box 802, Bear, DE 19701 (1412)

GREAT BRITAIN

www.british-stamps.com (1411)

HUNGARY

Want lists filled, New Issues, Extensive stock of all Eastern European countries. www.hungarianstamps.com, POB 3024, Andover, MA 01810, 888/868-8293 (1409)

EXTENSIVE! www.WorldStamps.com (1414)

INDIAN STATES

BUYING & SELLING 888-262-5355 info@stampsinc.com (1408)

IRAN/IRAQ

www.stampsofiran.com (1415)

ITALY AND COLONIES

stampstore.org Seller ID 502981 (1408)

JAPAN

www.siyer.com/incoming/japan2.htm (1409)

NORTH WEST PACIFIC ISLANDS

stampstore.org Seller ID 502981 (1408)

PANAMA

JOIN: www.COPAPHIL.org (1408)

PHILIPPINES

www.stampstore.org Seller ID 738268 (1410)

POLAND

POLAND SPECIALIZED: Classics to New Issues, Year Sets, Back of Book. Lubelski Philatelic LLC 111 Helen Drive, Rossford, Ohio 43460 Ph: 419-410-9115, Web: www.Lubelskistamps.com Email: Dan@Lubelskistamps.com (1416)

WANT LISTS FILLED, Year Sets, Extensive stock www.buyhungarianstamps.com, HSE, POB 3024, Andover, MA 01810, 888/868-8293 (1414)

EXCELLENT! www.WorldStamps.com (1414)

ROMANIA

WANT LISTS FILLED, Year Sets, Extensive stock www.buyhungarianstamps.com, HSE, POB 3024, Andover, MA 01810, 888/868-8293 (1414)

WANT LISTS FILLED, Year Sets, New Issues, Extensive Stock, George ARGHIR, Detunata 17/ 27, 400434 Cluj Napoca, Romania. georgearghir@hotmail.com (1412)

RUSSIA

www.RussianPhilately.com (1408)

SOUTH AMERICA

VERY NICE! www.WorldStamps.com (1414)

SPAIN

www.stampstore.org Seller ID 760991 (1414)

SWITZERLAND

MISSING SWISS USED SITTING HELVETIA'S?? Also early PRO JUVENTUTE?? Available in singles!!! LAYAWAY Plan to easily complete sets! Visit HTTP://STORES.EBAY.COM/STAMPICKS/ (1410)

UNITED NATIONS

U.N. PRICE LIST, Wm. Henry Stamps, POB 150010, Kew Gardens, NY 11415 www.allunstamps.com (1409)

WORLDWIDE

www.philbansner.com (1432)

www.dickkeiser.com (1415)

www.wiltonstamp.com (1416)

FREE NEW 160-PAGE WORLDWIDE PRICE LIST, find out why most collectors place orders when they receive our lists. We have the stamps you need at the prices you like. Martin Winter, 800 W. Willis Rd., Apt. 1045, Chandler, AZ 85286 (1412)

PLACE YOUR CLASSIFIED AD

Classified advertising in *The American Philatelist* is a cost-effective way to get the attention of nearly 30,000 American Philatelic Society members around the world. Call or email to place your ad or for more details.

	1 month	6 months	12 months
1 line	\$ 3.94	\$ 21.28	\$ 37.82
2 lines	\$ 7.88	\$ 42.55	\$ 75.65
3 lines	\$ 11.82	\$ 63.83	\$ 113.47
4 lines	\$ 15.76	\$ 85.10	\$ 151.30
5 lines	\$ 19.70	\$ 106.38	\$ 189.12
6 lines	\$ 23.64	\$ 127.66	\$ 226.94
7 lines	\$ 27.58	\$ 148.93	\$ 264.77
8 lines	\$ 31.52	\$ 170.21	\$ 302.59
9 lines	\$ 35.46	\$ 191.48	\$ 340.42
10 lines	\$ 39.40	\$ 212.76	\$ 378.24
11 lines	\$ 43.34	\$ 234.04	\$ 416.06

To calculate the number of lines for your ad, count all letters, numerals, punctuation and blank spaces between words. Divide the total by 34 and round up to the next whole number. Advertising is restricted to current APS members; please include your APS number. All classified ads must be prepaid. **Send your ad text and payment to the address below.**

Classified ads may be submitted online, by fax or via email if charged to your VISA, MasterCard or Discover. When submitting your ad, please include your card number and expiration date. Renewals only are accepted by telephone.

Renewal Notice: If (1407) appears after your ad, it expires after this issue. **Deadline for the June issue is April 24.**

Payment in advance. No change of copy. No refunds.



STAMPS.ORG/CLASSIFIED-ADS

100 Match Factory Place, Bellefonte, PA 16823
Phone: 814-933-3803, ext. 224 • Fax: 814-933-6128
E-mail: adsales@stamps.org

UNITED STATES STAMPS IS ALL WE SELL! HUGE UNITED STATES SITE!! Common to RARE and UNIQUE items

THE GREATEST UNITED STATES SITE ON EARTH

www.MALACK.com

Over 15,000 UNITED STATES Stamps for SALE!

GRADED, MINT, USED, SHEETS, P.B.'s, EFO's, BOOKLETS

NEW ITEMS WEEKLY!

EVERYTHING HAS A FULL COLOR PHOTO!

10 DAY LIKE IT or RETURN IT GUARANTEE!

ACCURATELY GRADED ITEMS!!

HONEST, FAIR DEALINGS, for over 30 YEARS!

PRINTED PRICE LIST AVAILABLE ON REQUEST, SASE!

WE BUY!!! Please offer

STEVE MALACK STAMPS
P.O. Box 5628 Endicott, NY 13763
607-862-9441 (Ph/Fax) • Steve@Malack.com

Common to RARE and UNIQUE items! UNITED STATES STAMPS IS ALL WE SELL! UNITED STATES STAMPS IS ALL WE SELL!

WORLDWIDE PRICELIST mint, used, early to modern, topicals Europa etc. 60% off 2017 Scott. JG Breault, 485 Chicoutimi, Joliette QC J6E 8P3 Canada breaultjg@videotron.ca (1409)

www.stampconnections.com (1417)

EXCEPTIONAL! www.WorldStamps.com (1414)

www.ArmenStamp.com (1415)

SELLER ID 534232: US, Polynesia (1410)

BETTER SETS, SINGLES, COLLECTIONS & COVERS
gardencitystamps@yahoo.com (1408)

25,000 DIFFERENT ITEMS AVAILABLE ON zillionsofstamps.com/RINDSHOJ (1414)

www.mozianstamps.com (1408)

CALL 814-860-9404 Lou Z (1411)

stampsforcollectors.net (1417)

BUYING & SELLING. Request list by hofer-keg@sbg.at (1412)

ALBUMS

PRESENTATION STAMP ALBUM BUILDER an advance in albums for serious collectors. Build from scratch and modify, edit or customize & print. Buy specialty albums on CD or buy printed,

complete in binders. Request FREE 32pg catalogue via joel_wells@msn.com (1409)

APPROVALS

WORLDWIDE APPROVALS DISCOUNT 66 2/3% from Current Scott. Send APS# to Robert Ducharme, C.P. 592, St. Jerome, QC J7Z 5V3, Canada (1411)

www.wiltonstamp.com (1416)

US AND WORLDWIDE. See it before you buy it. Philatelic Friends, Box 802, Bear, DE 19701 (1412)

INTERNATIONAL APPROVALS
Inquiries Doyen Trading Co. PO Box 432 Basking Ridge NJ 07920 (1412)

STAMPS-COINS-COLLECTABLES
Lou Zeelsdorf, 317 E. 8th St., Erie, PA 16503-1103. Write/Call 814-860-9404 (1411)

CUSTOMIZED WW APPROVALS
Strong collections, Pick @ 50% All countries & levels to advanced AKM PO Box 30010, Mesa, AZ 85275 kenstampneb@cox.net www.akmstamps.com (1417)

GREAT STAMPS FAIR PRICES
Personal Service, Worldwide sets & singles. Emporium, 10 Wilmington Ave., Apt. 109W, Dayton, Oh 45420 (1417)

FREE STAMPS! MYSTERY LOT!
Includes dead countries. Only

better items. Value \$20.00+. Approvals included. Jerry Bourque, Box 1688, Garden City, SC 29576. Email: bbjerrybb@peoplepc.com (1418)

YOU WILL LOVE my personalized approval service! Worldwide mint or used (No U.S.) Send interests: Linehan P.O. Box 846 Neosho MO 64850 or KJLinehan@msn.com Ireland Specialist (1412)

U.S. APPROVALS - 1938 TO 2017. Singles-Mint NH or Used Plate Blocks, Souvenir Sheets, Panes of 20 and FDC. Great Prices. Volume Discounts. Approvals allow you to see stamps before you buy. Robert Coppins, Box 333, Smithfield, UT 84035 Email: COPPINGSGALLERY@YAHOO.COM (1412)

AUCTIONS

www.sterlingkingbrookauctions.com (1408)

CENSORED

www.dickkeiser.com (1415)

COVERS

www.philbansner.com (1432)

http://www.postalhistory.com/ (1413)

www.dickkeiser.com (1415)

WWW.COVERCOLLECTORS.ORG (1411)

DONATIONS

DONATE STAMPS, coins, and other collectibles to hospitalized veterans/patients and earn valuable tax benefits. For information, write: ARIE Foundation, PO Box 64, Old Bethpage, NY 11804 www.ariefoundation.com (1407)

BOYS TOWN invites donations of U.S. and foreign stamp collections, coins, currency, and mint U.S. postage. Help us help kids! Leon Myers Stamp Center, 13628 Flanagan Blvd., Boys Town, NE 68010. Email stampcenter@boystown.org Phone 402-498-1143 (1417)

FOREIGN STAMPS

20th ANNIVERSARY SPECIAL
Treat yourself to a fine mix of used stamps off paper. \$130 catalogue for \$12. Bonus for former customers. Gene Bujdos POB 5649, Pittsburgh, PA 15207 (1410)

INTERNET

MIDWEST PHILATELIC EBAY STORE since 2003. 2,000+ online listings and growing. Worldwide and U.S.

We want to be Your Favorite 14-Day Stamps on Approval Service Sign up today at **wiltonstamp.com**



Free Gift, Free Domestic Returns. Over 30 Years Family Owned and Operated, Since 1987.

1st \$77 FREE
So You Can
TEST UP A

www.upastampauctions.co.uk

WANTED for EXHIBIT

80¢ Diamond Head C-46
Commercially used only

TOP PRICES PAID

Jon Krupnick 964-547-0544 • jonpac@aol.com



1847-1945 Quality U.S. Stamps

Singles (mint and used), Plate Blocks, Booklet Panes plus Complete Booklets, Price lists \$2 each category or free online. We also buy quality U.S. & foreign stamps.

Mountainside Stamps, Coins and Currency

P.O. Box 1116 • Mountainside, NJ 07092
Tel: 908-232-0539 or 908-419-9751

E-mail: tjacks@verizon.net • www.mountainsidestamps.com
Tom Jacks, owner; member APS, ASDA

UNITED STATES POSSESSIONS BRITISH FOREIGN

Lawrence J Mozian
PO Box 5774
Williamsburg, VA 23188

E-mail lmozian@cox.net
Tel (757) 220-2007 • Fax (757) 220-1484
Serving philatelists since 1901



MINT BRITISH COMMONWEALTH

Kay & Company

We have an extensive stock of mint British area singles & sets, 1840-1952

More than 10,000 listings at **kaystamps.com**

Kay & Company

P.O. Box 6428 • Edmond, OK 73083
Phone/Fax (405) 726-8850 • kayandco@msn.com

For all your Latin American needs...

Nieser Stamps & Coins
PO Box 8533
Houston, TX 77249

kennieser@yahoo.com
www.kennieser.com

APS member midwestphilatelic@eBay (1408)

BLUE MOON PHILATELIC
bmastamps2.com - 10K WW
Stamps + No File Photos. Ship to
US only (1418)

LITERATURE

www.philbansner.com (1432)

**FORGERIES OF COMMON STAMPS
AFTER WORLD WAR I**, Eastern
Europe Balkans, Caucasus, e-book,
\$8.88 By P. Clark Souers, 78 pages
88 color pictures www.amazon.com (1407)

www.pbbooks.com Leonard H.
Hartmann (1412)

MILITARY

www.dickeiser.com (1415)

PACKETS

200 DIFF. STAMPS 70% large WW
only \$4.00 per PK +98¢ SASE.
Towlson, 60 Ivanhoe Rd., Buffalo,
NY 14215 (1409)

POSTAL HISTORY

www.philbansner.com (1432)

<http://www.postalhistory.com/>
(1413)

www.dickeiser.com (1415)

www.mgpostalhistory.com
+ephemera (1410)

www.pedersonstamps.com (1414)

www.stamplessletters.com (1414)

**POSTAL HISTORY OF EGYPT 1866-
1957** 3 vols in color www.fercan.ca
(1409)

REVENUES

www.dickeiser.com (1415)

WORLD REVENUES LIQUIDATION:
collections, sets, singles of
everywhere from A-Z. Also
documents and Cinderellas.
Gordon Brooks, Box 100, Station
N.D.G., Montreal, QC, Canada H4A
3P4 bizzia@sympatico.ca (1408)

STAMP SHOPS

VISITING LAS VEGAS? Stamps,
Covers, and More. 8919 W. Sahara
Suite 140 Mon. to Sat. 10 AM-4 PM
702-222-0355 (1417)

NEW BOOK ON 1950 STAMPS

Cataloging U.S. Commemorative Stamps: 1950

112 pp, hb, 2016 (APS member price \$19.99+shipping)

Extra illustrations of press sheets and die proofs,
additional details, and much more — building upon
The American Philatelist articles by Charles Posner.



**STAMPS.ORG/
PUBLICATIONS**

American Philatelic Society
100 Match Factory Place, Bellefonte, PA 16823
Phone: 814-933-3803 • Fax: 814-933-6128
E-mail: info@stamps.org



COMING TO TUCSON? Stamps,
Supplies & More! 6350 N. Oracle
Rd, Tucson, 520-393-9887. www.sanpedrosc.com (1408)

STAMP SHOWS

**MAKE COLORADO YOUR
DESTINATION IN 2018 for the
Rocky Mountain Stamp Show.
May 24-27, 2018!** George Brett
competition 2018. See www.rockymountainstampshow.com for
more information. (1407)

www.CollectibleStampsGallery.com
(1413)

SUPPLIES

COMPLETE PHILATELIC SUPPLIES
\$30+ order gets free U.S. shipping.
B and G Sales ebay: <http://stores.ebay.com/bandgsales> or call 317-
627-5242 (1412)

TOPICALS

EJstamps@gmail.com (1418)

WANTED

FOREIGN POSTAL STATIONERY. I
can use almost anything in foreign
postal stationery. Steve Schumann,
2417 Cabrillo Drive, Hayward, CA
94545 stephen.schumann@att.net
(1415)

WISCONSIN BUYER - EVERYTHING
www.stampbuyer-wisconsin.com
(1412)

**INDIA & STATES POSTAL
STATIONERY.** Record-setting
prices paid. Sandeep 401-688-9473
sj722@aol.com (1408)

**CHINA STAMPS COVERS ALL Pay
HIGHEST!** GU Box 4485 Santa Clara
CA 95056 (1415)

**AUSTRIA HOLYLAND, JAFFA /
Jerusalem / CAIFA** pmks. ashuber@gmail.com (1409)

SHEETS WANTED! ERRORS TOO!
Highest prices paid! Forever
commemorative stamps especially
needed! Email stukat@comcast.net or Call 603-929-0057 with what
you have to offer. (1411)

MINKUS TRUCIAL STATES stamp
pages, clean. 1960's thru mid
1970's. Printed one side &
numbered pages for each state.
Complete only. No stamps. tserio@comcast.net (1407)



STAMPSHOW
COLUMBUS, OH - AUGUST 9-12, 2018

USA at WESTPEX 2018 Burlingame, CA • April 27-29

US Postal History Colonial to Prexies:
Transatlantics, Destinations, Expos, Inland Waterways,
Railroads, CSA, Express, Possessions, & Military



STEPHEN T. TAYLOR

5 Glenbuck Road, Surbiton, Surrey KT6 6BS England
Phone: 011-4420-83909357
info@stephentaylor.co.uk www.stephentaylor.co.uk

Your American Dealer in Britain

EXPERTIZATION of WORLD CLASSICS by

Sismondo
EXPERTS

FAST, RELIABLE, COMPETITIVELY PRICED
High Quality Certificates
Complete and Accurate Descriptions
ACT NOW - ESTIMATED TURNAROUND 6-8 WKS!
For more information, terms and prices visit —
www.sismondostamps.com
LIANE & SERGIO SISMONDO
P.O. Box 10035, Syracuse, New York 13290-3301
TEL 315-422-2331 FAX 315-422-2956
EMAIL sismondo@dreamscape.com

PTS • ASDA

Celebrating Fitzsimmons Army Medical Center 100 years of Caring

The ROCKY MOUNTAIN STAMP SHOW

Denver Colorado

May 25 - 27, 2018

Seminars all day on Thursday May 24, 2018
presented by

India Study Circle
FOR PHILATELY

ALSO HOSTING



link to
RMSS MOVIE



www.rockymountainstampshow.com

No. 2, February 28, 2018

NEW APPLICANTS

The following applications were received during February 2018. If no objections are received by the Executive Director (814-933-3803) prior to April 30, 2018 these applicants will be admitted to membership and notice to this effect will appear in the June 30, 2018 issue.

Akciz, Sinan (228636) **Altadena, CA** GEOLOGY/GEMS/MINERALS-MAPS-MOUNTAINS-VOLCANOES; 43

Albino, Francis J. (228620) **Eastham, MA** US 19TH CENTURY, BUREAU ISSUES, CIVIL WAR COVERS, OFFICIALS/OFFICIAL MAIL-BRITISH EMPIRE; 53

Allen, Quatian (228647) **Lagrange, GA** US SHEETS/SMALL PANES-HISTORICAL WOMEN; 53

Anderson, Allan F. (228663) **Clifton Park, NY** US-WORLDWIDE; 79; Retired

Andreasen, Danielle (228566) **Cornelius, NC**; 33

Andrews, Moya L. (228612) **Bloomington, IN** AUSTRALIA-WORLDWIDE; 79; Retired

Barclay, William L. (228588) **South Londonderry, VT** SUDAN-SOUTH AFRICA/ENCLAVES-ITALY-EGYPT-MALAYA/MALAYSIA-THAILAND-UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA REVENUES; 62

Beck, Graham (228662) **Piscataway, NJ**; 31

Birmingham, William B. (228580) **Harrietta, MI** US SHEETS; 57; Biomedical Equipment Technician

Bragdon, Stuart (228623) **Highland, NY** US AIRMAILS, BOOKLETS/PANES, ADVERTISING COVERS, 19TH & 20TH CENTURY, CHRISTMAS SEALS

Brown, Aileen (228653) **Rockwall, TX**; 80

Brusino, Lee (228638) **Tonawanda, NY** US 20TH CENTURY, BLOCKS/GUIDELINE BLOCKS, SHEETS/SMALL PANES, AIRMAILS; 67

Butler, David J. (228664) **Bronx, NY** US-UN; 68; Retired

Cameron, Lee (228644) **Deer River, MN**; 71

Chamberlain, Kelly D. (228595) **Lake City, FL**

Claussen, Robert (228581) **APO, AE** PLATE BLOCKS-FDC-WORLDWIDE; 44; Manager

Coffey, James D. (228613) **Flowery Branch, GA** PRE-1940 US; 48; Self Employed

Collins, Lawrence (228624) **Saco, ME** US-AUSTRIA-BRITISH COMMONWEALTH-PHILIPPINES-WORLDWIDE

Cooper, Bradford E. (228573) **Davenport, FL** US CLASSICS, CIVIL WAR COVERS, GENERAL POSTAL HISTORY, COVERS-FOREIGN CLASSICS-WAR COVERS/STAMPS

Cooper, Joel P. (228593) **Raleigh, NC** EUROPE-AFRICA-GREAT BRITAIN-US CONFEDERATE STATES; 55; Retired

Coughlin, Mark (228607) **Clayton, NY** US-CANADA-IRELAND

Cronin, Len (228634) **Mount Prospect, IL** US 20TH CENTURY-WAR COVERS/STAMPS-SPACE/JET/ROCKET COVERS-EISENHOWER; 69

Daly, Derek (228675) **Carrigaline, Cork, Great Britain** IRELAND-GREAT BRITAIN, MACHINS; 66; Accountant

Donna, Linda M. (228579) **Colchester, VT**; 73

Dyer, Craig L. (228656) **Phoenix, AZ** WORLDWIDE; 59; Retired

Ernst, Leonard J. (228628) **Bradenton, FL** SOUTH AMERICA; 81; Retired

Everhart, Don (228582) **Olathe, KS** US, PLATE BLOCKS, SINGLES; Retired

Fargason, David (228594) **Baton Rouge, LA** US FDC, BLOCKS/GUIDELINE BLOCKS, LA & GA POSTAL HISTORY, COVERS, STAMPLESS COVERS; 50

Fowlkes, Lewis (228587) **Santa Rosa Beach, FL**; 67

Garner, Pal (228574) **Conroe, TX** US COMMEMORATIVES, AIRMAILS, 20TH CENTURY, POSTAGE DUE-SAN MARINO; 63

Gerchak, Stanislaw F. (228601) **Youngstown, OH** WORLDWIDE, USED; 61

Gerdes, Charles F. (228650) **Kirkville, MO** GERMANY-INSECT-PLANT-NATURE; 72; Retired

Gleim-Hanson, Teresa (228642) **Bedford, TX** US MATCH & MEDICINE, NH POSTAL HISTORY, FDC-CONSERVATION STAMPS-CHRISTMAS SEALS-RED CROSS-NURSES; 49; Registered Nurse

Goode, James M. (228631) **Washington, DC** US COMMEMORATIVES; 78; Historian

Gould, Jon (228586) **Camden, SC** MALAYA/MALAYSIA-MAURITIUS-SEYCHELLES-CEYLON/SRI LANKA-NORTH BORNEO/LABUAN-PAPUA NEW GUINEA-MALDIVE ISLANDS; Retired

Haggard, Gary M. (228665) **Lewisburg, PA** US-BARBADOS-NEW ZEALAND; 77; Retired

Hammond-O'Malley, Ellen D. (228659) **Williamsville, NY**; 62

Hartsfield, Traci (228567) **Augusta, GA** US-AFRICAN AMERICAN; 51; Physician Assistant

Hollingsworth, Tom R. (228583) **Cold Spring, MN** MINT US; 65; Retired

Holmes, Kim (228576) **Los Angeles, CA** US AIRMAILS

Hrubovcak, Jenny (228643) **Las Vegas, NV** US 19TH CENTURY, COVERS-ISRAEL; Retired

Huck, Lane T. (228589) **Milwaukee, WI** AUTOMOBILES-US COMMEMORATIVES, WI POSTAL HISTORY-POLAND-GERMAN 3RD REICH/OCCUPATIONS, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Hunter, Ken (228651) **Lakeville, MN**

Jennings, Ferrell (228572) **Alamo, CA**; 67

Kaplan, Donna (228602) **Savannah, GA** US 20TH CENTURY-BELGIUM-OLYMPICS-GERMANY; 52

Kik, Kenneth (228565) **Danville, KY** US REVENUES/TAX PAIDS (FEDERAL), 19TH CENTURY, COVERS; 51

Klokow, Allen (228629) **Westmont, IL** US; 78; Retired

Lahowetz, Thomas (228626) **Chesapeake, VA** US COMMEMORATIVES/PANELS, 20TH CENTURY, PLATE BLOCKS; 55

Lee, Glenn (228646) **East Brunswick, NJ** US; 90; Retired

Liddell, Gary (228590) **Toronto, AB** BRITISH COMMONWEALTH-ANTARCTIC TERRITORIES

NEW MEMBERS

Applications 227863, 228356 through 228447 as previously published have been accepted for membership by the Board of Vice Presidents.

SUMMARY

Total Membership, January 31, 2018	29,799
New Members		93
Reinstated	33.....	126
Chapter Disbanded		1
Deceased		41
Dropped NPD		1
Resignations	42.....	85
Total Membership, February 28, 2018	29,840
(Total Membership, February 28, 2017 30,715 a difference of		-875)

Liput, Rob (228673) **Dayton, OH** US 19TH & 20TH CENTURY, COMMEMORATIVES; 52

Lomangino, Roberta (228605) **Punta Gorda, FL** US

Lowry, Philip J. (228635) **Minneapolis, MN** TOPICAL-WORLDWIDE; 69

MacCutcheon, J. S. (228599) **Raleigh, NC** US CONFEDERATE STATES, CIVIL WAR COVERS, CHRISTMAS SEALS, CLASSICS, COMMEMORATIVE PANELS, ADVERTISING COVERS

MacKenzie, Leslie (228657) **Vancouver, WA** US AIRMAILS

Madden, Pat (228627) **Choctaw, OK** VATICAN CITY; 57; Retired

Marotta, Robert J. (228649) **Jamaica Plain, MA** BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, EMPIRE, NORTH AMERICA-CANADA-GREAT BRITAIN-INDIAN STATES; 74

Martnez, Hector (228598) **San Fernando, CA** US 19TH & 20TH CENTURY, CIVIL WAR COVERS, COMMEMORATIVES/PANELS, AIRMAILS; 43

McGill, William (228577) **Schenectady, NY** US 19TH CENTURY, AIRMAILS, CONFEDERATE STATES, BOOKLETS/PANES, COIL LINE PAIRS, COILS; 62



buyers and
builders of great
stamp collections
visit

www.columbianstamp.com



Postal Building Photos Needed
Pictures of unusual/iconic postal
buildings and their history
Send to: postalpics@gmail.com

Australia - British Commonwealth
Buying Stamps & Postal History Selling

from \$5 to \$50,000 - Simplified to Specialized

Michael Eastick & Associates Pty. Ltd.

PO Box 62 Forest Hill, Vic 3131, Australia
Ph:011 613 9894 8561 Fax:011 613 9894 8561
Email: michael@michaeleastick.com

www.michaeleastick.com

McKnight, Clarence (228575) **Montclair, NJ** US COMMEMORATIVE PANELS, FDC, FD PROGRAMS, PLATE BLOCKS, PRESS SHEETS-HISPANICS-AFRICAN AMERICANS-SPORTS-WOMEN; Retired

Metzler, Mark (228596) **Louisburg, NC**; 61

Molina, Alfonso (228569) **Pavas, Costa Rica** COSTA RICA; 36; Marketer

Mooradian, Serj (228591) **Marble Cliff, OH** US-GREAT BRITAIN-NETHERLANDS; 33

Moore, Albert L. (228568) **Carmel, IN** GERMANY, 3RD REICH/OCCUPATIONS, COLONIES, STATES, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLICS-FOREIGN POSTAL HISTORY; 62

Morey, Daryl D. (228615) **Lakeville, MN**; 57; City Planner

Mycroft, John W. (228637) **Asheville, NC** CANADA-BRITISH COLONIES-GERMANY-US; 68; Retired

Naye, Maria M. (228564) **Arlington Heights, IL** US AIRMAILS; Financial Planner

Northrop, James D. (228666) **Colorado Springs, CO** EARLY US; 67; Retired

O'Hara, Daniel T. (228671) **Huntsville, AL** US MINT, FDC

Oberfield, Warren (228563) **Pittsburgh, PA**

Owen, Dennis (228630) **Charlestown, MA** US CLASSICS, 19TH & 20TH CENTURY, AIRMAILS, SPECIAL DELIVERIES, COMMEMORATIVES

Park, Min Young (228676) **Walnut, CA**; 52

Pedersen, John (228570) **Carrollton, TX** US 19TH & 20TH CENTURY, CLASSICS, COMMEMORATIVES; 69

Pfister, David E. (228603) **North Olmsted, OH** US 19TH & 20TH CENTURY, AIRMAILS, CLASSICS, OFFICIALS/OFFICIAL MAIL-ZEPPELIN COVERS/STAMPS; 57

Pollard, Amy L. (228641) **Tomball, TX** TX POSTAL HISTORY; 52; Accounting & Taxes

Powell, Charles D. (228652) **Wetumpka, AL** US; 71; Retired

Pratt, Michael (228610) **Plainfield, NJ** US COVERS, SHEETS/SMALL PANES, FDC, FLIGHT COVERS, POSTAL STATIONERY-PHILATELIC HISTORY/MEMORABILIA; 63

Prins, Darrell (228609) **Edmonton, AB** NETHERLANDS-VATICAN CITY; 58

Raddi, Albert B. (228632) **Milford, MI** US COVERS-SCIENCE/SCIENTISTS; 72

Rauch, Harry (228621) **Honolulu, HI** US, COMMEMORATIVES, 19TH & 20TH CENTURY, CLASSICS, AIRMAILS; 62

Reese, Linda (228604) **Wexford, PA**; Paralegal

Richling, Mitchell (228645) **Austin, TX** US 19TH & 20TH CENTURY, FANCEL CANCELS, WASHINGTON FRANKLINS-GERMAN 3RD REICH/OCCUPATIONS-PROPAGANDA STAMPS/COVERS

Robinson, Janice L. (228660) **Colorado Springs, CO** US 20TH CENTURY, COMMEMORATIVES-MICRONESIA-MARSHALL ISLANDS-PALAU-VATICAN CITY

Rummel, Tara (228592) **Newburgh, NY**; 32

Ruymen, Agnes C. (228578) **Mahwah, NJ** US CHRISTMAS SEALS, 19TH CENTURY; 65; Retired

Samarin, Davoud (228561) **Ardmore, PA**

Schmitz, Mark (228619) **Carrollton, GA** US 19TH & 20TH CENTURY, COMMEMORATIVES-CLASSICS (FOREIGN)-PHILATELIC LITERATURE

Scott, John (228640) **Fontana, CA** US 19TH CENTURY, AIRMAILS, CLASSICS, REVENUES/TAX PAIDS (FEDERAL), WASHINGTON FRANKLINS-GERMAN 3RD REICH/OCCUPATIONS; 51

Seely, Lloyd (228584) **Manzanita, OR** CANADA-CHILE-EGYPT; 78; Retired

Shaw, Stanley (228654) **Warrington, PA** US, 19TH & 20TH CENTURY, AIRMAILS, COMMEMORATIVES; 78; Retired

Singley, Elijah (228616) **Springfield, IL**

Singley, Yvonne J. (S-228617) **Springfield, IL**

Sinha, Ruhit (228597) **Brookings, SD** WORLDWIDE 19TH CENTURY-US 19TH CENTURY, SPACE COVERS-INDIAN STATES-GERMAN 3RD REICH/OCCUPATIONS-BRITISH EMPIRE; 23; Student

Smith, Kenneth J. (228648) **Dyer, IN**; 68; Retired

Snoopy, (228614) **Huntsville, AL**

Strycharz, James (228661) **Southwick, MA** US, ADVERTISING COVERS, AIRMAILS, COMMEMORATIVES, POSTAL HISTORY-FOREIGN POSTAL HISTORY; 73; Retired

Sumers, Peter (228667) **Fresno, CA** US-GERMANY; 59; Retired

Surdyk, Richard A. (228672) **Pittsburgh, PA** US 20TH CENTURY-POLAND-FRANCE-VATICAN CITY-FLAGS/NATIONAL EMBLEMS; 68; Copy Editor

Sweeney, Michael G. (228668) **San Antonio, TX** US; 79; Retired

Testman, Don Castro H. (228633) **Oceanside, CA** US CIVIL WAR COVERS, NAVAL COVERS, MD & CA POSTAL HISTORY, 19TH & 20TH CENTURY; 33

Thivierge, Louise (228669) **Oviedo, FL** MINT US; 73; Retired

Tool, Kent (228600) **San Francisco, CA** US BLOCKS/GUIDELINE BLOCKS, 19TH & 20TH CENTURY-COSTA RICA-GUATEMALA-FRANCE; 80

Torrone, Richard G. (228562) **Surfside Beach, SC** US 19TH & 20TH CENTURY, BLOCKS/GUIDELINE BLOCKS; 71

Trible, William E. (228670) **Vienna, VA** US PLATE BLOCKS 1938/78-GERMANY; 79; Retired

Turbush, Edward J. (228655) **Coram, NY** US COMMEMORATIVES/PANELS, AIRMAILS, BOOKLETS/PANES, CLASSICS, DEFINITIVES; 64; Retired

Vass, Jeanette (228611) **Landenberg, PA**

Villasana, Pio H. (228585) **Mission, TX**; 37; Teacher

Walcott, Katherine T. (228608) **Wilsonville, AL** HORSES; Freelance Writer

Weaver, Henry (228674) **Jerusalem, OH**; 34

Webster, Michael J. (228571) **Walloon Lake, MI**; 58

Wellington, Laura (228622) **Sharpville, PA** US WASHINGTON FRANKLINS, USED, OFFICIAL POST OFFICE SEALS, REVENUES/TAX PAIDS (FEDERAL), ERRORS/FREAKS/ODDITIES-GERMANY; 54

Wendelyn, Kurt (228639) **Springville, CA**; 72

Williams, Jesse (228618) **Hamden, CT** US-DEAD COUNTRIES-CSA; 64; Design Draftsman

Woloski, John (228658) **Morganton, GA** US CLASSICS-CANADA-GERMANY-BRITISH EMPIRE; 71; Retired

Wotherspoon, Craig (228625) **New York, NY** GREAT BRITAIN-ASTRONOMY-MATHEMATICS-NY & PA POSTAL HISTORY-ARCHEOLOGY/ANTHROPOLOGY

RESIGNED CHAPTER

Mahoning Valley Stamp Club (008537), Youngstown, OH

DECEASED

Axelrod, Alan R. (8054-060780), Boynton Beach, FL

Baron, Thomas A. (097903), Long Beach, NY

Beals, Joe T. (152021), Indianapolis, IN

Benson, Howard F. (206786), Aurora, CO

Bonadurer, J. Byron (118855), Granada Hills, CA

Brost, Bernard A. (7991-055617), Boulder, CO

Clarke, Stewart D. (156348), Vista, CA

Clune, Richard C. (194836), Albany, OR

Dean, L. Wallace III (9310-064480), Glastonbury, CT

DeHaan Quentin C. Dr. (7321-053042), Lutz, FL

Dorazio, Vincent C. (151415), Burnsville, MN

Downs, David P. (132118), Cape Coral, FL

Drummond, Robert J. Sr. (185735), Littleton, NH

Gorney, Henry S., (164354), Allamuchy, NJ

Gridley, Dean K. (195061), Huntington Beach, CA

Hallock, Douglass A. (5656-144862), Sussex, Great Britain

Harris, Robert J. (204664), Bonita Springs, FL

Huff, L. Gaylon (206547), Tigard, OR

Jonason, Edward (105462), Erie, PA

Joyce, Ralph R. (098781), El Sobrante, CA

Kelly, Richard J. (176011) Bryn Mawr, PA

Kurriss, E. David (222037), Bass River, MA

Logan, Gary C. (223491), Greenwich, CT

Lynch, Thomas (175789), Las Vegas, NV

Malone, Leslie (222641), Little Compton, RI

Mayer, Bernard D. (049108), Merrifield, VA

Merrill, Charles R. (209021) Denver, CO

Moll, Barbara D. (206915), McMinnville, OR

Mosich, Nick D. (083192), Sumner, WA

Murphy, Edward W. (120076), Tucson, AZ

Mexico
New and Lower Prices
www.greggnelsonstamps.com
707-894-5273

We Sell & Buy Stamps
U.S. & Worldwide

CKstamps

ck stamps LLC
42-14 Union St. #2A
Flushing, NY 11355
917-667-6641 ckstampsLLC@yahoo.com
www.CKstamps.com

Stamps Auctions
from \$0.01 on eBay

IBS
APR 2015

The World's Leading Auctioneer
for China, Hong Kong and Asia

Outstanding Material ■ Preeminent Expertise
Superior Realizations ■ Auctions in Hong Kong

Experience ■ Worldwide Distribution

Intersia
auctions

Suite A, 13/F, Shun Ho Tower, 24-30 Ice House Street
Central, Hong Kong tel: +852 2868 6046 fax: +852 2868 6146
email: info@intersia-auctions.com www.intersia-auctions.com

Niederaur, George H. Rev. (126523), Menlo Park, CA

Olson, Clifford (210111) Pleasanton, CA
 Simone, Frank T. (225795), Leesburg, FL
 Statman, Irving M. (8891-062272), Dallas, TX
 Talmadge, Richard B. (082267), Los Altos, CA
 Taylor, Robert G. (203381), Louisville, KY
 Tyndall, Vincent (078376), Springfield, MO
 Vasso, Wanda (226756), Destin, FL
 Webb, Benjamin D. (088666), Austin, TX
 Weller, Dennis R. (203710), Whiting, IN
 Wood, Jack G. (112087), N. Tonawanda, NY

SUSPENDED

Zwilling, Steven (173946), suspended under Article 3.11.5, member charged with a crime, pending outcome of criminal trial.

DEALER LISTING

The following has been approved for classification as a full-time (D) stamp dealer according to qualifications established by the Board of Vice Presidents.

Myers, James D. (stampsuniversal.com, 195077-D), P.O. Box 2047, Coppell TX 75019 (972) 304-1671, jasdmyers@earthlink.com

APPLICATION RECALLED

Cady, Ray, Charlotte, NC



Quality U.S. Stamps
 **Competitive Prices** 
 Scott A. Shaulis
 P.O. Box 549 • Murrysville, PA 15668
 scott@shaulisstamps.com • www.shaulisstamps.com

NEW ISSUE SERVICE • No Frills, Nothing Fancy
~ Just dependable service since 1970 ~
 Reliable, affordable, worldwide standing order new issue service.
 Complete topical coverage. Visa/MasterCard accepted.
Write today for full details.
 **DAVIDSON'S STAMP SERVICE** 
 P.O. Box 36355 • Indianapolis • IN 46236-0355 • Phone: 317-826-2620
 E-mail: Ed-Davidson@earthlink.net • Online: www.newstampissues.com

NEW — 2017 Canadian Revenue Stamp Catalogue by ESJ van Dam
 214 pages, 1200 color photos
 send US\$32 for Air Mail to USA or order on our website.
E.S.J. van Dam Ltd
 P.O. Box 300-P, Bridgenorth, ON, Canada K0L 1H0
 toll free phone 1-866-382-6326
www.canadarevenuestamps.com

FLOREX 2018
THE FLORIDA STATE STAMP SHOW
 November 30–December 2, 2018
 Orlando, FL
FLOREXStampShow.com
show@FLOREXStampShow.com

When in Naples (Florida)
stop in and examine our large stock of U.S. and Foreign Stamps, Covers, Collections, Wholesale Lots
NEW ENGLAND STAMP
 4987 Tamiami Trail East
 Village Falls Professional Ctr., Naples, FL 34113
 Ph: 239-732-8000 Fax: 239-732-7701
 Established 1893 E-bay I.D. Gary.NES 

UNITED STATES MISSING COLOR STAMPS
Great selection. Priced to sell.
Are you on our mailing List?
 Suburban Stamp Inc.
 P.O. Box 425
 East Longmeadow, MA 01028
 413-785-5348
 E-mail: suburbanstamp@verizon.net 

VATICAN CITY YEAR SETS

Year	Mint
2016	\$97.00
2015	\$87.60
2014	\$100.00

PENNY BLACK STAMP COMPANY
 P.O. Box 78, Dexter MI 48130-0078
 Phone: (734) 424-3043
www.pennyblackstamp.com

★ WANTED! ★
UNITED STATES STAMPS AND ERRORS — TOP \$\$\$!
 U.S. & WW Wanted
 Get your highest offer then call us toll free or send to...
TROPICAL STAMPS INC.
 5170 N. Federal Hwy., # 2
 Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33308-3814
 All U.S. Wanted — Any Amount \$\$  
 800-634-0666 or 954-351-9794

SPACE COVERS
 Mercury, Gemini, Apollo, Shuttle, Skylab
 Apollo-Soyuz, Beck, Goldcraft, Space Craft
 Prime Recovery Ships, FDC, X-15, Satellites, Pioneer
 Discoverer, Mariner, Ranger, Atlas, Vanguard, Viking
 and many, many others.
 1000's in stock
 24 hours a day
www.spacecoverstore.com

 **RUBBER STAMPS**
TRADITIONAL & SELF-INKING
 CUSTOMER SERVICE & ORDERS CALL TOLL-FREE
1-877-373-1212
 MOST ORDERS SHIP WITHIN 24 HOURS
 Visit us online: **SHOP.WCP-NM.COM**

INDIAN STATES

 **401-688-9473** 
info@stampsinc.com

View 14,000+ Items Online Right Now!
www.Varisell.com


• WORLDWIDE •
 Stamps • Covers • Revenues • Errors • Varieties
 Proofs • Postal Stationery • Postcards • Autographs
 Philatelic Literature • Catalogues
 *Prompt, Courteous Service • Satisfaction Guaranteed*

Order Online
DenaliStamps.com
 Printed Price lists also available for
 France, Germany, Austria, Monaco
 Lichtenstein, Switzerland
 Fr. Andorra, Fr. Polynesia,
 FSAT, St. Pierre.
Denali Stamp Co.
 1161-A Overland Lane, Lincoln, CA 95648
info@denalilstamps.com

UNITED STATES

a. Used
 b. Mint
 c. Revenues
 d. Back-of-Book
 f. Modern mint, used and plate blocks
 (Specify the list you want.)

LAURENCE L. WINUM
 P.O. Box 247, Walden, NY 12586
 APS 51900 800-914-8090 ARA 1970



Index of Advertisers

APS:			
Estate Advice	www.stamps.org/Estate-Advice	314	
Insurance Plan	www.hughwood.com	357	
Publications	stamps.org/Publications	C3	
StampShow/NTSS	stamps.org/StampShow	387	
Volunteer Work Week	stamps.org/Volunteer-Work-Week	401	
Young Philatelic Leaders Fellowship	aps.buzz/YPLF	382	
Amos Media	www.linns.com www.amosadvantage.com	355	
Antonio M. Torres	www.antoniotorres.com	390	
Argyll Etkin Limited	www.argyll-etkin.com	392	
C.G. Auktionshaus Christoph Gärtner GmbH & Co. KG	www.auktionen-gaertner.de	301	
CK Stamps	www.ckstamps.com	399	
Cataloging U.S. Commemorative Stamps: 1950, by Charles Posner	www.stamps.org/Publications	397	
Century Stamps	www.century-stamps.com	338	
Champion Stamp Co., Inc.		318-319	
Charles W. Deaton Friendly Texas buyer		314	
Colonial Stamp Company	www.colonialstampcompany.com	392	
Columbian Stamp Company	www.columbianstamp.com	398	
Daniel F. Kelleher Auctions	www.kelleherauctions.com	341	
Davidson's Stamp Service	www.newstampissues.com	400	
Delcampe International	www.delcampe.net	325	
Denali Stamp Co.	www.denalistamps.com	400	
Discount & Dollar Covers and World Stamp Company	www.discountcoverstore.com www.worldstampcompany.com	394	
Don S. Cal	www.DonSCal.com	390	
Downeast Stamps Auctions	www.destamps.com	391	
Dr. Robert Friedman & Sons Stamps	www.drbofriedmanstamps.com	307	
Dutch Country Auctions The Stamp Center	www.thestampcenter.com	358	
E.S.J. Van Dam, Ltd.	www.canadarevenuestamps.com	400	
Eastern Auctions, Ltd.	www.easternauctions.com	325	
Edward D. Younger Co.	www.edwardyounger.com	310-313	
Eric Jackson	www.ericjackson.com	353	
FLOREX 2018 Exhibition and Stamp Shows	florexstampshow.com	400	
Frank Bachenheimer	www.astampdealer4u.com	392	
Fusco Auctions	fuscoauctions.com	314	
Gary Posner, Inc.	www.garyposnerinc.com	315	
Gregg Nelson Stamps	www.greggnelsonstamps.com	399	
HB Philatelics	www.hbphilatelics.com	394	
H.E. Harris & Co., Whitman Publishing Co.	www.whitman.com	320	
H.R. Harmer, Global Philatelic Network, Inc.	www.hrharmer.com www.hrharmer.com/en/GlobalPhilatelicNetwork/#	297	
Have Tongs Will Travel	www.randyschollstampcompany.com/have-tongs-will-travel.asp	C4	
Ideal Stamp Company, Inc. Sam Malamud	www.IGPC.com www.idealny.com	359	
interasia auctions limited	www.interasia-auctions.com	399	
Jon Krupnick		396	
Kay & Company	www.kaystamps.com	396	
Kelleher & Rogers, Ltd.	www.kelleherauctions.com	340	
Laurence L Winum		400	
Lawrence J Mozian	www.mozianstamps.com	396	
Markest Stamp Co.	www.markest.com	389	
Michael Eastick & Associates Pty. Ltd.	www.michaelstick.com	398	
Miller's Stamp Company	www.millerstamps.com	392	
Mountainside Stamps, Coins and Currency	www.mountainsidestamps.com	396	
Mowbray Collectables Ltd.	www.mowbrays.co.nz	392	
Mystic Stamp Company	www.mysticstamp.com	385, C2	
New England Stamp	www.NewEnglandStamp.com	400	
Nieser Stamps & Coins	www.kennieser.com	396	
Northland International Trading, LLC	www.northstamp.com	391	
Palo Alburns Inc.	www.paloalburns.com	383	
Paradise Valley Stamp Company, Cornerstamp, Inc.	www.stamp-one.com	361	
Patricia A. Kaufmann	www.trishkaufmann.com	321	
Penny Black Stamp Company	www.pennyblackstamp.com	400	
Philasearch	www.Philasearch.com	309	
Postal Pics		398	
PostalStationery.com	www.postalstationery.com	314	
Rasdale Stamp Co.	www.rasdalestamps.com	390	
Richard Friedberg Stamps	www.friedbergstamps.com	314	
Rising Sun Stamps		391	
Robert A. Siegel Auction Galleries, Inc.	www.siegelauctions.com	299	
Rocky Mountain Stamp Show	www.rockymountainstampshow.com	397	
RUBBER STAMPS	shop.wcp-nm.com	400	
San Pedro Stamp & Coin, LLC	www.sanpedrosc.com	385	
Scott A. Shaulis	www.shaulisstamps.com	400	
Sismondo Experts, The Classic Collector	www.sismondostamps.com	397	
Space Cover Store	www.spacecoverstore.com	400	
Stampsinc		400	
Stephen Pattillo-Quality Stampshows	www.stampshowsteve.com	392	
Stephen T. Taylor	www.stephentaylor.co.uk	397	
Sterling Kingbrook Auctions	www.sterlingkingbrookauctions.com www.stampauctionnetwork.com	392	
Steve Malack Stamps	www.malack.com	395	
Suburban Stamp, Inc.		400	
Subway Stamp Shop, Inc.	www.subwaystamp.com	305	
Tropical Stamps, Inc.	www.tropicalstamps.com	400	
United States Postal Service	www.USPS.com	317	
UPA - Universal Philatelic Auctions	www.UPAstampauctions.co.uk	396	
Vance Auctions Ltd.	www.vanceauctions.com	393	
Varisell	www.Varisell.com	400	
Waterfowl Stamps and More	www.waterfowlstampsandmore.com	406	
Washington Stamp Exchange	www.washpress.com	390	
Wilton Stamp Company	www.wiltonstamp.com	396	
WOPA, Gibraltar Stamps	www.wopa-plus.com/wedding	339	



Volunteer Work Week - July 16 - 20, 2018

Volunteers make a difference in the world. Volunteer Work Week participants make a difference at the American Philatelic Society and for the American Philatelic Research Library.

Would you like to make a difference? If so, please join us for Volunteer Work Week at the American Philatelic Center in Bellefonte, Pennsylvania. Make new friends and learn new things while putting your knowledge, skills, and enthusiasm to work.

Go to stamps.org/Volunteer-Work-Week for more information and to register.



A Flag and Glowing Life Forms Appear on New Stamps

Only two new stamp issues – one patriotic and another scientific – were issued in February by the United States Postal Service.

The first is a new Flag stamp, which assures that the nation’s colors can continue to grace first-class mail in a string that dates back to the mid-20th century.

The other is a set of 10 stamps displaying the up-close and fascinating world of bioluminescent life, much of which is found in the oceans.

Here is a closer look at the new stamps:

U.S. Flag

A United States Flag stamp has been available to the public for use on mail continuously for more than 50 years. To keep that string alive, the U.S. Postal Service, on February 9, issued its latest Flag stamp, this one showing a stiff flag with two crisp folds.

“Since 1957, the Postal Service has produced colorful stamps that celebrate the American flag in all of its beautiful red, white and blue glory,” said U.S. Postal Service District Manager Timothy Costello in dedicating the stamp. “Through this stamp, the Postal Service reminds us all of the importance of showing our patriotism and pride all year round.”

Looking at the design up close might be a little disorienting, but from a distance you can see the folds as the flag seems to take on a three-dimensional quality.

The forever stamp was formally issued in a first-day ceremony, February 9, at the American Stamp Dealers Association Winter Stamp Show in Fort Lauderdale, Florida. ASDA Executive Director Dana Guyer served as master of ceremonies.

The stamp is being sold in double-sided booklets of 20 and coils of 100. With the postage increases of January 21, the stamp costs 50 cents, but will forever pay the first-class domestic letter rate. Both formats were produced by two printers – Ashton Potter (USA) Ltd. and Banknote Corporation of America.

The flag’s vivid red, white and blue colors come through strong and clear via a digital illustration by Kit Hinrichs, of San Francisco, California. Hinrichs’ illustration shows crisp folds and a contemporary look, with a shadow on the small,

visible portion of the back to suggest a sense of depth.

Ethel Kessler was the art director.

Although the American flag had appeared on U.S. stamps as far back as 1869, usually as a small element in a larger vignette, it was only in 1957 that the U.S. Post Office Department developed a quick and economical way to produce bicolor or multicolor stamps that could depict the flag in red, white and blue, thanks to a special press acquired from the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, the Postal Service said in a news release. In the decades since, multicolored flags

have become a consistent motif on U.S. postage.

Hinrichs, award-winning principal and creative director of Studio Hinrichs, is a longtime student and expert in American flag design and has written and/or designed four books on the flag: *Stars and Stripes*, *Long May She Wave*, *100 American Icons* and *The American Flag: Two Centuries of Concord and Conflict*. His works are included in the permanent collections of the Museum of Modern Art in New York, the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art and the Library of Congress.

John Hotchner wrote a story about U.S. flag stamps that was published December 18, 2016 via the Virtual Stamp Club.

“With the 1963 5-cent Flag Over White House (Scott 1208) issue, the U.S. Postal Service began an unbroken run of definitive (regular postage) stamps that extends to today,” Hotchner writes. “This movement really got into high gear with the issuance of the first plate number coil (18-cent) Flag stamps in 1981.”

Hotchner’s article reviews some printing and flag stamp history, including a review of several design errors, or perceived errors.

The big question I had, though, was how many Flag stamps has the U.S. produced? Of course, Hotchner, always a thorough researcher would supply us the answer:

“Would you like to guess how many face-different U.S. stamp designs include the various forms of the American flag? 25? 50? As many as 100? When I sat down with the catalog to count them, I was surprised to tally over 200! Now, that does include denominated and non-denominated flag stamps that are otherwise the same, and the different color



denominations of the 32¢ “G” definitives; but it does not include Stars-and-Stripes shields, or hard-to-identify dots flying from flag poles on federal buildings and ships, on monuments, uniforms and airplanes.”

Thank you, John. Now you can add the crisp bifold Flag stamp to your lineup. Hotchner’s full story can be found at www.virtualstampclub.com/lloydblog/?p=5021.

By the way. Those who collect postally used versions will need some luck and a great magnifier to find the single size variety among the four versions. The image area of the Ashton Potter coil is 0.8709 of an inch wide. The image area on the other three versions is 0.87 of an inch wide. The Ashton Potter coil is a mere 9/10000 of an inch wider!

Bioluminescent Life

Some of Earth’s most fascinating and mostly unknown life forms appear on 10 new Bioluminescent Life stamps, which were formally issued February 22 in a ceremony at the Sunrise Theatre, Ft. Pierce, Florida.

Bioluminescence – the ability of some living things to generate their own light – occurs on many branches of the tree of life. Eight stamp images represent the work of some of the top explorers of the bioluminescent ocean realm, and two

portray land-based species.

The forever stamps, featuring stunning photography from the world of science, are produced in panes of 20. Derry Noyes designed the stamps and pane. On each row, the third and fourth stamps repeat the first two designs.

Shown on the stamps are:

Row 1: Deep-ocean octopus and midwater jellyfish, photos by Edith Widder.

Row 2: Deep-sea comb jelly, photo by Widder; mushroom, photo by Taylor F. Lockwood.

Row 3: Firefly, photo by Gail Shumway; bamboo coral, photo by Widder.

Row 4: Marine worm and crown jellyfish, photos by Widder.

Row 5: Marine worm, photo by Steve Haddock; sea pen, photo by Widder

At center top, the selvage – or area outside the stamps – features a transparent deep-sea comb jelly (Gregory G. Dimijan photo), surrounded by images of the firefly squid (Danté Fenolio).

Seven photographs on the pane were taken by Widder, Ph.D., recognized as one of the world’s foremost authorities on deep-sea exploration. Widder is founder, CEO and



FLAG DEFINITIVE FOREVER STAMP, ASHTON POTTER VERSION

USPS Item Numbers: 678200 (Double-sided booklet pane of 20); 749700 (coil of 100)

Format: Double-sided pane of 20 (convertible booklet), 1,040 stamps per revolution; coil of 100, 744 stamps per revolution

Issue Date and City: February 9, 2018, Ft. Lauderdale, Florida

Art Director: Ethel Kessler, Bethesda, Maryland

Designer and Typographer: Kit Hinrichs, San Francisco, California

Modeler: Joseph Sheeran

Manufacturing Process: Offset with microprinting

Printer: Ashton Potter (USA) Ltd., Williamsville, New York

Press Type: Muller A76

Print Quantity: 1.25 billion stamps (pane of 20); 2 billion stamps (coil)

Paper Type: Nonphosphored Type III, block tag applied

Adhesive Type: Pressure-sensitive adhesive

Ink Colors: Black, PMS 2145, PMS 186

Pane of 20 Stamp Sizes: Image Area (w x h): 0.73 inch by 0.84 inch, 18.54 millimeters by 21.34mm (image area); 0.87 inch by 0.98 inch, 22.10mm by 24.89 mm (image area)

Full booklet size: 5.52 inches by 1.96 inches, 140.21mm by 49.78mm

Coil of 100 Stamp Sizes: Image Area (w x h): 0.73 inch by 0.84 inch, 18.54 millimeters by 21.34mm (image area); 0.8709 inch by 0.98 inch, 22.11mm by 24.89 mm (image area);

Plate Numbers: “P” followed by three single digits

Marginal Markings (booklet): Header. “US Flag” Twenty First-Class Forever Stamps, Plate number in peel strip area, © 2017 USPS in peel strip area, barcode

Coil Number Frequency: Plate numbers every 31st stamp below stamp image

FLAG DEFINITIVE FOREVER STAMP, BANKNOTE CORPORATION OF AMERICA VERSION

USPS Item Numbers: 678200 (Double-sided booklet pane of 20); 749700 (coil of 100)

Format: Double-sided pane of 20 (convertible booklet), 960 stamps per revolution; coil of 100, 744 stamps per revolution

Issue Date and City: February 9, 2018, Ft. Lauderdale, Florida

Art Director: Ethel Kessler, Bethesda, Maryland

Designer and Typographer: Kit Hinrichs, San Francisco, California

Modeler: Sandra Lane/Michelle Finn

Manufacturing Process: Offset with microprinting

Printer and Processor: Banknote Corporation of America, Browns Summit, North Carolina

Press Type: Alprinta 74

Print Quantity: 1.25 billion stamps (pane of 20); 2 billion stamps (coil)

Paper Type: Phosphor tagged paper, block tag applied (booklet); phosphor tagged Paper, overall (coil)

Adhesive Type: Pressure-sensitive adhesive

Ink Colors: PMS 2145 Blue, PMS 186 Red, Black

Pane of 20 Stamp Sizes: Image Area (w x h): 0.73 inch by 0.84 inch, 18.54 millimeters by 21.34mm (image area); 0.87 inch by 0.98 inch, 22.10mm by 24.89 mm (image area)

Full booklet size: 5.52 inches by 1.96 inches, 140.21mm by 49.78mm

Coil of 100 Stamp Sizes: Image Area (w x h): 0.73 inch by 0.84 inch, 18.54 millimeters by 21.34mm (image area); 0.87 inch by 0.98 inch, 22.10mm by 24.89 mm (image area);

Plate Numbers: “B” followed by three single digits

Marginal Markings (booklet): Plate number in peel strip area, © 2017 USPS in peel strip area, promotional text, barcode

Coil Number Frequency: Plate numbers every 31st stamp below stamp image

senior scientist at the Ocean Research & Conservation Association (ORCA). Widder spoke at the first-day ceremony. Widder, a specialist in bioluminescence, has many accomplishments to her credit including being part of the team, in 2012, that was the first to film a live giant squid in its natural habitat. The giant squid can grow to more than 40 feet in length but remains one of the most elusive of sea creatures. In 2006, Widder was named a Fellow by the MacArthur Foundation.

Information from the ORCA website offers the following: Widder has been a leader in helping to design and invent new submersible instrumentation and equipment to enable unobtrusive deep-sea observations. Working with engineers, she conceived of and built several unique devices that enable humans to see beneath the waves in new ways, including HIDEEX, a bathyphotometer that is the U.S. Navy standard for measuring bioluminescence, important information for keeping submarines hidden from above.

Widder also built LoLAR, an ultrasensitive deep-sea light meter that measures light in the deep ocean, and a remotely operated deep-sea camera system, known as ORCA's Eye-in-the-Sea (EITS). EITS has produced footage of rare sharks, jellyfish and discovered a new species of large squid, all in their natural habitats.

In an online interview connected with the PBS show "Nature", Widder said she was working on her Ph.D. thesis at the University of California at Santa Barbara when she went on a marine biology trawler cruise.

"The animals brought up in the nets were fantastic, and their light-producing capabilities were incredible. I was enthralled," Widder said. She learned how to pilot deep-sea apparatus and was soon able to see the incredible glowing life forms in their natural habitat.



BIOLUMINESCENT LIFE FOREVER STAMPS

USPS Item Number: 475700

Format: Pane of 20, 180 stamps per revolution

Issue Date and City: February 22, 2018, Fort Pierce, Florida

Designer, Art Director and Typographer: Derry Noyes, Washington, DC

Photographs: Existing photos by Edith Widder, Ph.D., Steven Haddock, Taylor F. Lockwood, Gail Shumway, Gregory G. Dimijian and Danté Fenolio

Modelers: Sandra Lane and Michelle Finn

Manufacturing Process: Offset

Printer and Processor: Banknote Corporation of America, Browns Summit, North Carolina

Press Type: Alprinta 74

Print Quantity: 40 million stamps

Paper Type: Phosphor Tagged Paper, Block Tag

Adhesive Type: Pressure-sensitive

Colors: Cyan, Magenta, Yellow, Black

Stamp Sizes: 1.42 inches by 0.84 in., 36.07mm by 21.34 mm (image), 1.56 inches by 0.98 inches, 39.62mm by 24.89 mm (overall), 7.24 inches by 7.32 inches, 183.90mm by 185.93 mm (pane)

Marginal Markings: Back – © 2017 USPS, USPS logo, Barcode (475700) in upper right and lower left corners of pane; Plate Position Diagram, Promotional text

Widder in the interview recalled an eye-opening brush with bioluminescence.

“... I was using a light meter to measure the penetration of sunlight in the water. I was at a depth where the sunlight had almost disappeared and I had my head down ... when suddenly the whole inside of the suit seemed to explode with blue light. It was so bright I could see all the dials and gauges inside the suit without a flashlight. I thought it was an electrical arc from something malfunctioning ... but it wasn't electrical; it was biological. I had brushed against one end of a siphonophore chain, a colony of jellyfish more than 30 feet long.”

The glowing fish had hooked her.

An online search for Widder yields several interesting links, including the interview noted above via Nature (www.pbs.org/wnet/nature/the-beauty-of-ugly-interview-dr-edith-widder/426/) and a Ted Talk.



Derry Noyes, Stamp Designer

When did you start working on these stamps?

March, 2016

I am not even sure where to start. Which came first, the concept to offer stamps showing these unusual organisms, or did someone discover photos and say, “wow, these would make great stamps!”

The Citizens' Stamp Advisory Committee decided on this subject matter before photo research was conducted.

From the dominance of sea creatures, am I right to guess that the majority of our living glowing plants and animals make their home in the ocean, which is why 8 of 10 of these show sea creatures?

Bioluminescence developed in the oceans and is much more common there than on land. It is also very rare in fresh water.

Were these all photographed in natural states or in a controlled environment?

Various means. Many of the sea creatures were collected by scientists in a submersible deep in the ocean and brought aboard for study in a laboratory. Some are in active bioluminescent display and some are photographed under white light.

So, let's backtrack. Do you know if the firefly is the only out-of-water animal that glows? If not, do you know if there are others in the U.S. or elsewhere in the world?

There are also bioluminescent snails, gnats, and earthworms, as well as some centipedes and millipedes. There are hundreds of species of fireflies — which are beetles — and they live in many parts of the world. The glowworm, which is the firefly larva, is also bioluminescent.

And, the same for the mushroom shown? What kind is it and where does it grow?

The mushroom on the stamps (*Mycena lucentipes*) is a Brazilian mushroom.

Are there other glowing mushrooms or other plants that glow?

Foxfire is a well known type of glowing mushroom that grows on rotting wood and is sometimes seen glowing on the forest floor. Foxfire is found in Europe, Asia, and eastern North America.

I know these were from existing photographs, but do you have any idea how difficult is it to get a firefly to sit still for a photo? Are there any tricks to it?

While male fireflies fly around signaling for a mate, the females do not; they hide under leaves by day and signal from the ground, where a male might join her. The image was an existing photograph and (I am) uncertain whether the one depicted is male or female.

Can you say what period of time these sea creatures were photographed?

We don't have this information.

Were there other glowing creatures that didn't make the cut? If so, do you remember what any of them were?

Many were considered; many of them were various jellies. Some others, such as the anglerfish, would not have made beautiful images.

Can you tell us which are the smallest and largest creatures photographed and their basic sizes? What kind of factors went into the choices of the creatures shown?

We sought a variety. Fireflies are the best known and most often seen terrestrial bioluminescent creatures, so a firefly was chosen to represent them. Much of scientists' understanding of the purposes and chemistry of bioluminescence came from studies of fireflies. Exploration of deep ocean has been largely limited to the last few decades, so many of the images represent relatively recent discoveries.

In general, are all of the sea creatures ocean dwellers? If not, which one(s) live in fresh water?

No freshwater species are shown. Freshwater is much shallower than marine environments on average, so light penetrates it and glowing has hardly ever developed among freshwater creatures.

Just from looking at them, the deep sea comb jelly kind of looks like the oddest. Was this one of the most difficult to photograph? How was it photographed?

It is a type of ctenophore. This one has an amazing bioluminescent display of rippling, flashing light, which it uses as sort of a burglar alarm. To photograph the display, the scientist simply needs to agitate the creature a little. This one was captured and photographed in a lab.

The names of the glowing creatures are not shown on the stamps. Why is that? Did you consider including the names?

While some of the species have common names (such as “firefly”), others are limited to cumbersome scientific classifications--multi-word Latin names too long and difficult to be legible at postage-stamp size.

Is there anything else interesting you can tell us about these stamps?

I love the way they have turned out. ☺

Welcome to a New Experience

[Home](#)

[Federal](#)

[State and Local](#)

[Tribal and Military](#)

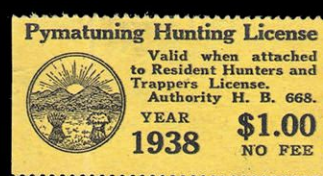
[Gun and Powder](#)

[Contact](#)

[Marketplace](#)

Waterfowl Stamps and More

Your comprehensive resource for fish and game stamps, licenses and prints



[About](#)

[Society](#)

[Hall of Fame](#)

[Articles](#)

[Catalogs](#)

[Exhibits](#)

[Gallery](#)

[Killer](#)

[Wanted](#)

[Links](#)

[Forum](#)

waterfowlstampsandmore.com

David R. Torre

P.O. Box 4298 • Santa Rosa, CA 95402

(707) 525-8785

dektorre@comcast.net





**LATVIA
BOBSLED**

On February 2, just a week before the start of the 2018 Winter Olympic Games, Latvia issued a single stamp showing a four-man bobsled team. Latvia had two teams, both ranked in the Top 7, bound for the Games in South Korea.



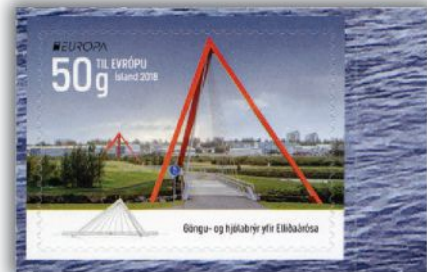
CANADA

BLACK HISTORY
On February 1, Canada issued a pair of stamps for Black History Month that recognize the achievements of two pioneers, Kathleen “Kay” Livingstone (1918-1975) and Lincoln M. Alexander (1922-2012). Livingstone, a longtime Toronto resident, was an activist, humanitarian and popular radio host. Alexander had a distinguished career as a public servant and in 1968 was the first black Canadian elected to the House of Commons.



**SWITZERLAND
RAILROADS**

On February 22, Switzerland honored a pair of cogwheel railways that started in 1893: the Wengernalp Railway and Schynige Platte Railway, which climbs up to a viewing platform called Schynige Platte at 6,450 feet above sea level.



**ICELAND
BRIDGES**

Iceland, on February 15, issued two stamps showing bridges, including the suspension bridge over the Jökulsá River, which at .3 mile is the shortest glacial river in the country. Bridges are this year’s theme for Europa, which annually picks a basic subject for participating countries.



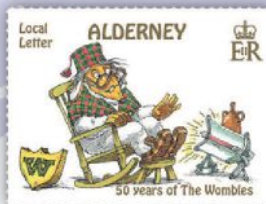
**FINLAND
EASTER**

Finland on, February 28, issued three stamps showing contemporary children dressed up to celebrate Easter, which for children is celebrated similarly to the trick-or-treating tradition on Halloween in America. The stamps show a little boy dressed as the Easter Bunny, children preparing to present traditional rhymes at people’s doors to receive treats, and a little witch with her treats.



**HUNGARY
POSTCROSSING**

Hungary, on February 2, issued a single stamp promoting Postcrossing, a worldwide organization that encourages the exchange of postcards worldwide. Reminiscent of old pen-pal systems, users can track their cards – both those received and sent – online.



**ALDERNEY
WOMBLES**

On February 14, a sheet of six stamps in as many denominations was issued for Alderney celebrating the 50th anniversary of the publication of the first Wombles book by children’s author Elisabeth Beresford (1925-2010). Beresford lived on Alderney for 30 years and got her inspiration on a Boxing Day walk to Wimbledon Common, which her daughter mispronounced as “Wombledon.” There are six books altogether about the fictional creatures with human personalities.



**THE
NETHERLANDS
MUSEUM TREASURES**

On February 19, the Netherlands issued a sheetlet of 10 stamps honoring the the 200th anniversary of the Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, the national archaeological museum of the Netherlands, in Leiden. The stamps feature 10 masterpieces – from an Egyptian cat and magic sword to Bacchus and a figure from 5500 B.C. (shown) from the museum that have been enhanced with whimsical modern drawings.



**GUERNSEY
BLACK RHINO**

Guernsey, on February 14, issued a souvenir sheet of one depicting a black rhinoceros, which is classified as critically endangered. The black rhino, actually colored gray, can grow to about 5 feet tall, weigh nearly 1.5 tons and run at 35 mph. The population has dwindled to just more than 5,000 in four African nations.



**INDIA
JOINT ISSUE WITH
IRAN**

India and Iran, on February 17, released a joint issue of two stamps, including a two-stamp souvenir sheet, depicting shipping in the Deendayal Port Harbor.

**NEW
WORLDWIDE
STAMPS**

A quick peek at stamps issued in February from ten different countries around the world.



AUSTRALIA

Status: Parliamentary Democracy under a Constitutional Monarchy

Population: 23,232,413 (2017 est.)

Area: 2,988,902 square miles

Currency: 100 cents = 1 dollar. (Australian dollar equals about 78¢ US)



Australia was probably discovered by the Portuguese early in the 16th century. The Dutch explored its coasts a century later. But the Europeans showed little interest in this continent, roughly the size of the United States, until 1770 when Capt. Cook claimed it for the British. It was known as Terra Australis (Southern Land) until 1644, when Abel Tasman named it “New Holland.” In 1817, explorer Matthew Flinders proposed the name “Australia.”

After the loss of its prison colonies in America, the British jails began to experience severe overcrowding. In 1786, after several years of study, the government announced that its new penal colony would be in New South Wales. The first fleet of convicts, consisting of 11 small wooden ships carrying 1,400 people, sailed from England on May 13, 1787. Five difficult months later, they established a tiny, starving and corrupt convict settlement, called Sydney, which would grow into a remarkable nation.

Although the British gave them some assistance, the supply lines were long and unreliable. The settlers endured almost incredible hardships. New South Wales was proclaimed a Crown Colony in 1788 and settlements began to spread around the coast.

Much early expansion was aimed at heading off the French. Rumors of French interest led to the settlement of Van Diemen’s Land (Tasmania) in 1803 and Western Australia in 1828. Founded in 1835, Melbourne became capital of the new colony of Victoria. South Australia was founded in 1836 uniquely as a “free” province, rather than a penal colony. The last colony, Queensland, was established in 1859. The Northern Territory was removed from South Australia in 1911 and placed under the federal government.

From the very beginning, communications were essential to the colonists. The postmaster was generally one of the first designated officials in a settlement. It is not surprising that each colony soon found the need for postage stamps. New South Wales was the first to issue stamps on January 1, 1850, only a decade after the appearance of the Penny Black. Victoria followed two days later. Hobart’s *Courier* newspaper produced Van Diemen’s Land stamps on November 1, 1853. When the name was changed to Tasmania, new stamps were issued in August 1857. Western Australia released its “Black Swans” on August 1, 1854. South Australia produced a 2-cent value for use in its 75 post offices on January 1, 1855. Queensland was separated from New South Wales on December 10, 1859 and its first stamps appeared less than a year later.

After decades of debate and political negotiations, the six colonies joined together on January 1, 1901 as the Commonwealth of Australia. New Zealand was initially asked to join with them, but declined citing its different national experience. The federal government took responsibility for the postal system on March 1, 1901, but the individual states were allowed to use their own stamps until commonwealth stamps could be produced.

Interestingly, the first stamps issued for Australia were postage due stamps in 1902. They consisted of the current New South Wales dues with the “NSW” removed from the design (though it remained in the watermark.). Australia may have the distinction of being the only country whose first stamps were postage dues. Regular stamps – the famed “kangaroos” – did not appear until 1913. Australia converted to decimal currency in 1966. ~



Australia may be the only country that created postage dues before regular postage stamps. The New South Wales postage due stamp of 1891 was the basis for the first Australian postage due issued in 1902. Both are cataloged by Scott as J1.



Australia’s first set of 15 postage stamps, in 1913, featured a map of the continent with a kangaroo in the center. The design was highly criticized for not including an image of the king. Scott 5.

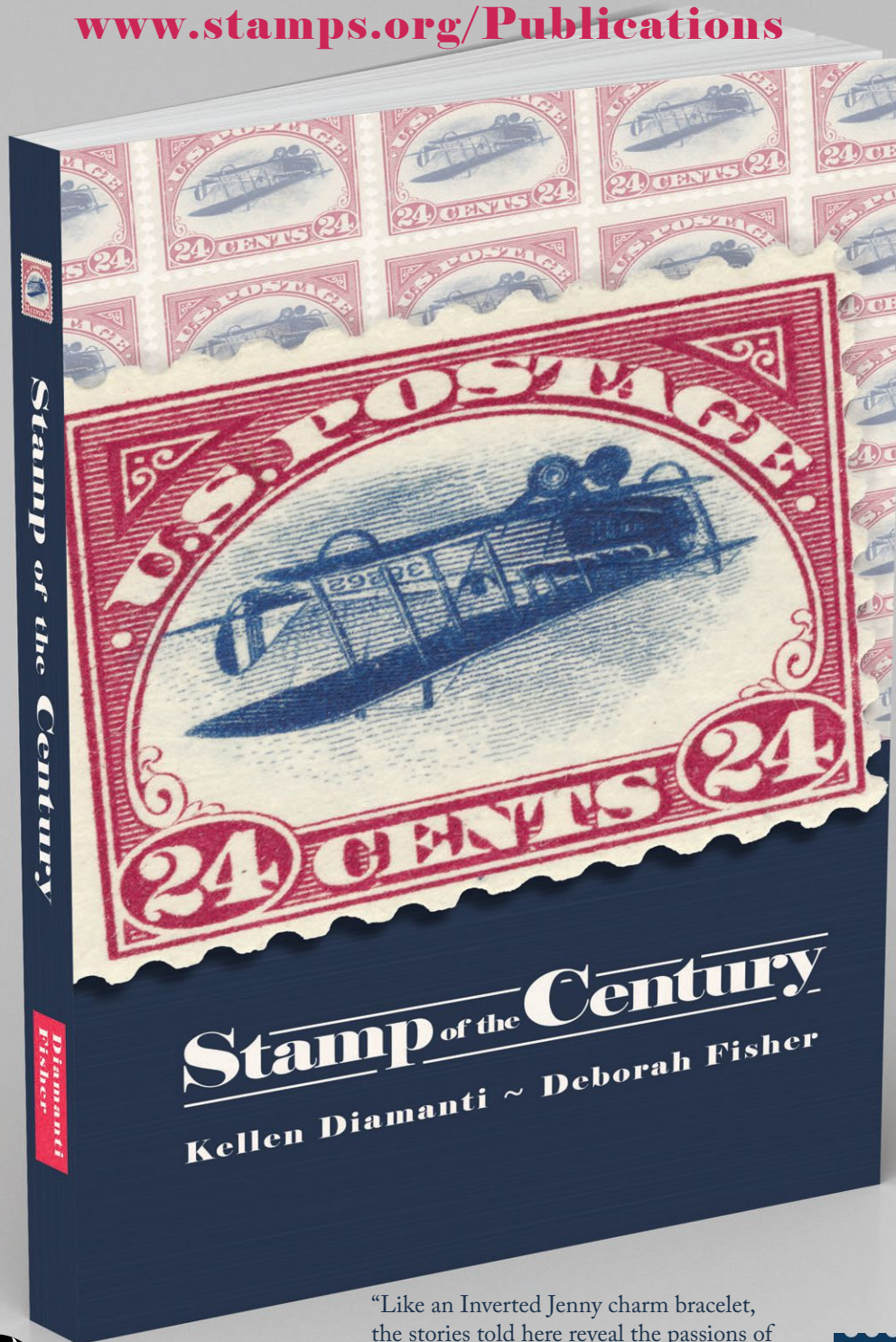
A single stamp featuring King George V at the center, Scott 17, was hurried into service to counteract the criticism of the map stamps, though the kangaroo remained, this time along the left side. A crown is at the top, an emu is at the right and sprigs of the wattle plant (acacia) are shown in the two corners at top. A set of 19 similarly designed King George V stamps were put into service in 1914.



A set of stamps from 1937 included royal figures plus popular animals, such as the Merino sheep, from Down Under, Scott 172. Other animals appearing in the set include the kangaroo, koala, platypus and kookaburra (kingfisher).

One mistake, a century of stories

Available May 1st at
www.stamps.org/Publications



Smithsonian
National Postal Museum

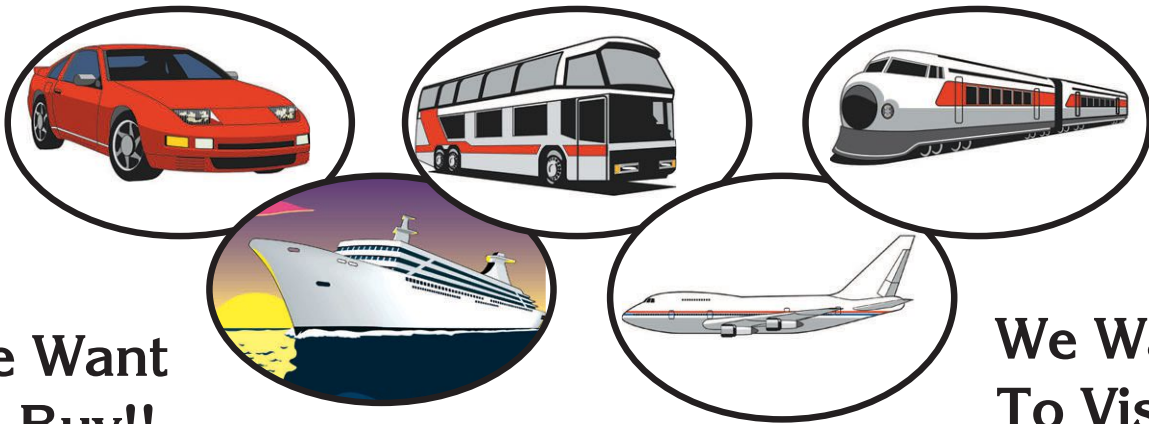
“Like an Inverted Jenny charm bracelet, the stories told here reveal the passions of collectors, portrayed in an endearing way, connecting both the worldly and bizarre.”

Cheryl Ganz, Ph.D.
curator of philately emerita
Smithsonian National Postal Museum



APS Publications

• By Car • By Plane • By Bus • • By Train • By Boat •



We Want To Buy!!

We Want To Visit!!

HAVE TONGS, WILL TRAVEL!!

“SELLING A STAMP COLLECTION SHOULD BE A REWARDING EXPERIENCE.” The “BEST SALE” is when the buyer will personally visit your city and view your collection. The dealers listed will travel to “any city” to view appropriate holdings.

UNFORTUNATELY many collections in the \$2,000 to \$20,000 range do not economically justify the time and expense for a professional buyer to travel long distances to personally view your collection.

WE OFFER A SOLUTION: Each dealer listed has designated a state, and region, he will make every effort to personally visit. Contact that dealer direct and discuss your collection and options. If your state is not listed, contact the closest dealer, or a dealer of your choice.

YOUR GUARANTEE: While each dealer listed is an independently owned business, all are members of either the ASDA or the APS (most are both), insuring fairness and integrity in purchasing your collection.

IF YOU LIVE IN:

Ohio, Michigan,
Kentucky, Indiana,
Tennessee, West Virginia,
Pennsylvania, New Jersey,
New York, or Ontario

WRITE OR CALL:

Randy Scholl Stamp Co.
7460 Jager Court
Cincinnati, OH 45230
Phone: 513-624-6800
randyscholl@fuse.net
randyschollstampcompany.com

Wisconsin,
Northern Florida,
Southern Florida,
or Texas:

Dr. Robert Friedman & Sons
Phone: 800-588-8100
Fax: 630-985-1588
drbobstamps@comcast.net
www.drbofriedmanstamps.com
Coins also wanted.

California, Nevada,
Arizona, Oregon,
or Washington:

Newport Harbor Stamp Co.
P.O. Box 3364
Newport Beach, CA 92659
Phone: 800-722-1022 (Dave)
newportharborstamps@gmail.com

IF YOU LIVE IN:

North Carolina,
South Carolina,
Georgia, or Virginia:

WRITE OR CALL:

PRM Enterprises, Inc.
Randall T. Scribner
4110 French Fields Ln.
Harrisburg, NC 28075
Phone: (704) 575-2795
scrib1@ctc.net
Coins also wanted

Illinois, Iowa,
Minnesota, Kansas,
Nebraska, South/
North Dakota,
Missouri, New Mexico,
Arkansas, or Colorado:

Coins, Stamps 'N Stuff LLC
Jerry & Barb Koepp
8190 Hickman Road
Des Moines, IA 50325-4405
Phone: 515-331-4307
Orders: 800-999-5964
Fax: 515-331-2527

